

# Mark Scheme (Standardisation) November 2008

IGCSE

IGCSE History (4380/ Paper 1F)

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## General Marking Guidance

- All candidates must receive the same treatment. Examiners must mark the first candidate in exactly the same way as they mark the last.
  - Mark schemes should be applied positively. Candidates must be rewarded for what they have shown they can do rather than penalised for omissions.
  - Examiners should mark according to the mark scheme not according to their perception of where the grade boundaries may lie.
  - There is no ceiling on achievement. All marks on the mark scheme should be used appropriately.
  - All the marks on the mark scheme are designed to be awarded. Examiners should always award full marks if deserved, i.e. if the answer matches the mark scheme. Examiners should also be prepared to award zero marks if the candidate's response is not worthy of credit according to the mark scheme.
  - Where some judgement is required, mark schemes will provide the principles by which marks will be awarded and exemplification may be limited.
  - When examiners are in doubt regarding the application of the mark scheme to a candidate's response, the team leader must be consulted.
  - Crossed out work should be marked UNLESS the candidate has replaced it with an alternative response.
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## 4380 Paper 1F Foundation Tier

### A1: Revolution and Reaction: France, 1789-1830

Question Number	Target	Mark
1 (a)	Target: AO1/AO2 Recall of knowledge.	
Answer	Assignats, Invasion by Prussia.	2

Question Number	Target	Level	Mark	Descriptor
1 (b)	Target: AO1/AO2 Recall of knowledge.			
			0	No rewardable material
1			1-2	Simple statements supported by some knowledge, eg assignats replaced money, Prussians were not stopped etc.
2			3	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg assignats led to inflation, Prussians advanced on Paris etc.

Question Number	Target	Level	Mark	Descriptor
1 (c)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge. NB This mark scheme is to be used for both parts of the question.			
			0	No rewardable material
1			1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg people were tired of Terror, reaction against him etc.
2			3-4	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg scale of Terror, he had turned on colleagues, Danton etc.

Question Number	Target	Level	Mark	Descriptor
1 (d)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge. NB This mark scheme is to be used for both parts of the question.			
			0	No rewardable material
1			1-4	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg Toulon brought him attention, Brumaire gave him power for first time etc.
2			5-8	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg details of above etc.

Question Number	Target	Level	Mark	Descriptor
1 (e)	Target: AO1/AO2 Recall of knowledge/Comprehension of source.			
			0	No rewardable material
1			1-4	Simple statements using the source supported by some own knowledge, eg education, Imperial court, administration, justice etc.
2			5-8	Developed statements using the source supported by relevant own knowledge, eg details of above etc.

Question Number	Target
2 (a)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.
Answer	Mark
Harsher terms, Louis XVIII fled.	2

Question Number	Target	
2 (b)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg army of occupation, Louis XVIII looked weak etc.
2	3	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg details of new terms etc.

Question Number	Target	
2 (c)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge. NB This mark scheme is to be used for both parts of the question.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg France appeared to be stable, Quintuple Alliance etc.
2	3-4	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg details of above etc.

Question Number	Target	
2 (d)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge. NB This mark scheme is to be used for both parts of the question.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg coronation very religious, censorship imposed on press etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg coronation forebode return of clericalism, censorship controlled liberal opinion etc.

Question Number	Target	
2 (e)	Target: AO1/AO2 Recall of knowledge/Comprehension of source.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements using the source supported by some own knowledge, eg Polignac very Ultra, Charles tried to crush the Assembly, appeared to be acting illegally etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements using the source supported by relevant own knowledge, eg Details of actions, National Guard, Middle Class, July Ordinances/revolt etc.

## A2: Reconstruction and Nationalism in post-war Europe, 1815-40

Question Number	Target
3 (a)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.
Answer	Mark
Control France, legitimacy.	2

Question Number	Target	
3 (b)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg Quadruple Alliance, Italy etc.
2	3	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg details of above etc.

Question Number	Target	
3 (c)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge. NB This mark scheme is to be used for both parts of the question.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg reward, strengthen etc.
2	3-4	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg Allies wanted to reward Russia for its role in the defeat of Napoleon, area of Europe that needed a Great Power etc.

Question Number	Target	
3 (d)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge. NB This mark scheme is to be used for both parts of the question.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg The Quin Alliance involved France, it continued the wartime co-operation, Troppau proposed intervention etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg details of the QA, aims of Troppau etc.

Question Number	Target	
3 (e)	Target: AO1/AO2 Recall of knowledge/Comprehension of source.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements using the source supported by some own knowledge, eg Russia wanted access to Mediterranean, clash with Turkey etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements using the source supported by relevant own knowledge, eg Russian expansion, Sick man of Europe, power vacuum in the Balkans, interest of France, Britain and Austria etc.

Question Number	Target
4 (a)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.
Answer	Mark
Ypsilanti, Hetaira Philike.	2

Question Number	Target	
4 (b)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg encouraged rebellion, created pro-Greek support etc.
2	3	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg details of revolt in Wallachia, Hetaira Philike etc.

Question Number	Target	
4 (c)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg Philhellenism, volunteers, atrocities etc.
2	3-4	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg details of above etc.

Question Number	Target	
4 (d)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.  NB This mark scheme is to be used for both parts of the question.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg Navarino defeat of Mehemet Ali's fleet, London Protocol-Great Powers recognised Greek independence etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg details of battle and LP etc.

Question Number	Target	
4 (e)	Target: AO1/AO2 Recall of knowledge/Comprehension of source.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements using the source supported by some own knowledge, eg Belgians were industrial, Dutch were traders etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements using the source supported by relevant own knowledge, eg Belgians wanted free trade but Dutch wanted to protect their empire, Belgians had to share debt although it was largely Dutch etc.

### A3: The Making of the Nation States

Question Number	Target
5 (a)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.
Answer	Mark
War 1848-9 disastrous, Piedmont small.	2

Question Number	Target	
5 (b)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg losses in the war, Piedmont NW Italy etc.
2	3	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg details of war or Piedmont etc.

Question Number	Target	
5 (c)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg support in Crimea, Pact of Plombieres etc.
2	3-4	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg details of Crimean support, Peace of Paris, Nap III 'do something', PoP etc.

Question Number	Target	
5 (d)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.  NB This mark scheme is to be used for both parts of the question.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg Solferino battle during war, Treaty of Villafranca brought war to an end etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg impact of Solferino, losses, Nap withdrew, demanded N and S at Villafranca etc.

Question Number	Target	
5 (e)	Target: AO1/AO2 Recall of knowledge/Comprehension of source.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements using the source supported by some own knowledge, eg Nice and Savoy, Sicily, Naples, Papal States etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements using the source supported by relevant own knowledge, eg details of above etc.



Question Number	Target
6 (a)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.
Answer	Mark
Ems telegram, budget crisis.	2

Question Number	Target	
6 (b)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg budget crisis helped army, Ems offended France etc.
2	3	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg He changed the Ems telegram to make it appear that France had been insulted, the army reforms gave the Prussian a distinct edge etc.

Question Number	Target	
6 (c)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg Prussia was the most important state in Germany, Chancellor was relatively unimportant etc.
2	3-4	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg Prussia supplied most of the finance, the Prussian army was the most important factor in the German armed forces, the chancellor had few powers, taxation was indirect etc.

Question Number		Target
6 (d)		Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.  NB This mark scheme is to be used for both parts of the question.
Level	Mark	
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg Tariff Law ended free trade, Junkers were the Prussian nobility etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg free trade ended to protect German industry, Junkers used in army and admin etc.

Question Number		Target
6 (e)		Target: AO1/AO2 Recall of knowledge/Comprehension of source.
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements using the source supported by some own knowledge, eg Bismarck wanted to ban the Socialist Party because he thought they were revolutionaries, then offered reforms etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements using the source supported by relevant own knowledge, eg Bismarck attempted to ban the Party by passing the A-S Law, this banned meetings and newspapers and allowed the police to arrest socialists, the law was a failure and in the 1880s Bismarck began to introduce reforms which the socialists demanded, medical treatment, unemployment/sickness benefit, oaps etc.

#### A4: The Road to War in Europe, 1870-1914

Question Number	Target
7 (a)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.
Answer	Mark
Railway, rifles.	2

Question Number	Target	
7 (b)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg railways very efficient, rifle breech loading etc.
2	3	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg railways helped mobilisation, rifles allowed soldiers to lie down etc.

Question Number	Target	
7 (c)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg He wanted to avoid conflict between Austria and Russia, he wanted to keep Russia on the side of Germany etc
2	3-4	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg He was afraid of a war on two fronts and wanted to prevent Russia and France getting together, the Treaty of San Stefano had angered Austria and wanted to appear as an 'honest broker' etc.

Question Number		Target
7 (d)		Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.  NB This mark scheme is to be used for both parts of the question.
Level	Mark	
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg Treaty of SS created Big Bulgaria, Russia wanted Bulgaria as a client state etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg GB and F objected to BB, it would increase R influence in the Balkans, Bismarck offered to act as honest broker to sort out mess, wanted to retain control etc.

Question Number		Target
7 (e)		Target: AO1/AO2 Recall of knowledge/Comprehension of source.
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements using the source supported by some own knowledge, eg relations between Germany and Russia break down, Alliance System develops etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements using the source supported by relevant own knowledge, eg The DE was formed after Germany refused to renew the Reinsurance Treaty, negotiations began in 1892 and the DE was signed in 1894, WII began to pursue Drang nach Osten, Place in the Sun etc.

Question Number	Target
8 (a)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.
Answer	Mark
Kiel Canal, kruger Telegram.	2

Question Number	Target	
8 (b)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg Kiel threat to Royal Navy, Kruger T interefered etc.
2	3	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg High Seas Fleet could get into North Sea, Kruger congratulated Boers on defeat of Jameson Raid etc.

Question Number	Target	
8 (c)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg Germany did not need an empire, it was a challenge to Britain etc.
2	3-4	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg It appeared to challenge Britain's control of trade routes/empire, Kaiser's aims distrusted etc.

Question Number		Target
8 (d)		Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.  NB This mark scheme is to be used for both parts of the question.
Level	Mark	
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg Algeciras Conference to settle Morocco, the First Moroccan Crisis was a visit by the Kaiser to Morocco which was French controlled etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg Mansion House Speech threat of war to defuse second crisis, the First Moroccan Crisis suggested that Germany was going to challenge the French position in North Africa and led to the Algeciras Conference etc.

Question Number		Target
8 (e)		Target: AO1/AO2 Recall of knowledge/Comprehension of source.
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements using the source supported by some own knowledge, eg It sent a German army through Belgium to surround the French and win the war in six weeks before the Russians could get going etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements using the source supported by relevant own knowledge, eg To cope with a war on two fronts von Schlieffen produced the plan to draw the French armies into Alsace-Lorraine while the stronger right wing would sweep through Belgium, surround Paris and force the French to surrender etc.

### A5: Reform and Reaction in Russia, 1855-1917

Question Number	Target
9 (a)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.
Answer	Mark
Poor transport, military defeat.	2

Question Number	Target	
9 (b)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg army could not be supplied, Sevastopol lost etc.
2	3	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg Russia had few railways, army outdated, relied on manpower etc.

Question Number	Target	
9 (c)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg fear of revolution, modernisation etc.
2	3-4	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg feared revolution from below, wanted to modernise Russia after defeat in Crimea etc.

Question Number		Target
9 (d)		Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.  NB This mark scheme is to be used for both parts of the question.
Level	Mark	
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg The Duma was a parliament that was set up in 1906, Peter Stolypin was Prime Minister of Russia from 1906-1911 etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg The Duma resulted from the 1905 revolution and was in the October Manifesto, but it had little power and Nicholas tried to stifle it, Stolypin tried to solve the problems of landownership by adjusting redemption payments, he was murdered in 1911 etc.

Question Number		Target
9 (e)		Target: AO1/AO2 Recall of knowledge/Comprehension of source.
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements using the source supported by some own knowledge, eg Nicholas only adopted reforms because he had to, he did not believe in them and went back on his word etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements using the source supported by relevant own knowledge, eg The 1905 revolution led to the October Manifesto, but Nicholas soon changed his mind, as Russia appeared to recover from the events of 1905 he forgot his promises, the Duma was largely powerless and the Fundamental Laws and autocracy remained in force etc.



Question Number	Target
10 (a)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.
Answer	Mark
The Populist Movement, the People's Will.	2

Question Number	Target	
10 (b)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg The Populist Movement worked with peasants, the People's Will began to use violence etc.
2	3	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg The Populist Movement was not very successful because peasants were not interested, the People's Will carried out assassinations, including Alexander II in 1881 etc.

Question Number	Target	
10 (c)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg they were Marxists, support in the big cities etc.
2	3-4	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg wanted to bring about a proletarian revolution, describes Marxist aims, growing importance of SP and Moscow etc.

Question Number	Target	
10 (d)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.  NB This mark scheme is to be used for both parts of the question.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg Bloody Sunday massacre, R-J War a disaster etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg details of above etc.

Question Number	Target	
10 (e)	Target: AO1/AO2 Recall of knowledge/Comprehension of source.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements using the source supported by some own knowledge, eg left Petrograd, Rasputin and Alex etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements using the source supported by relevant own knowledge, eg left Petrograd, became out of touch with events in Petrograd, influence of R and A etc.

## A6: The USSR, 1917-64

Question Number	Target
11 (a)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.
Answer	Mark
General Sec, Political Will kept secret.	2

Question Number	Target	
11 (b)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg He could control the party, he built up support for himself, Will nominated Trotsky etc.
2	3	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg He appointed people to positions in the subject areas of the Russia empire, this meant he had many supporters, Lenin chose Trotsky and did not trust Stalin etc.

Question Number	Target	
11 (c)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg He wanted to build communism in Russia etc.
2	3-4	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg He was afraid of the West and believed that the USSR could only survive if it was a strong industrial power, he wanted to eliminate opponents such as the Kulaks and introduce a command economy etc.

Question Number		Target
11 (d)		Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.  NB This mark scheme is to be used for both parts of the question.
Level	Mark	
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg factories were given annual targets for production, GOSPLAN was the state planning agency etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg details of targets and the work of GOSPLAN etc.

Question Number		Target
11 (e)		Target: AO1/AO2 Recall of knowledge/Comprehension of source.
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements using the source supported by some own knowledge, eg history of Russia and USSR was rewritten to eliminate Stalin's opponents etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements using the source supported by relevant own knowledge, eg Trotsky and the Old Bolsheviks were written out of history, Stalin assumed Trotsky's role, books called in etc.

Question Number	Target
12 (a)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.
Answer	Mark
Reinforcements, Hitler attacked too late.	2

Question Number	Target	
12 (b)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg Siberian reinforcements could stand cold, attack launched in June etc.
2	3	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg Siberian reinforcements counter-attacked in December, the German forces had expected an easy victory and so were not equipped with clothing for the winter etc.

Question Number	Target	
12 (c)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg it did not produce enough, wanted to improve standard of living etc.
2	3-4	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg solve food problem by increasing production, win support of Soviet people etc.

Question Number		Target
12 (d)		Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.  NB This mark scheme is to be used for both parts of the question.
Level	Mark	
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg The Virgin Lands were part of Khrushchev's attempts to increase food production, he introduced maize to feed people etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg The Virgin Lands were areas in Kazakhstan and Siberia that had never been tilled before, they produced very good crops for a few years but then were washed away, Khrushchev saw maize in the USA and introduced it to the USSR, it did not work because the USSR was too cold etc.

Question Number		Target
12 (e)		Target: AO1/AO2 Recall of knowledge/Comprehension of source.
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements using the source supported by some own knowledge, eg Khrushchev was forced to resign because his reforms had not worked, the Virgin Lands were a failure and production of consumer goods was below targets etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements using the source supported by relevant own knowledge, eg Khrushchev was forced to resign because he had tried to reform the USSR but the reforms had failed, he wanted to introduce more competition and local initiative people were unable to make use of his ideas because Stalin had set up the command economy etc.

## A7: The Rise of Fascism in Europe

Question Number	Target
13 (a)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.
Answer	Mark
The Saar, the Polish Corridor.	2

Question Number	Target	
13 (b)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg Polish Corridor gave Poland access to the sea, Saar industrial etc.
2	3	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg The Polish Corridor cut off East Prussia, France could mine iron in the Saar etc.

Question Number	Target	
13 (c)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg The Treaty of Versailles was unpopular, they attacked the Weimar government etc.
2	3-4	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg The Nazis attacked the November Criminals, they claimed that Germany had not been defeated, they offered simple solutions to Germany's problems etc.

Question Number		Target
13 (d)		Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.  NB This mark scheme is to be used for both parts of the question.
Level	Mark	
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg Roehm wanted to be C-in-C of the army, SS was used to kill SA leaders etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg Hitler needed support of army and did not want to appoint Roehm, NLKs was an attack by the SS on the SA and removed it as a force in the Nazi Party etc.

Question Number		Target
13 (e)		Target: AO1/AO2 Recall of knowledge/Comprehension of source.
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements using the source supported by some own knowledge, eg Men were soldiers and workers Women were expected to stay at home and bring up children and look after their families etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements using the source supported by relevant own knowledge, eg Men held all important positions, educated separately, Women had a subservient role in Nazi Germany, they held few important posts in the Nazi Party, their education was aimed at making them good homemakers and healthy mothers etc.

Question Number	Target
14 (a)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.
Answer	Mark
Losses during the FWW, fear of communism.	2

Question Number	Target
14 (b)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.
Level	Mark
	0
1	1-2
2	3

Descriptor		
		No rewardable material
		Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg 460,000 deaths, communism taking over in Northern Italy etc.
		Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg Versailles offered Italy very little, fear of communism after Russian Revolution etc.

Question Number	Target
14 (c)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.
Level	Mark
	0
1	1-2
2	3-4

Descriptor		
		No rewardable material
		Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg pressure on King, VEIII secret Fascist etc.
		Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg March was a propaganda trick, VEIII looking for an excuse to outwit Aosta etc.

Question Number	Target
14 (d)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.  NB This mark scheme is to be used for both parts of the question.
Level	Mark
	0
1	1-4
2	5-8

Descriptor		
		No rewardable material
		Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg OVRA secret police, Lateran agreement with the Pope etc.
		Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg OVRA used to crush opposition and take opponents to Lipari Islands, Lateran resolved long dispute with Papacy over Vatican, ensured support of Italian people etc.

Question Number	Target
14 (e)	Target: AO1/AO2 Recall of knowledge/Comprehension of source.
Level	Mark
	0
1	1-4
2	5-8

Descriptor		
		No rewardable material
		Simple statements using the source supported by some own knowledge, eg The Battle for Grain was an attempt to increase wheat production, Autarky was self-sufficiency etc.
		Developed statements using the source supported by relevant own knowledge, eg The Battle for Grain was aimed at increasing the amount of land under the plough and led to a reduction in wine and olive oil production, Autarky was an attempt to reduce dependence on imports and make Italy stronger financially etc.



## A8: International Relations, 1919-39

Question Number	Target
15 (a)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.
Answer	Mark
Aaland Islands, Greek-Bulgarian border.	2

Question Number	Target	
15 (b)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg Aaland Islands settled between Finland and Sweden, border mapped etc
2	3	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg both examples of disputes referred successfully to League and settled by negotiation between nations etc.

Question Number	Target	
15 (c)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg League had no army, members unwilling to act etc.
2	3-4	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg League could not raise an army and therefore relied on members declaring war, very difficult to organise, examples etc.

Question Number	Target	
15 (d)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.  NB This mark scheme is to be used for both parts of the question.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg Monroe rejected interference in Europe, fear of communism after Russian Revolution etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg Monroe Doctrine was isolationist, separation of Old and New Worlds, communism feared, Red Scare in 1920s, too much immigration etc.

Question Number	Target	
15 (e)	Target: AO1/AO2 Recall of knowledge/Comprehension of source.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements using the source supported by some own knowledge, eg Locarno honeymoon, Kellogg-Briand etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements using the source supported by relevant own knowledge, eg details of above, successes of League in 1920s etc.

Question Number	Target
16 (a)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.
Answer	Mark
Conscription, Rearmament.	2

Question Number	Target	
16 (b)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg conscription banned, limits on armed forces etc.
2	3	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg details of Versailles/Hitler's actions etc.

Question Number	Target	
16 (c)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg Hitler acted suddenly, France and GB unwilling to act etc.
2	3-4	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg League depended on France and GB who disagreed, little that could be done, Hitler popular in Austria, uniting Germans etc.

Question Number	Target	
16 (d)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.  NB This mark scheme is to be used for both parts of the question.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg Sudetenland was the German area of Czechoslovakia, Mussolini suggested the Four Power Conference etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg Hitler claimed the Sudetenland and Chamberlain attempted to solve the dispute, Mussolini stepped in with a suggestion of a conference at Munich when war appeared to be inevitable etc.

Question Number	Target	
16 (e)	Target: AO1/AO2 Recall of knowledge/Comprehension of source.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements using the source supported by some own knowledge, eg agreements with Poland, Romania etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements using the source supported by relevant own knowledge, eg details of agreements and formal alliance after Nazi-Soviet Pact, ultimatum 1 <sup>st</sup> September etc.

**A9: The Road to Affluence; The USA, 1917-41**

Question Number	Target
<b>17 (a)</b>	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.
Answer	Mark
Literacy Tests, Quota Act.	2

Question Number	Target	
<b>17 (b)</b>	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg Literacy tests were applied to immigrants, Quotas limited numbers etc.
2	3	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg details of 1917 and 1921 etc.

Question Number	Target	
<b>17 (c)</b>	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg over-production, prices fell at end of FWW etc.
2	3-4	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg details of above etc.

Question Number	Target	
<b>17 (d)</b>	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.  NB This mark scheme is to be used for both parts of the question.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg Henry Ford used the Assembly Line to produce motor cars, advertising was used to persuade people to buy the new consumer goods etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg Ford was able to reduce the price of cars by up to 60%, this persuaded people to buy, advertising was used to persuade people to buy new consumer goods such as radios, washing machines, vacuum cleaners etc.

Question Number	Target	
<b>17 (e)</b>	Target: AO1/AO2 Recall of knowledge/Comprehension of source.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements using the source supported by some own knowledge, eg new industries boomed but old industries suffered, wages did not rise etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements using the source supported by relevant own knowledge, eg details of above etc.

Question Number	Target
18 (a)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.
Answer	Mark
Tax reductions, Dams.	2

Question Number	Target
18 (b)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.
Level	Mark
	0
	Descriptor
	No rewardable material
1	1-2
	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg reductions in taxes would help people spend, the dams provided hydro-electricity etc.
2	3
	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg increased spending would get the economy going again, dams were intended to provide contracts and work for firms and the unemployed etc.

Question Number	Target
18 (c)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.
Level	Mark
	0
	Descriptor
	No rewardable material
1	1-2
	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg short term, did not supply real work etc.
2	3-4
	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg details of the above etc.

Question Number	Target
18 (d)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.
	NB This mark scheme is to be used for both parts of the question.
Level	Mark
	0
	Descriptor
	No rewardable material
1	1-4
	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg TVA to regenerate Tennessee Valley through dams, NRA set up social security and trade union agreements etc.
2	5-8
	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg details of above etc.

Question Number	Target
18 (e)	Target: AO1/AO2 Recall of knowledge/Comprehension of source.
Level	Mark
	0
	Descriptor
	No rewardable material
1	1-4
	Simple statements using the source supported by some own knowledge, eg AAA, dust bowl, Oakis and Arkis etc.
2	5-8
	Developed statements using the source supported by relevant own knowledge, eg details of above etc.

## A10: A Divided Union? USA 1945-74

Question Number	Target
19 (a)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.
Answer	Mark
Alger Hiss, the Berlin Blockade.	2

Question Number	Target	
19 (b)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg Alger Hiss was accused of spying, the Berlin Blockade showed that Stalin wanted to force the West out etc.
2	3	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg Hiss accused of passing secrets to the USSR, Berlin Blockade was an aggressive act aimed at breaking the Potsdam agreements etc.

Question Number	Target	
19 (c)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg He was a clever talker, he hinted at evidence but never produced any etc.
2	3-4	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg He used his position as the Chairman of the HUAC to smear public figures, he whipped up a Red Scare by playing on the fears of the US people etc.

Question Number		Target
19 (d)		Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.  NB This mark scheme is to be used for both parts of the question.
Level	Mark	
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg Malcolm X led movement, separation, Black Panthers launched a race war etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg MX believed in separation not integration, violence in self-defence, Islam, Black Panthers believed violence justified in its own right, riots 1965 onwards etc.

Question Number		Target
19 (e)		Target: AO1/AO2 Recall of knowledge/Comprehension of source.
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements using the source supported by some own knowledge, eg support in Congress, sympathy for JFK etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements using the source supported by relevant own knowledge, eg a southerner, understood objections, used threats, details of Acts etc.

Question Number	Target
20 (a)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.
Answer	Mark
Equal Pay Act, Civil Rights Act.	2

Question Number	Target	
20 (b)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg both included women etc.
2	3	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg women were included because gender was one of the factors in the Acts etc.

Question Number	Target	
20 (c)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg campaigned for women, headed JFK's commission etc.
2	3-4	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg report showed the extent that women were discriminated against in USA, position and status very important etc.

Question Number	Target	
20 (d)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.  NB This mark scheme is to be used for both parts of the question.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg The Draft was conscription, Kent State 4 students shot etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg The Draft was opposed by many, draft cards burnt in protest at Vietnam War, Kent State a protest against war, state troopers shot 4 students etc.

Question Number	Target	
20 (e)	Target: AO1/AO2 Recall of knowledge/Comprehension of source.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements using the source supported by some own knowledge, eg Nixon refused to hand over tapes, found to have lied etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements using the source supported by relevant own knowledge, eg tapes had been edited, Nixon found to have deleted comments, abusive, resigned to avoid impeachment for lying etc.

## A11: The End of Empire

Question Number	Target
21 (a)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.
Answer	Mark
Native Resettlement Act, Bantu Self-government Act.	2

Question Number	Target	
21 (b)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg Native Resettlement Act forced blacks to move, the BSG Act created homelands etc.
2	3	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg details of above etc.

Question Number	Target	
21 (c)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg The protestors were unarmed, the South African Police opened fire etc.
2	3-4	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg Many unarmed protestors were shot while they were running away, police were responsible, the enquiry appeared to be a whitewash etc.



Question Number		Target
21 (d)		Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.  NB This mark scheme is to be used for both parts of the question.
Level	Mark	
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg Crossroads a squatter camp, Soweto a black township etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg details of above etc.

Question Number		Target
21 (e)		Target: AO1/AO2 Recall of knowledge/Comprehension of source.
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements using the source supported by some own knowledge, eg Sanctions, sport, trade fell, international companies left South Africa, opposition from the Commonwealth, could not outwit Mandela etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements using the source supported by relevant own knowledge, eg Employers needed educated skilled workers and apartheid did not produce them, the Rand devalued as companies withdrew, spending on the SADF rose and unrest grew, sanctions became more serious, Mandela very good negotiator etc.

Question Number	Target
22 (a)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.
Answer	Mark
Most politicians black, small white population.	2

Question Number	Target	
22 (b)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg little opposition to independence, majority rule etc.
2	3	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg independence was straightforward, membership of Commonwealth, peaceful process in the main etc.

Question Number	Target	
22 (c)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg many white settlers, industry controlled by whites etc.
2	3-4	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg details of above etc.

Question Number	Target	
22 (d)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.  NB This mark scheme is to be used for both parts of the question.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg South Africa provided raw materials, cash, Mozambique way out for exports until 1974 etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg details of above etc.

Question Number	Target	
22 (e)	Target: AO1/AO2 Recall of knowledge/Comprehension of source.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements using the source supported by some own knowledge, eg Ian Smith could no longer defend Rhodesia, looked for an easy way out, tried to do a deal with Muzorewa, forced to deal with PF etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements using the source supported by relevant own knowledge, eg Problems facing Ian Smith, failure of Muzorewa, negotiations with Patriotic Front, reverted to British colony etc.

A12: India, 1900-49

Question Number	Target
23 (a)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.
Answer	Mark
Recruits, Supplies.	2

Question Number	Target	
23 (b)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg large numbers of volunteers for army, supplies of textiles etc.
2	3	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg details of above etc.

Question Number	Target	
23 (c)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg He wanted to include all Indians, he wanted it to be a national movement, death of Tilak etc.
2	3-4	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg before Gandhi took over it was mostly middle class, educated Indians, he wanted it to grow in size so that the British would be forced to take it seriously etc.

Question Number	Target	
23 (d)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.  NB This mark scheme is to be used for both parts of the question.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg Gol did not offer enough, Hartals were days of protest etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg details of above etc.

Question Number	Target	
23 (e)	Target: AO1/AO2 Recall of knowledge/Comprehension of source.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements using the source supported by some own knowledge, eg review the Government of India Act, Congress began to demand self-rule, Simon sent out etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements using the source supported by relevant own knowledge, eg Simon had no Indian members, Congress refused to meet etc.

Question Number	Target
24 (a)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.
Answer	Mark
60,000 arrests, Round Table Conferences.	2

Question Number	Target	
24 (b)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg arrests created protests, RTCs attempt to reach compromise etc.
2	3	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg It was difficult for the British to cope with the numbers involved, attracted widespread support for Gandhi, RTCs failed, Congress did not cooperate etc.

Question Number	Target	
24 (c)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg Indians not consulted, GoI Act stated that they should etc.
2	3-4	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg details of above, role of Nehru, attitude of Gandhi etc.

Question Number	Target	
24 (d)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.  NB This mark scheme is to be used for both parts of the question.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg Quit India Gandhi's campaign, Cripps Mission attempt at compromise in 1942 etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg details of above etc.

Question Number	Target	
24 (e)	Target: AO1/AO2 Recall of knowledge/Comprehension of source.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements using the source supported by some own knowledge, eg There was a mutiny in the Indian Navy in 1946, the Cabinet Mission was an attempt to create a united India in 1946 etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements using the source supported by relevant own knowledge, eg The mutiny spread to the army and helped convince the Viceroy that India was ungovernable, the Cabinet Mission was rejected by Congress and the ML and led to unrest etc.

A13: China in Crisis, 1911-49

Question Number	Target
25 (a)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.
Answer	Mark
They rarely owned their land, high rents.	2

Question Number	Target	
25 (b)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg peasants had to pay rent to landlord, landlords were extortionate etc.
2	3	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg Reduce the power of landlords, rents could be raised every year, landlords could take large parts of crops etc.

Question Number	Target	
25 (c)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg he recreated the empire, did deals with the Japanese etc.
2	3-4	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg details of above etc.

Question Number	Target	
25 (d)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.  NB This mark scheme is to be used for both parts of the question.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg Soviet support helped the army, Chiang copied Soviet methods etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg Soviet support created a cadre, trained in Moscow, Chiang was C-in-C of army succeeded Sun etc.

Question Number	Target	
25 (e)	Target: AO1/AO2 Recall of knowledge/Comprehension of source.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements using the source supported by some own knowledge, eg Northern Expedition, Shanghai Massacres etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements using the source supported by relevant own knowledge, eg details of above etc.

Question Number	Target
26 (a)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.
Answer	Mark
Land Law, Autumn Harvest.	2

Question Number	Target
26 (b)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.
Level	Mark
	0
	Descriptor
	No rewardable material
1	1-2
	Descriptor
	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg Land Lae won the support of the peasants, Autumn Harvest led by Mao etc.
2	3
	Descriptor
	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg Peasants wanted control of their own land and an end to landlordism, Autumn Harvest attracted support from peasants etc.

Question Number	Target
26 (c)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.
Level	Mark
	0
	Descriptor
	No rewardable material
1	1-2
	Descriptor
	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg It was a refuge, he was being attacked by GMD etc.
2	3-4
	Descriptor
	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg the Jiangxi Soviet attracted millions and survived four attacks, it spread communism to new areas, many peasants supported the CCP etc.

Question Number		Target
26 (d)		Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.  NB This mark scheme is to be used for both parts of the question.
Level	Mark	
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg Chongquin was remote, Mao attacked the Japanese etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg Chiang lost control of cities-power base, Mao attacked the Japanese while Chiang did little etc.

Question Number		Target
26 (e)		Target: AO1/AO2 Recall of knowledge/Comprehension of source.
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements using the source supported by some own knowledge, eg It was better equipped, behaved better, won the support of the peasants etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements using the source supported by relevant own knowledge, eg the GMD was corrupt, supported landlords and failed to win the support of the majority of the Chinese, the CCP was handed Manchuria by the Soviet forces and gained supplies and deserters from the GMD etc.

#### A14: Revolution in China, 1949-96

Question Number	Target
27 (a)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.
Answer	Mark
He relied on peasants, traditional methods etc.	2

Question Number	Target	
27 (b)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg he used manual labour for industrial change, he used backyard furnaces etc.
2	3	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg he did not use heavy machinery, Great Leap Forward did not work etc.

Question Number	Target	
27 (c)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg wanted to avoid the creation of a bureaucracy, experts, retain control etc.
2	3-4	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg distrusted experts, did not have high technology, wanted to avoid the creation of a middle class etc.

Question Number	Target	
27 (d)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.  NB This mark scheme is to be used for both parts of the question.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg Jiang urged him to attack western culture, he believed that revolution should be continuous etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg middle class was taking over, elitist, education changing, China was moving away from traditional model etc.

Question Number	Target	
27 (e)	Target: AO1/AO2 Recall of knowledge/Comprehension of source.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements using the source supported by some own knowledge, eg Mao used students. Red Guards, Little Red Book etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements using the source supported by relevant own knowledge, eg details of above etc.



Question Number	Target
28 (a)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.
Answer	Mark
Trade with the West, purge of supporters of Hua.	2

Question Number	Target	
28 (b)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg Hua lost support, contact with the West improved etc.
2	3	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg Deng was able to take over and began to introduce reforms, students were sent to the West to study etc.

Question Number	Target	
28 (c)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg Mao was the great leader, could have had wrong results etc.
2	3-4	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg preferred to 'drip' criticise to avoid hostility, great leader but made mistakes etc.

Question Number		Target
28 (d)		Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.  NB This mark scheme is to be used for both parts of the question.
Level	Mark	
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg SEZs were free from government control and were based on Hong Kong, the Labour Contract Scheme was meant to make workers work harder etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg In SEZs industries were encouraged to compete and market forces were allowed to take effect, this was an attempt to decentralise, the LCS gave out short term contracts as against a job for lie etc.

Question Number		Target
28 (e)		Target: AO1/AO2 Recall of knowledge/Comprehension of source.
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements using the source supported by some own knowledge, eg people believed that Deng was introducing democracy, he was making changes, western influences etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements using the source supported by relevant own knowledge, eg Students returned with western ideas, English corners, the Democracy Wall, misunderstanding of Deng's aims, economic change, but not political change etc.

**A15: South East Asia, 1945-90s**

Question Number	Target
<b>29 (a)</b>	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.
Answer	Mark
China, Britain.	2

Question Number	Target	
<b>29 (b)</b>	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg China handed control of North to Vietminh, Britain south to France etc.
2	3	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg details of effects etc.

Question Number	Target	
<b>29 (c)</b>	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg the Vietminh received support from China and the USSR, Domino Theory etc.
2	3-4	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg details of above etc.

Question Number	Target	
<b>29 (d)</b>	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.  NB This mark scheme is to be used for both parts of the question.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg Rolling Thunder was the bombing of North Vietnam, the Gulf of Tonkin Incident was an attack on US ships by the Vietcong etc.
2	5-8	Level 2: Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg used by Johnson to try to destroy VC supply lines, 2,000,000 tonnes, The Gulf of Tonkin Incident was used by Johnson to justify sending US troops to fight in Vietnam etc.

Question Number	Target	
<b>29 (e)</b>	Target: AO1/AO2 Recall of knowledge/Comprehension of source.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements using the source supported by some own knowledge, eg early support faded away, draft dodging, cards burnt, hippies, television etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements using the source supported by relevant own knowledge, eg details of above etc.

Question Number	Target
30 (a)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.
Answer	Mark
Malayan Union, Federation of Malaya.	2

Question Number	Target
30 (b)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.
Level	Mark
	0
1	1-2
2	3

Descriptor	
No rewardable material	
Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg The power of the sultans was reduced in the Union, citizenship was granted to Chinese, Federation focused on Malays etc.	
Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg Malayan society would be weakened and control taken away from Malays, Chinese would have voting rights and might dominate, Federation reversed balance etc.	

Question Number	Target
30 (c)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.
Level	Mark
	0
1	1-2
2	3-4

Descriptor	
No rewardable material	
Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg desire for independence, unity would be better, Singapore wanted independence etc.	
Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg details of above etc.	

Question Number	Target
30 (d)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.
NB This mark scheme is to be used for both parts of the question.	
Level	Mark
	0
1	1-4
2	5-8

Descriptor	
No rewardable material	
Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg Lee Kuan Yew was Prime Minister of Singapore, the PAP was the main supporter of a Malay Malaysia etc.	
Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg details of above etc.	

Question Number	Target
30 (e)	Target: AO1/AO2 Recall of knowledge/Comprehension of source.
Level	Mark
	0
1	1-4
2	5-8

Descriptor	
No rewardable material	
Simple statements using the source supported by some own knowledge, eg differences between Malays and Chinese etc.	
Developed statements using the source supported by relevant own knowledge, eg Singapore essentially Chinese, Malaysia Malay, differences and clashes in 1960s, PAP Malay etc.	

## A16: Conflict and Crisis in the Middle East

Question Number	Target
31 (a)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.
Answer	Mark
Israel a secular state, Arabs could be citizens.	2

Question Number	Target	
31 (b)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg Arabs could vote, Judaism was not a state religion etc.
2	3	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg details of above etc.

Question Number	Target	
31 (c)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg They were disunited, the Israelis were better trained etc.
2	3-4	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg The Israeli gangs were the basis of the army and had modern weapons, the Arab states did not work together and had different aims etc.

Question Number		Target
31 (d)		Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.  NB This mark scheme is to be used for both parts of the question.
Level	Mark	
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg Moshe Dayan was the Israeli commander, Britain wanted to safeguard the Suez Canal etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg Dayan wanted a pre-emptive strike against Nasser, Britain had lost control of the canal and wanted to safeguard oil supplies etc.

Question Number		Target
31 (e)		Target: AO1/AO2 Recall of knowledge/Comprehension of source.
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements using the source supported by some own knowledge, eg The Israelis struck first, the Arab states were caught unawares etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements using the source supported by relevant own knowledge, eg Israel used Nasser's speeches as an excuse for an attack and claimed that it was attacked by Egypt and Syria, they were able to destroy the Arab air forces on the ground and the armies were helpless without air cover etc.

Question Number	Target
32 (a)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.
Answer	Mark
Munich Olympics, Dawson's Field.	2

Question Number	Target
32 (b)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.
Level	Mark
	0
1	1-2
2	3

Descriptor		
		No rewardable material
		Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg Israeli athletes killed at Munich, planes destroyed at Dawson's Field etc.
		Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, 11 killed by terrorists in Olympic Village, 3 planes hi-jacked and blown up etc.

Question Number	Target
32 (c)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.
Level	Mark
	0
1	1-2
2	3-4

Descriptor		
		No rewardable material
		Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg Sadat wanted to force Israel to negotiate, Yom Kippur was a holiday etc.
		Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg Sadat wanted to prove to the Israelis that they could be beaten and make them negotiate, most Israelis were on holiday, war caught the Israeli forces off guard etc.

Question Number		Target
32 (d)		Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.  NB This mark scheme is to be used for both parts of the question.
Level	Mark	
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg Yasser Arafat, leader, Al Fatah YA's group etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg PLO was an umbrella organisation that included Arafat's Al Fatah, he carried out attacks against Israelis, UN recognised PLO as the voice of Palestinians in 1974, addressed the UN etc.

Question Number		Target
32 (e)		Target: AO1/AO2 Recall of knowledge/Comprehension of source.
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements using the source supported by some own knowledge, eg Begin wanted an agreement, Sadat recognised Israel etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements using the source supported by relevant own knowledge, eg Both sides were suffered heavy losses in 1973, Begin ready to return Sinai, Sadat wanted to negotiate and reach a compromise, role of Carter etc.



## A17: International Relations and the Superpowers

Question Number	Target
33 (a)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.
Answer	Mark
Churchill, Stalin.	2

Question Number	Target	
33 (b)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg Churchill wanted security for Europe, Stalin wanted security from further German attacks etc.
2	3	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg Churchill did not believe that Stalin would keep his promises over free elections, Stalin wanted a buffer zone against the West etc.

Question Number	Target	
33 (c)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg fear of a repeat of rise of Hitler, combat communism etc.
2	3-4	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg details of above etc.

Question Number	Target	
33 (d)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.  NB This mark scheme is to be used for both parts of the question.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg Truman organised Marshall Aid, Paris Conference was about the Plan etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg details of Truman's motives, OEEC etc.

Question Number	Target	
33 (e)	Target: AO1/AO2 Recall of knowledge/Comprehension of source.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements using the source supported by some own knowledge, eg Airlift, NATO was set up to meet the challenge of the USSR, Stalin was not keeping his promises and had threatened West Berlin etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements using the source supported by relevant own knowledge, eg details of Airlift, the West believed that Stalin was threatening invasion and wanted to strengthen its position, NATO was a military alliance intended to cope with Stalin's threat etc.

Question Number	Target
34 (a)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.
Answer	Mark
The Warsaw Pact, Poland.	2

Question Number	Target	
34 (b)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg The Warsaw Pact was the Soviet version of NATO, there was unrest in Poland etc.
2	3	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg The Warsaw Pact was formed after West Germany was admitted to NATO, it was used to crush the Hungarian Uprising in 1956, unrest put down by Warsaw Pact forces in Poland etc.

Question Number	Target	
34 (c)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg Hungary was out of control, Nagy was threatening to leave the Warsaw Pact etc.
2	3-4	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg After Poland he had to take decisive action, it might encourage other states to leave the Warsaw Pact, loss of Hungary would be very serious for the Iron Curtain etc.

Question Number		Target
34 (d)		Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.  NB This mark scheme is to be used for both parts of the question.
Level	Mark	
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg refugees left the East in larger and larger numbers, they were mostly highly skilled etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg refugees made Khrushchev's attempt to compete look foolish, USSR lost the people that it needed most etc.

Question Number		Target
34 (e)		Target: AO1/AO2 Recall of knowledge/Comprehension of source.
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements using the source supported by some own knowledge, eg U2 pictures, Excomm, blockade etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements using the source supported by relevant own knowledge, eg details of above etc.

## A18: Europe, 1945-1990s

Question Number	Target
35 (a)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.
Answer	Mark
Schumann Plan, Spaak Report.	2

Question Number	Target	
35 (b)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg Spaak Report basis for Treaty of Rome, Schumann linked coal and steel resources etc.
2	3	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg details of above etc.

Question Number	Target	
35 (c)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-2	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg better trade, counterweight to superpowers etc.
2	3-4	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg European countries were caught between the superpowers, they could trade together and pool their raw materials and resources etc.

Question Number	Target	
35 (d)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.  NB This mark scheme is to be used for both parts of the question.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements supported by some own knowledge, eg Heath led attempts to join in 1961 and 1972, Referendum to decide if GB stayed in etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements supported by relevant own knowledge, eg Details attempts to join and Labour's decision to hold a referendum etc.

Question Number	Target	
35 (e)	Target: AO1/AO2 Recall of knowledge/Comprehension of source.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
1	1-4	Simple statements using the source supported by some own knowledge, eg guaranteed prices for produce, stockpile, ensure supplies for Europeans, mountains, lakes etc.
2	5-8	Developed statements using the source supported by relevant own knowledge, eg details of above etc.

Question Number	Target
36 (a)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.
Answer	Mark
Disagreements over Germany, Truman at Potsdam.	2

Question Number	Target
36 (b)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.
Level	Mark
	0
1	1-2
2	3

Question Number	Target
36 (c)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge.
Level	Mark
	0
1	1-2
2	3-4

Question Number	Target
36 (d)	Target: AO1 Recall of knowledge. NB This mark scheme is to be used for both parts of the question.
Level	Mark
	0
1	1-4
2	5-8

Question Number	Target
36 (e)	Target: AO1/AO2 Recall of knowledge/Comprehension of source.
Level	Mark
	0
1	1-4
2	5-8

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