

Mark Scheme (Results)

Set 1

Functional Skills English

Reading Level 2 ENR02

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Set 1

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Question Number	Answer	Mark
1	<p>Answers may include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • to argue that volunteers do more harm than good / young people shouldn't volunteer abroad /should think about the impact of their volunteering • to report on a new study about the impact of volunteers abroad / 'voluntourists' <p>One mark for a correct answer.</p> <p>Accept any reasonable answer about the impact / effect of volunteering on local communities based on the text.</p>	(1)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
2	<p>Answers may include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • headline / bold headline • subheadings / bold subheadings • sections / short paragraphs • photograph • reference to use of rhetorical question • expert comments <p>Accept any reasonable answer based on the text including linguistic features, up to a maximum of two marks.</p> <p>Do not accept bold / bold font on its own.</p>	(2)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
3	Take jobs that local people could do Make children feel abandoned when they go	(2)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
4	<p>Answers may include references to the following ways in which Text A might be biased:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • use of negative subheadings eg 'the negative impact of 'voluntourism'. • only presents negative points about volunteering / does not consider benefits • no comments from volunteers/ only point of view of Prof. Linda Richter/no data given • emotive language eg 'devastating', 'abandoned' • the name of the website 'anitivolunteer.com' <p>Accept any reasonable answer based on the text, up to a maximum of two marks.</p>	(2)

Question Number	Answer	Mark																					
5	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Fact</th> <th>Opinion</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>About 500,000 young people will go on a gap year in the next 12 months</td> <td>X</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Volunteers often pay several thousand pounds for a gap year</td> <td>X</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>The work of volunteers is usually low skilled</td> <td>X</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Volunteering improves young people's careers</td> <td></td> <td>X</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Young people volunteer to boost their self-esteem</td> <td></td> <td>X</td> </tr> <tr> <td>'Voluntourism' is harmful to long-term development in some countries</td> <td></td> <td>X</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>For 0 or 1 – 0 marks For 2 or 3 – 1 mark For 4 or 5 – 2 marks For 6 correct – 3 marks</p>		Fact	Opinion	About 500,000 young people will go on a gap year in the next 12 months	X		Volunteers often pay several thousand pounds for a gap year	X		The work of volunteers is usually low skilled	X		Volunteering improves young people's careers		X	Young people volunteer to boost their self-esteem		X	'Voluntourism' is harmful to long-term development in some countries		X	(3)
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Text B

Question Number	Answer	Mark
6	<p>Answers may include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • to give advice on volunteering / taking a gap year/becoming involved in green projects • to give information about volunteering (in the UK or abroad) • to encourage prospective volunteers to consider their options <p>One mark for a correct answer.</p> <p>Accept any reasonable answer based on the text.</p> <p>Do not accept generalised answers, eg 'to get people involved in volunteering' or 'encourage the reader to volunteer'.</p>	(1)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
7	you can volunteer for short periods of time you can build up a feeling of confidence	(2)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
8	<p>Answers may include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • by giving advice on volunteering both in the UK and abroad • by asking questions / getting them to think about what kind of volunteering they might be interested in • by suggesting the benefits that might be gained from volunteering <p>One mark for a correct answer.</p> <p>Accept any reasonable answer based on the text.</p> <p>Do not accept quotations without reference to the question, eg 'Do you want to work with people or animals?'</p>	(1)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
9	<p>Answers may include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • decide how long you want to spend volunteering • think about how you are going to raise the funds • find out lots of information • talk to other people about their experiences • think about what kind of person you are • think about being able to cope with different cultures/ways of life • whether you should try the UK first <p>Accept any reasonable answer based on the text, up to a maximum of two marks.</p>	(2)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
10	To volunteer overseas	(1)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
11	Ali	(1)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
12	<p>Answers may include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • learn new skills (eg operate a dumper truck, learn to do bricklaying) • help to protect the environment • bring communities together • experience new cultures/go abroad • learn how to fundraise • make friends • have fun <p>Accept any reasonable answer based on the text, up to a maximum of two marks.</p>	(2)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
13	(Charity) shop	(1)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
14	The Big Spring Clean	(1)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
15	<p>Answers may include any of the three volunteering opportunities, with appropriate reasons based on the text:</p> <p>Reasons may include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • the aim of the volunteering opportunity eg environment, The Big Spring Clean • what you have to do in the chosen volunteering opportunity • location of the volunteering opportunity • availability / amount of time required for the volunteering opportunity • the ability to make friends / help others on the volunteering opportunity <p>Accept any reasonable answer based on the text, up to a maximum of three marks. The responses must relate specifically to the chosen opportunity.</p>	(3)

Maximum Mark	25
Pass Mark	18