

Write your name here

Surname

Other names

Centre Number

Candidate Number

**Edexcel IGCSE**

# Pakistan Studies

## Paper 1: The History and Heritage of Pakistan

Wednesday 11 May 2011 – Afternoon

**Time: 1 hour 30 minutes**

Paper Reference

**4PA0/01**

**You do not need any other materials.**

Total Marks

### Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **three** questions.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided – *there may be more space than you need.*

### Information

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets – *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*

### Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Write your answers neatly and in good English.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

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**Answer THREE questions.**

**You must start the answer to your first question on page 4.  
You must start the answer to your second question on page 8.  
You must start the answer to your third question on page 12.**

1 (a) Why did Islam spread in India between 700 and 1100? (10)

(b) What role did the Sufis and Timur play in the spread of Islam? (10)

**(Total for Question 1 = 20 marks)**

2 Write short accounts of any **three** of the topics below, explaining their historical importance:

- Battle of Plassey, 1757
- Battle of Buxar, 1764
- the Regulating Act, 1773
- Pitt's India Act, 1784
- the Permanent Settlement, 1793.

**(Total for Question 2 = 20 marks)**

3 (a) Explain why the Indian population objected to British rule in the sub-continent in the years up to 1857. (10)

(b) Why did the Indians fail to gain independence in 1857? (10)

**(Total for Question 3 = 20 marks)**

4 Describe the circumstances surrounding each of the following, explaining its importance in the development of Hindu-Muslim relationships:

- the Lucknow Pact, 1916
- the Montague-Chelmsford Reforms, 1919
- the Simon Commission, 1927.

**(Total for Question 4 = 20 marks)**

5 Describe and explain the achievements of Muhammad Ali Jinnah up to the partition of the sub-continent in 1947.

**(Total for Question 5 = 20 marks)**



**6** Write short accounts of any **three** of the topics below, explaining their historical importance:

- the 1973 Constitution
- the arrest, trial and execution of Zulfikar Ali Bhutto, 1979
- the role of women
- adult and higher education
- the development of a nuclear weapons programme.

**(Total for Question 6 = 20 marks)**

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**7** (a) Explain General Zia-ul-Haq's domestic policies between 1977 and 1988.

**(10)**

(b) Why was he assassinated in 1988?

**(10)**

**(Total for Question 7 = 20 marks)**

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**8** How successful has the relationship been between Pakistan and China since 1947?

**(Total for Question 8 = 20 marks)**

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Indicate your FIRST question choice on this page.

Put a cross in the box indicating which question you have chosen ☒.  
If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒  
and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen Question Number:

Question 1

Question 3

Question 5

Question 7

Question 2

Question 4

Question 6

Question 8

(This page is for your first answer.) .....

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(This page is for your second answer.) .....

Ruled area for writing the second answer, consisting of multiple horizontal dotted lines.







Indicate your **THIRD** question choice on this page.

Put a cross in the box indicating which question you have chosen ☒.  
If you change your mind, put a line through the box ~~☒~~  
and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen Question Number:

- Question 1
- Question 3
- Question 5
- Question 7

- Question 2
- Question 4
- Question 6
- Question 8

(This page is for your third answer.) .....

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