

Marking Grids

BTEC Level 1 / Level 2 Tech Award in Health and Social Care

First teach September 2022

Component 1 (internal): Human Lifespan Development

Component 2 (internal): Health and Social Care Services and Values

Assessing the Pearson Set Assignments

Marking Grid Component 1	
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Assessment decisions for each learner's response to the Pearson Set Assignment (PSA) for each internally assessed component must be made using the relevant marking grids below.

Marking grids for the internal components have also been built into the Assessment Tracker Tool which can be downloaded from the Teaching and Learning Materials section of the BTEC Tech Awards in Health and Social Care (2022) qualifications pages. This Assessment Tracker will help you collect marks for the class, streamline management of records, and allows you to export the Assessment Record forms for sampled learners for moderation.

Before making assessment decisions, you should use the guidance on using the marking grids provided in the Tech Award Specification **Section 5: Non-exam internal assessment**.

You can also watch this <u>short video guide</u> to applying Mark Schemes for Internal Assessments in BTEC Tech Awards from 2022.

A glossary of terms used in the marking grids is provided in *Appendix 1* of the specification.

Marking grid – Component 1

Mark Band 0	Mark Band 1	Mark Band 2	Mark Band 3	Mark Band 4
	PIES growth and development t g outcome A: Understand huma		ross life stages and the factors t	hat affect it
0 marks	1 – 3 marks	4 - 6 marks	7 - 9 marks	10 – 12 marks
No rewardable material	Limited knowledge and understanding of an individual's PIES growth and development through the life stages and how the PIES characteristics change from one life stage to the next. Evidenced through: • a superficial account of an individual's PIES growth and development through the specified life stages	Adequate knowledge and understanding of an individual's PIES growth and development through the life stages and how the PIES characteristics change from one life stage to the next. Evidenced through: • a partially detailed account of an individual's PIES and development through the specified life stages	Good knowledge and understanding of an individual's PIES growth and development through the life stages and how the PIES characteristics change from one life stage to the next. Evidenced through: • a mostly detailed account of an individual's PIES growth and development through the specified life stages	Comprehensive knowledge and understanding of an individual's PIES growth and development through the life stages and how the PIES characteristics change from one life stage to the next. Evidenced through: • a fully detailed account of an individual's PIES growth and development through the
N 5	a superficial account of how the PIES characteristics change from one of the specified life stages to the next.	a partially detailed account of how the PIES characteristics change from one of the specified life stages to the next.	a mostly detailed account of how the PIES characteristics change from one of the specified life stages to the next.	 development through the specified life stages a fully detailed account of how the PIES characteristics change from one of the specified life stages to the next.

Mark Band 0	Mark Band 1	Mark Band 2	Mark Band 3	Mark Band 4		
	ask 2: Impact of different factors on PIES growth and development through the life stages earning outcome A: Understand human growth and development across life stages and the factors that affect it					
0 marks	1 – 3 marks	4 – 6 marks	7 – 9 marks	10 – 12 marks		
No rewardable material	Limited application of knowledge and understanding of how the given factor affects PIES growth and development in the specified life stages. Evidenced through: • a superficial account of how the specified factor impacts the PIES classifications in the given life stages; information on the impact is generic with few links made between the specified factor and PIES at each life stage • simplistic reasons for the difference in the impact of the specified factor between specified life stages, with few accurate links made to the PIES at each life stage.	Adequate application of knowledge and understanding of how the given factor affects PIES growth and development in the specified life stages. Evidenced through: • a partially detailed account of how the specified factor impacts the PIES classifications in the given life stages; information on the impact is partially specific with some links made between the specified factor and PIES at each life stage • partially developed reasons for the difference in the impact of the specified factor between specified life stages, with partially accurate links made to the PIES at each life stage.	Good application of knowledge and understanding of how the given factor affects PIES growth and development in the specified life stages. Evidenced through: • a mostly detailed account of how the specified factor impacts the PIES classifications in the given life stages; information on the impact is mostly specific with substantial links made between specified factor and PIES at each life stage • mostly developed reasons for the difference in the impact of the specified factor between specified life stages, with mostly accurate links made to the PIES at each life stage.	Comprehensive application of knowledge and understanding of how the given factor affects PIES growth and development in the specified life stages. Evidenced through: • a fully detailed account of how the specified factor impacts the PIES classifications in the given life stages; information on the impact is completely specific with fully made links between the specified factor and PIES at each life stage • well-developed reasons for the difference in the impact of the specified life stages, with fully accurate links made to the PIES at each life stage.		

Mark Band 0	Mark Band 1	Mark Band 2	Mark Band 3	Mark Band 4			
	Task 3a: Impact of life events on PIES growth and development						
Learnin	g outcome B: Understand how i	ndividuals deal with life events					
0 marks	1 – 3 marks	4 – 6 marks	7 – 9 marks	10 – 12 marks			
material	Limited application of knowledge and understanding of how a life event has made a difference to the given individuals' PIES growth and development. Evidenced through:	knowledge and understanding of how a life of how a life event has made a difference to the given individuals' PIES growth and development. knowledge and understanding of how a life event has made a difference to the given individuals' PIES growth and development. knowledge and understanding of how a life event has made a difference to the given individuals' PIES growth and development. knowledge and understanding of how a life event has made a difference to the given individuals' PIES growth and development. knowledge and understanding of how a life event has made a difference to the given individuals' PIES growth and development.	and understanding of how a life event has made a difference to the given individuals' PIES growth and development.	Comprehensive application of knowledge and understanding of how a life event has made a difference to the given individuals' PIES growth and development. Evidenced through:			
No rewardable material	a superficial account of how the life event of each individual in the case studies has made an impact on their PIES growth and development, with little clarity in the links made between the event and the specified areas of growth and development.	a partially detailed account of how the life event of each individual in the case studies has made an impact on their PIES growth and development, making partially clear links between the event and the specified areas of growth and development.	a mostly detailed account of how the life event of each individual in the case studies has made an impact on their PIES growth and development, making mostly clear links between the events and the specified areas of growth and development.	a fully detailed account of how the life event of each individual in the case studies has made an impact on their PIES growth and development, making clear links between the events and the specified areas of growth and development.			

Mark Band 0	Mark Band 1	Mark Band 2	Mark Band 3	Mark Band 4
	: How individuals adapt to a life g outcome B: Understand how i			
0 marks	1 – 3 marks	4 – 6 marks	7 – 9 marks	10 - 12 marks
	Limited application of knowledge and understanding of how the individuals in the case study used different sources and types of support to adapt to their life event. Evidenced through:	Adequate application of knowledge and understanding of how individuals in the case study used different sources and types of support to adapt to their life event. Evidenced through:	Good application of knowledge and understanding of how individuals in the case study used different sources and types of support to adapt to their life event. Evidenced through:	Comprehensive application of knowledge and understanding of how individuals in the case study used different sources and types of support to adapt to their life event. Evidenced through:
No rewardable material	a superficial account of the different sources and types of support each individual in the case studies accessed to adapt to their life event; sources and types of support are generic a superficial account of the character traits that influenced	a partially detailed account of the different sources and types of support each individual in the case studies accessed to adapt to their life event; sources and types of support are partially specific to the case studies	a mostly detailed account of the different sources and types of support each individual in the case studies accessed to adapt to their life event; sources and types of support are mostly specific to the case studies	a fully detailed account of the different sources and types of support each individual in the case studies accessed to adapt to their life event; sources and types of support are completely specific to the case studies
2	how each individual in the case studies coped with their life event; character traits show little relevance to how each individual coped.	 a partially detailed account of the character traits that influenced how each individual in the case studies coped with their life event; character traits are partially relevant to how each individual coped. 	 a mostly detailed account of the character traits that influenced how each individual in the case studies coped with their life event; character traits are mostly relevant to how each individual coped. 	a fully detailed account of the character traits that influenced how each individual in the case studies coped with their life events; character traits are fully relevant to how each individual coped.

Mark Band 0	Mark Band 1	Mark Band 2	Mark Band 3	Mark Band 4
	: How individuals adapt to a life g outcome B: Understand how i			
0 marks	1 – 3 marks	4 – 6 marks	7 – 9 marks	10 – 12 marks
No rewardable material	Limited application of knowledge and understanding of the ways individuals in the case studies adapted to their life events. Evidenced through: • a superficial comparison of the ways that the given individuals in the case studies adapted to their life event and the role that support played, drawing on few similarities and differences from the case studies • additional sources of support recommended for each individual have little relevance to their life events and is supported by little logical reasoning.	Adequate application of knowledge and understanding of the ways individuals in the case studies adapted to their life events. Evidenced through: • a partially developed comparison of the ways that the given individuals in the case studies adapted to their life event and the role that support played, drawing on some similarities and differences from the case studies • additional sources of support recommended for each individual have some relevance to their life events and is supported by partially logical reasoning.	Good application of knowledge and understanding of the ways individuals in the case studies adapted to their life events. Evidenced through: • a mostly developed comparison of the ways that the given individuals in the case studies adapted to their life event and the role that support played, drawing on most similarities and differences from the case studies • additional sources of support recommended for each individual are mostly relevant to their life events and is supported by mostly logical reasoning.	Comprehensive application of knowledge and understanding of the ways individuals in the case studies adapted to their life events. Evidenced through: • a well-developed comparison of the ways that the given individuals in the case studies adapted to their life event and the role that support played, drawing on all similarities and differences from the case studies in a coherent way. • additional sources of support recommended for each individual are fully relevant to their life events and is supported by logical reasoning.

Marking grid – Component 2

Mark Band 0	Mark Band 1	Mark Band 2	Mark Band 3	Mark Band 4			
	Task 1: How health care services work together to meet the needs of an individual Learning outcome A: Understand the different types of health and social care services and barriers to accessing them						
0 marks	1 - 3 marks	4 – 6 marks	7 - 9 marks	10 – 12 marks			
No rewardable material	Limited application of knowledge and understanding of how different types of health care services work together to meet the health care needs of a specified individual. Evidenced through: • a superficial account of how the primary health care services selected could meet the needs of the specified individual; the information given has little relevance to the age and health condition of the individual • a superficial account of how the secondary health care services selected could meet the needs of the specified individual; the information given has little relevance to the age and health condition of the individual	Adequate application of knowledge and understanding of how different types of health care services work together to meet the health care needs of a specified individual. Evidenced through: • a partially detailed account of how the primary health care services selected could meet the needs of the specified individual; the information given has some relevance to the age and health condition of the individual • a partially detailed account of how the secondary health care services selected could meet the needs of the specified individual; the information given has some relevance to the age and health condition of the individual	Good application of knowledge and understanding of how different types of health care services work together to meet the health care needs of a specified individual. Evidenced through: • a mostly detailed account of how the primary health care services selected could meet the needs of the specified individual; the information given is mostly relevant to the age and health condition of the individual • a mostly detailed account of how the secondary health care services selected could meet the needs of the specified individual; the information given is mostly relevant to the age and health condition of the individual	Comprehensive application of knowledge and understanding of how different types of health care services work together to meet the health care needs of a specified individual. Evidenced through: • a fully detailed account of how the primary health care services selected could meet the needs of the specified individual; the information given is fully relevant to the age and health condition of the individual • a fully detailed account of how the secondary health care services selected could meet the needs of the specified individual; the information given is fully relevant to the age and health condition of the individual			

Mark Band 1	Mark Band 2	Mark Band 3	Mark Band 4
			a according them
• a superficial account of how the selected services could work together to meet the needs of a specified individual; with little clarity in the links made between the different services to show the specific	a partially detailed account of how the selected services could work together to meet the needs of a specified individual; making partially clear links between the different services to show	a mostly detailed account of how the selected services could work together to meet the needs of a specified individual; making mostly clear links between the different services to show	a fully detailed account of how the selected services could work together to meet the needs of a specified individual; making clear links between the different services to show the specific ways of working together.
	low health care services work to outcome A: Understand the disease a superficial account of how the selected services could work together to meet the needs of a specified individual; with little clarity in the links made between the different	low health care services work together to meet the needs of a superficial account of how the selected services could work together to meet the needs of a specified individual; with little clarity in the links made between the different services to show the specific work together to meet the needs of a specified individual; making partially clear links between the different services to show	low health care services work together to meet the needs of an individual (continued) g outcome A: Understand the different types of health and social care services and barriers to a superficial account of how the selected services could work together to meet the needs of a specified individual; with little clarity in the links made between the different services to show together to meet the needs of a specified individual; making partially clear links between the different services to show

Mark Band 0	Mark Band 1	Mark Band 2	Mark Band 3	Mark Band 4
	How social care services meet t g outcome A: Understand the d		ial care services and barriers to	accessing them
0 marks	1 – 3 marks	4 – 6 marks	7 – 9 marks	10 – 12 marks
No rewardable material	Limited application of knowledge and understanding of how social care services meet the needs of a specified individual. Evidenced through: • a superficial account of how the social care services selected could meet the needs of the specified individual; the information given has little relevance to the age and needs of the individual • a superficial account of how voluntary care services could meet the needs of the specified individual; the information given has little relevance to the age and needs of the individual • a superficial account of how informal care options could meet the needs of the specified individual; the information given has little relevance to the age and needs of the individual the information given has little relevance to the age and needs of the individual.	Adequate application of knowledge and understanding of how social care services meet the needs of a specified individual. Evidenced through: • a partially detailed account of how the social care services selected could meet the needs of the specified individual; the information given has some relevance to the age and needs of the individual • a partially detailed account of how voluntary care services could meet the needs of the specified individual; the information given has some relevance to the age and needs of the individual • a partially detailed account of how informal care options could meet the needs of the specified individual; the information given has some relevance to the age and needs of the specified individual; the information given has some relevance to the age and needs of the individual.	Good application of knowledge and understanding of how social care services meet the needs of a specified individual. Evidenced through: • a mostly detailed account of how the social care services selected could meet the needs of the specified individual; the information given is mostly relevant to the age and needs of the individual • a mostly detailed account of how voluntary care services could meet the needs of the specified individual; the information given is mostly relevant to the age and needs of the individual • a mostly detailed account of how informal care options could meet the needs of the specified individual; the information given is mostly relevant to the age and needs of the specified individual; the information given is mostly relevant to the age and needs of the individual.	Comprehensive application of knowledge and understanding of how social care services meet the needs of a specified individual. Evidenced through: • a fully detailed account of how the social care services selected could meet the needs of the specified individual; the information given is fully relevant to the age and needs of the individual account of how voluntary care services could meet the needs of the specified individual; the information given is fully relevant to the age and needs of the individual • a fully detailed account of how information given is fully relevant to the age and needs of the individual; the information given is fully relevant to the age and needs of the specified individual; the information given is fully relevant to the age and needs of the individual.

Mark Band 0	Mark Band 1	Mark Band 2	Mark Band 3	Mark Band 4
		e when accessing services in he ifferent types of health and soc		accessing them
0 marks	1 – 3 marks	4 – 6 marks	7 – 9 marks	10 - 12 marks
No rewardable material	Limited application of knowledge and understanding of the barriers a specified individual may face when accessing health or social care services. Evidenced through: • a superficial account of the barriers the specified individual may face when accessing the services, with little clarity in the links between the circumstances of the individual and the types of barriers they face • simplistic suggestions, with little relevance, for how the services could minimise or remove each of the barriers the specified individual may face when accessing the service	Adequate application of knowledge and understanding of the barriers a specified individual may face when accessing health or social care services. Evidenced through: • a partially detailed account of the barriers the specified individual may face when accessing the services, making partially clear links between the circumstances of the individual and the types of barriers they face • partially developed and partially relevant suggestions made for how the services could minimise or remove each of the barriers the specified individual may face when accessing the service	Good application of knowledge and understanding of the barriers a specified individual may face when accessing health or social care services. Evidenced through: • a mostly detailed account of the barriers the specified individual may face when accessing the services, making mostly clear links between the circumstances of the individual and the types of barriers they face • mostly developed and mostly relevant suggestions made for how the services could minimise or remove each of the barriers the specified individual may face when accessing the service	Comprehensive application of knowledge and understanding of the barriers a specified individual may face when accessing health or social care services. Evidenced through: • a fully detailed account of the barriers the specified individual may face when accessing the identified service, making clear links between the circumstances of the individual and the types of barriers they face • well-developed and fully relevant suggestions made for how the services could minimise or remove each of the barriers the specified individual may face when accessing the service

Mark Band 0	Mark Band 1	Mark Band 2	Mark Band 3	Mark Band 4
		e when accessing services in he ifferent types of health and soc		accessing them
0 marks	1 – 3 marks	4 – 6 marks	7 – 9 marks	10 – 12 marks
No rewardable material	Limited application of knowledge and understanding of the barriers a specified individual may face when accessing health or social care services. Evidenced through: • a superficial account of the barriers the specified individual may face when accessing the services, with little clarity in the links between the circumstances of the individual and the types of barriers they face • simplistic suggestions, with little relevance, for how the services could minimise or remove each of the barriers the specified individual may face when accessing the service	Adequate application of knowledge and understanding of the barriers a specified individual may face when accessing health or social care services. Evidenced through: • a partially detailed account of the barriers the specified individual may face when accessing the services, making partially clear links between the circumstances of the individual and the types of barriers they face • partially developed and partially relevant suggestions made for how the services could minimise or remove each of the barriers the specified individual may face when accessing the service	Good application of knowledge and understanding of the barriers a specified individual may face when accessing health or social care services. Evidenced through: • a mostly detailed account of the barriers the specified individual may face when accessing the services, making mostly clear links between the circumstances of the individual and the types of barriers they face • mostly developed and mostly relevant suggestions made for how the services could minimise or remove each of the barriers the specified individual may face when accessing the service	Comprehensive application of knowledge and understanding of the barriers a specified individual may face when accessing health or social care services. Evidenced through: • a fully detailed account of the barriers the specified individual may face when accessing the identified service, making clear links between the circumstances of the individual and the types or barriers they face • well-developed and fully relevant suggestions made for how the services could minimise or remove each of the barriers the specified individual may face when accessing the service

Mark Band 0	Mark Band 1	Mark Band 2	Mark Band 3	Mark Band 4		
	Task 3: Barriers an individual could face when accessing services in health or social care (continued)					
Learning	g outcome A: Understand the d	ifferent types of health and soci	ial care services and barriers to	accessing them		
No rewardable material	simplistic justifications of how each barrier could be minimised or removed supported by little logical reasoning.	partially developed justifications of how each barrier could be minimised or removed supported by partially logical reasoning.	mostly developed justifications of how each barrier could be minimised or removed supported by mostly logical reasoning.	well-developed justifications of how each barrier could be minimised or removed supported by logical reasoning.		

Mark Band 0	Mark Band 1	Mark Band 2	Mark Band 3	Mark Band 4
		lemonstrate the skills, attribute kills, attributes and values requ		care to an individual
0 marks	1 – 3 marks	4 - 6 marks	7 – 9 marks	10 - 12 marks
No rewardable material	Limited application of knowledge and understanding of how health care professionals can demonstrate the skills, attributes and values required when delivering care. Evidenced through: • a superficial account of how health care professionals can demonstrate the specific skills when supporting the specified individual; the information given shows little appropriateness to the age range and health condition of the individual • a superficial account of how health care professionals can demonstrate the specific attributes when supporting the specified individual; the information given shows little appropriateness to the age range and health condition of the individual	Adequate application of knowledge and understanding of how health care professionals can demonstrate the skills, attributes and values required when delivering care. Evidenced through: • a partially detailed account of how health care professionals can demonstrate the specific skills when supporting the specified individual; the information given is somewhat appropriate to the age range and health condition of the individual • a partially detailed account of how health care professionals can demonstrate the specific attributes when supporting the specified individual; the information given is somewhat appropriate to the age range and health condition of the individual.	Good application of knowledge and understanding of how health care professionals can demonstrate the skills, attributes and values required when delivering care. Evidenced through: • a mostly detailed account of how health care professionals can demonstrate the specific skills when supporting the specified individual; the information given is mostly appropriate to the age range and health condition of the individual • a mostly detailed account of how health care professionals can demonstrate the specific attributes when supporting the specified individual; the information given is mostly appropriate to the age range and health condition of the individual	Comprehensive application of knowledge and understanding of how health care professionals can demonstrate the skills, attributes and values required when delivering care. Evidenced through: • a fully detailed account of how health care professionals can demonstrate the specific skills when supporting the specified individual; the information given is fully appropriate to the age range and health condition of the individual • a fully detailed account of how health care professionals can demonstrate the specific attributes when supporting the specified individual; the information given is fully appropriate to the age range and health condition of the individual

Mark Band 0	Mark Band 1	Mark Band 2	Mark Band 3	Mark Band 4
	•	demonstrate the skills, attribut kills, attributes and values requ	es and values when delivering o	are to an individual (cont'd)
No rewardable material	a superficial account of how health care professionals can demonstrate the specific values required when supporting the specified individual; the information given shows little appropriateness to the age and health condition of the individual simplistic reasoning of the importance of specific skills, values and attributes when providing care, with few accurate links made to the care needs of the specified individual.	a partially detailed account of how health care professionals can demonstrate the specific values required when supporting the specified individual; the information given is somewhat appropriate to the age and health condition of the individual partially developed reasoning of the importance of specific skills, values and attributes when providing care, with partially accurate links made to the care needs of the specified individual.	a mostly detailed account of how health care professionals can demonstrate the specific values required when supporting the specified individual; the information given is mostly appropriate to the age and health condition of the individual mostly developed reasoning of the importance of specific skills, values and attributes when providing care, with mostly accurate links made to the care needs of the specified individual.	a fully detailed account of how health care professionals can demonstrate the specific values required when supporting the specified individual; the information given is fully appropriate to the age and health condition of the individual well-developed reasoning of the importance of specific skills, values and attributes when providing care, with fully accurate links made to the care needs of the specified individual.

Mark Band 0	Mark Band 1	Mark Band 2	Mark Band 3	Mark Band 4		
	Task 5: How the skills, attributes and values of care professionals can help an individual to overcome potential obstacles Learning outcome B: Understand the skills, attributes and values required to give care					
0 marks	1 – 3 marks	4 – 6 marks	7 – 9 marks	10 – 12 marks		
No rewardable material	Limited application of knowledge and understanding of the obstacles the specified individual may face during their care. Evidenced through: • a superficial account of the obstacles the specified individual may face during their care, with little clarity in the links between the circumstances of the individual and the potential obstacles they face • a superficial account of the impact of the obstacles on the specified individual's recovery	Adequate application of knowledge and understanding of the obstacles the specified individual may face during their care. Evidenced through: • a partially detailed account of the obstacles the specified individual may face during their care, making partially clear links between the circumstances of the individual and the potential obstacles they face • a partially detailed account of the impact of the obstacles on the specified individual's recovery	Good application of knowledge and understanding of the obstacles the specified individual may face during their care. Evidenced through: • a mostly detailed account of the obstacles the specified individual may face during their care, making mostly clear links between the circumstances of the individual and the potential obstacles they face • a mostly detailed account of the impact of the obstacles on the specified individual's recovery	Comprehensive application of knowledge and understanding of the obstacles the specified individual may face during their care. Evidenced through: • a fully detailed account of the obstacles the specified individual may face during their care, making clear links between the circumstances of the individual and the potential obstacles they face • a fully detailed account of the impact of the obstacles on the specified individual's recovery		

Mark Band 0	Mark Band 1	Mark Band 2	Mark Band 3	Mark Band 4		
	Task 5: How the skills, attributes and values of care professionals can help an individual to overcome potential obstacles (cont'd) Learning outcome B: Understand the skills, attributes and values required to give care					
No rewardable material	a superficial account of how the specified skills, attributes and values of care professionals working with the specified individual will help them to overcome their potential obstacles, with little clarity in the links between the specified skills, attributes and values and the obstacles. Limited judgement of how the skills, attributes and values demonstrated by professionals support an individual to overcome potential obstacles. Evidenced through: simplistic justifications of how professionals could help the individual overcome obstacles supported by little logical reasoning.	a partially detailed account of how the specified skills, attributes and values of care professionals working with the specified individual will help them to overcome their potential obstacles, making partially clear links between the specified skills, attributes and values and the obstacles. Adequate judgement of how the skills, attributes and values demonstrated by professionals support an individual to overcome potential obstacles. Evidenced through: partially developed justifications of how professionals could help the individual overcome obstacles supported by partially logical reasoning.	a mostly detailed account of how the specified skills, attributes and values of care professionals working with the specified individual will help them to overcome their potential obstacles, making mostly clear links between he specified skills, attributes and values and the obstacles. Good judgement of how the skills, attributes and values demonstrated by professionals support an individual to overcome potential obstacles. Evidenced through: mostly developed justifications of how professionals could help the individual overcome obstacles supported by mostly logical reasoning.	a fully detailed account of how the specified skills, attributes and values of care professionals working with the specified individual will help them to overcome their potential obstacles, making clear links between the specified skills, attributes and values and the obstacles. Comprehensive judgement of how the skills, attributes and values demonstrated by professionals support an individual to overcome potential obstacles. Evidenced through: • well-developed justifications of how professionals could help the individual overcome obstacles supported by logical reasoning.		