

# IGCSE

Turkish

Grammar list

Edexcel IGCSE in Turkish (4TU0)

First examination 2011



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#### *Acknowledgements*

This document has been produced by Edexcel on the basis of consultation with teachers, examiners, consultants and other interested parties. Edexcel would like to thank all those who contributed their time and expertise to its development.

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## **Introduction**

The Edexcel International General Certificate of Secondary Education (IGCSE) in Turkish is designed for schools and colleges. It is part of a suite of IGCSE qualifications offered by Edexcel.

## **About this document**

This document is for teachers who are delivering, or planning to deliver, the Edexcel IGCSE in Turkish qualification. The document, alongside the specification and sample assessment materials, supports you in delivering the course content and explains how to raise the achievement of your students.



## Grammar list

Here is the grammar list as mentioned on page 6 of the specification.

Students will be expected to have acquired knowledge and understanding of the grammar of Turkish during their course. In the examination they will be required to apply their knowledge and understanding from the list.

### Basic features

Vowel harmony (Ünlü Uyumu): *ev-ler, okul-lar*)

Consonant changes: *sokağım, kitabım, cepte*)

### Nouns (Ad türleri)

Proper Noun (Özel Ad): *Ankara, Hakan*

Common Noun (Tür Adı): *Hayvan, bitki*

Concrete Noun (Somut ad): *masa, dolap*

Abstract noun (Soyut ad ): *Özgürlük*

Plural noun (Çoğul): *kitaplar*

### Adjectives (Sıfat)

1 Qualitative adjective (Niteleme Sıfatı): *uzun, beyaz*

2 Determinative adjectives (Belirtme Sıfatları)

Demonstrative (gösterme): *Bu iş, Şu dükkan*

Interrogative (soru): *hangi ev? kaç para?*

Numeral (sayı): *iki elma, birinci sokak*

Indefinitive (Belgisiz): *birkaç kitap, birçok ödev*

## Case markers (Ad Durumu)

Locative (Kalma Durumu) – *de*: *evde, okulda*

Dative : (Yöneltme Durumu) – *(y)e*: *eve, okula*

Ablative (Çıkma Durumu) – *den*: *evden, okuldan*

Genitive :(Tamlayan Durumu) – *(n)in*: *evin, okulun*

Accusative (Belirtme Durumu) – *(y)i*: *evi, okulu*

Genitive Possessive Constructions (İsim Tamlaması): *Benim Evim*

Possesive Compounds (Belirtisiz İsim Tamlaması): *Yatak Odası*

## Non-verbal sentences

Personal suffixes (kişi ekleri): *(y)im, sin, (dir), (y)iz, siz, ler*: *güzelim, akıllısın,*

Past suffix – *(y)di* ( geçmiş zaman eki): *çalışkandım, eskiydi, iyiydik*

Var/Yok (There is/is not – are/are not): *masada kitap var, evde balkon yok*

## Pronouns (Adıllar)

Personal Subject pronouns (kişi adılları): *Ben, Sen, O, Biz, Siz, Onlar*

Demonstrative Pronouns (gösterme adılları): *Bu, Şu, O, Bunlar  
Şunlar Onlar*

Interrogative Pronouns (Soru adılları): *Ne (ler)?, Kim (ler)?, Neden?, Niçin?, Nasıl?, Hangi?*

Pronouns with case markers: Personal pronoun + – *de, (y)e, den, (n)in, (y)i*: *Bende, senden, ona, bizim, onlarda ...*

## Verbs (Eylem)

Infinitive : Verb stem + **mek** (eg: *gelmek, bakmak*)

Present Continuous (Şimdiki Zaman): *geliyorum, bakıyorsun*

Simple Past (Belirli Geçmiş Zaman): *gördün, bildiniz*

Future tense (Gelecek Zaman): *gideceğim, bakacaklar*

Imperative (Emir Kipi): *gel, bakın, çalışınız*

Aorist tense (Geniş Zaman): *gelirim, giderim, okurum*

Optative (İstek Kipi) : *geleyim, okuyalım*

Reported Past tense (Belirsiz Geçmiş Zaman): *gitmişim, görmüşsün*

Necessitative (Gereklilik Kipi): *okumalıyım, gitmeliyiz*

Desirerative (Dilek Koşul Kipi): *gelse, alsam*

Compound tenses (birleşik çatılar): *çalışıyordu, gelecektim, okuyacakmış, tanırmış*

Negative marker – me (olumsuzluk eki): *gelmiyorum, gitmedi, okumayacaksın*

## Adverbs (Belirteç)

Time: *bugün, dün, yarın, geç, erken*

Frequency: *hergün, her zaman, hep, arasıra*

Quantity and measures: *çok az, hiç, fazla, biraz*

Location: *ileri, geri, burada, şuraya, orası ...*

Comparative form (Üstünlük belirteci): *O benden daha çalışkan.*

Superlative Form (En Üstünlük belirteci): *O sınıfın en çalışkanı.*

## Conjunctions (Bağlaç)

Ama, yoksa, ancak, aksi halde, ve, veya, ne ... ne ..., ayrıca

## Post positionals (İlgeç)

Common: *gibi, kadar, için, ile*

Time: *den önce, den sonra*

November 2008

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