

Please check the examination details below before entering your candidate information

Candidate surname

Other names

Centre Number

Candidate Number

Pearson Edexcel International GCSE

Thursday 30 May 2024

Afternoon (Time: 1 hour 30 minutes)

Paper reference

4PA1/01

Pakistan Studies

PAPER 1: History and Culture of Pakistan

You do not need any other materials.

Total Marks

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- In Section A, answer mandatory Question 1.
- In Section B, answer **one** question from Questions 2, 3 and 4.
- In Section C, answer **one** question from Questions 5 and 6.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
– *there may be more space than you need.*

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 75.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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SECTION A

You must answer the question in this section.

Write your answers in the spaces provided.

Some questions must be answered with a cross in a box ☒. If you change your mind about an answer, put a line through the box ☒ and then mark your new answer with a cross ☒.

You should aim to spend no more than 30 minutes on this section.

1 The emergence of Pakistan (1927–71)

(a) Identify the year in which the Cabinet Mission arrived in India.

(1)

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A 1943
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	B 1944
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	C 1945
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	D 1946

(b) State **two** ways in which the Objectives Resolution of March 1949 set out the principles on which a new Pakistan constitution should be based.

(2)

1

2

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(c) Explain why, by 1968, there was opposition to the government of Ayub Khan.

(6)

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Area with horizontal dotted lines for writing the answer.



(d) 'In the years 1927–35, the most important event in Pakistan's domestic history was Allama Iqbal's Allahabad Address.'

Discuss how far you agree with this statement.

You may use the following in your answer:

- the work of Allama Iqbal
- the Government of India Act (1935).

You **must** also use information of your own.

(16)

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(Total for Question 1 = 25 marks)

TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 25 MARKS



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SECTION B

Answer ONE question from this section.

Write your answers in the spaces provided.

Some questions must be answered with a cross in a box ☒. If you change your mind about an answer, put a line through the box ☒ and then mark your new answer with a cross ☒.

If you answer Question 2, put a cross in the box ☒ .

You should aim to spend no more than 30 minutes on this section.

2 The pre-Mughal and Mughal period (c700–1784)

(a) Identify the year in which the Emperor Aurangzeb allowed the East India Company to set up a trading post in Calcutta.

(1)

<input type="checkbox"/>	A 1660
<input type="checkbox"/>	B 1690
<input type="checkbox"/>	C 1720
<input type="checkbox"/>	D 1750

(b) State **two** areas conquered by Muhammad bin Qasim.

(2)

1

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(c) Explain why Mahmud of Ghazni was an important figure in the history of the region.

(6)

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(d) 'The main reason for the decline of the Mughal empire was that it was too large to govern efficiently.'

Discuss how far you agree with this statement.

You may use the following in your answer:

- communications
- the strength of the Marathas.

You **must** also use information of your own.

(16)

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(Total for Question 2 = 25 marks)



If you answer Question 3, put a cross .

You should aim to spend no more than 30 minutes on this section.

3 British expansion and rule (c1783–1898)

(a) Identify the year in which Syed Ahmad Bareilvi was killed in the Battle of Balakot.

(1)

<input type="checkbox"/>	A 1791
<input type="checkbox"/>	B 1831
<input type="checkbox"/>	C 1861
<input type="checkbox"/>	D 1891

(b) State **two** aims of Sir Syed Ahmad Khan's Aligarh Movement.

(2)

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(c) Explain why the British introduced the Doctrine of Lapse.

(6)

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(d) 'The most important consequence of the War of Independence (1857) was worsening conditions for the Muslim community.'

Discuss how far you agree with this statement.

You may use the following in your answer:

- education
- the abolition of the East India Company.

You **must** also use information of your own.

(16)

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(Total for Question 3 = 25 marks)



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If you answer Question 4, put a cross in the box .

You should aim to spend no more than 30 minutes on this section.

4 The growth of political awareness and British reform (1883–c1927)

(a) Identify the year in which the Delhi Proposals were issued.

(1)

<input type="checkbox"/>	A 1897
<input type="checkbox"/>	B 1907
<input type="checkbox"/>	C 1917
<input type="checkbox"/>	D 1927

(b) State **two** consequences of the Khilafat Movement.

(2)

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(c) Explain why Gandhi called off his campaign of non-cooperation with the British in 1922.

(6)

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(d) 'In the years 1905–17 the most important event in increasing tension between the British and the people of the subcontinent was the introduction of the Morley-Minto reforms.'

Discuss how far you agree with this statement.

You may use the following in your answer:

- British attempts to win support
- the partition of Bengal (1905).

You **must** also use information of your own.

(16)

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(Total for Question 4 = 25 marks)

TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 25 MARKS



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SECTION C

Answer ONE question from this section.

Write your answers in the spaces provided.

Some questions must be answered with a cross in a box ☒. If you change your mind about an answer, put a line through the box ☒ and then mark your new answer with a cross ☒.

If you answer Question 5, put a cross in the box ☒ .

You should aim to spend no more than 30 minutes on this section.

5 Consolidating the new nation (1971–2013)

(a) Identify the year in which Yahya Khan resigned as President.

(1)

<input type="checkbox"/>	A 1971
<input type="checkbox"/>	B 1981
<input type="checkbox"/>	C 1991
<input type="checkbox"/>	D 2001

(b) State **two** changes brought about by the Eighth Amendment (2010).

(2)

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(c) Explain why Nawaz Sharif faced opposition from President Ishaq Khan in 1993.

(6)

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(Total for Question 5 = 25 marks)



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If you answer Question 6, put a cross .

You should aim to spend no more than 30 minutes on this section.

6 Pakistan's role in world affairs (1947–99)

(a) Identify the year in which China and Pakistan signed a nuclear cooperation treaty. (1)

<input type="checkbox"/>	A 1966
<input type="checkbox"/>	B 1976
<input type="checkbox"/>	C 1986
<input type="checkbox"/>	D 1996

(b) State **two** events that damaged relations between Pakistan and Afghanistan in the years 1947–55. (2)

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(c) Explain why the Soviet invasion of Afghanistan (1979) had an impact on relations between Pakistan and Britain.

(6)

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(d) 'The most important event in Pakistan's relations with India in the years 1947-71 was the signing of the Indus Water Treaty in 1960.'

Discuss how far you agree with this statement.

You may use the following in your answer:

- the division of assets
- Kashmir.

You **must** also use information of your own.

(16)

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(Total for Question 6 = 25 marks)

TOTAL FOR SECTION C = 25 MARKS
TOTAL FOR PAPER = 75 MARKS



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