

**Paper Reference(s) 4PH1/2P**  
**Pearson Edexcel International GCSE (9–1)**

**Physics**  
**UNIT: 4PH1**  
**PAPER: 2P**

**Formulae Booklet**

**DO NOT RETURN THIS BOOKLET  
WITH THE QUESTION PAPER.**

You may find the following formulae useful.

**energy transferred =  
current × voltage × time**

$$\mathbf{E = I \times V \times t}$$

**frequency =  $\frac{1}{\text{time period}}$**

$$\mathbf{f = \frac{1}{T}}$$

**power =  $\frac{\text{work done}}{\text{time taken}}$**

$$\mathbf{P = \frac{W}{t}}$$

**power =  $\frac{\text{energy transferred}}{\text{time taken}}$**

$$\mathbf{P = \frac{W}{t}}$$

$$\text{orbital speed} = \frac{2\pi \times \text{orbital radius}}{\text{time period}}$$

$$v = \frac{2 \times \pi \times r}{T}$$

$$(\text{final speed})^2 = (\text{initial speed})^2 + (2 \times \text{acceleration} \times \text{distance moved})$$

$$v^2 = u^2 + (2 \times a \times s)$$

**pressure  $\times$  volume = constant**

$$p_1 \times V_1 = p_2 \times V_2$$

**$\frac{\text{pressure}}{\text{temperature}} = \text{constant}$**

$$\frac{p_1}{T_1} = \frac{p_2}{T_2}$$

**force =  $\frac{\text{change in momentum}}{\text{time taken}}$**

$$F = \frac{(mv - mu)}{t}$$

**$\frac{\text{change of wavelength}}{\text{wavelength}} = \frac{\text{velocity of a galaxy}}{\text{speed of light}}$**

$$\frac{\lambda - \lambda_0}{\lambda_0} = \frac{\Delta\lambda}{\lambda_0} = \frac{v}{c}$$

**change in thermal energy =  
mass × specific heat capacity ×  
change in temperature**

$$\Delta Q = m \times c \times \Delta T$$

**Where necessary, assume the acceleration of free fall,  $g = 10 \text{ m/s}^2$ .**