

Mark Scheme (Results)

Summer 2015

Pearson Edexcel International GCSE in
Hindi (4HNO) Paper 01

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General Marking Guidance

- All candidates must receive the same treatment. Examiners must mark the first candidate in exactly the same way as they mark the last.
- Mark schemes should be applied positively. Candidates must be rewarded for what they have shown they can do rather than penalised for omissions.
- Examiners should mark according to the mark scheme not according to their perception of where the grade boundaries may lie.
- There is no ceiling on achievement. All marks on the mark scheme should be used appropriately.
- All the marks on the mark scheme are designed to be awarded. Examiners should always award full marks if deserved, i.e. if the answer matches the mark scheme. Examiners should also be prepared to award zero marks if the candidate's response is not worthy of credit according to the mark scheme.
- Where some judgement is required, mark schemes will provide the principles by which marks will be awarded and exemplification may be limited.
- When examiners are in doubt regarding the application of the mark scheme to a candidate's response, the team leader must be consulted.
- Crossed out work should be marked UNLESS the candidate has replaced it with an alternative response.

Assessment criteria

Assessment criteria reflects the standards expected for IGCSEs. It will therefore not be necessary for candidates to perform 'perfectly' in order to attract the highest marks available in each assessment criteria grid. References to 'standard' should be interpreted in this context.

Major errors

These may include, for example, the consistent mismatching of subject and verb forms, use of inappropriate tenses and/or incorrect vocabulary.

Minor errors

These may include, for example, the occasional omission of accents, incorrect gender, article, slight spelling errors.

Awarding marks

Marks are awarded positively using the following assessment criteria grids. The mark awarded reflects the extent to which the task as a whole has been successfully communicated and completed. To determine if a candidate should gain the upper or lower number of marks in the box, it is important to refer to the boxes above and below. If the candidate's performance borders more on the performance of the box below than the box above, then the lower mark is allocated. On certain occasions, a candidate's performance may require a 'best fit' mark.

Question Number	Answer	Mark
1	<p>Sentences Testing grammatical knowledge This part of the paper is marked out of fifteen.</p> <p>3 marks per sentence $3 \times 5 = 15$ marks</p> <p>Deduct $\frac{1}{2}$ mark for each minor error.</p>	(15)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
1(a)	वह पार्टी में अपने भाई के साथ आई है।	(3)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
1(b)	हम हवाई अड्डे से घर किस समय पहुँच पाएँगे ?	(3)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
1(c)	आपको अपनी पाठशाला की वर्दी लेने के लिए कितने पैसे चाहिए ?	(3)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
1(d)	मैं तो सुमन के जन्मदिन की पार्टी में जाऊँगा भले ही आप जाएँ या न जाएँ।	(3)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
1(e)	लोग सिर्फ़ भारत से ही नहीं बल्कि सारी दुनिया से आए हैं।	(3)

Question 2 - Translation into Hindi

Marks are awarded for transmission and quality of language, using the following assessment criteria grids.

Transmission	Mark
No language worth of credit.	0
Only the very basic points are transmitted successfully with some very straightforward sections totally misunderstood. The style is often incomprehensible. Communication is frequently impaired.	1-3
Only the more straightforward and concrete points are transmitted successfully. Very little or no awareness of nuance and/or idiom. Several sections totally misunderstood. The style is incoherent with communication impaired at times.	4-6
The main points, usually narrative and concrete, are conveyed successfully for the most part, although problems are encountered with more complex language. Inference, nuance and idiom transmitted successfully on occasions. Some passages misunderstood and attempts at rephrasing only partially successful. The style is not always coherent.	7-9
A generally very competent rendering of the original text with grasp of most detail, nuance and idiom. Some passages, usually more complex, misinterpreted. Some successful attempts at rephrasing. The style is generally pleasing.	10-12
Excellent transmission skills with clear grasp of detail. Excellent transfer of inference, nuance and idiom. Pleasant to read.	13-15

Quality of language	Mark
No language worth of credit.	0
A very high incidence of basic error in all aspects of grammar, syntax and morphology. Basic lexis and structures appropriate to the task are unknown. No awareness of tense concept/time sequence. Large sections totally misunderstood. Communication impaired. Very little worthy of credit.	1-2
Some inaccuracies in basic grammar, although narrative sections, usually short and straightforward, are in general correct. Lexis and structures appropriate to the task restricted with some often quite basic items unknown. At times some fairly basic problems with tense concept/time sequence. Use of given adjectives and/or adverbial phrases occasionally evident, though these are likely to be only partially successful. Often quite difficult to follow.	3-4
Largely accurate when using simple, short phrases: incidence of error increases in more complex language. Lexis and structures appropriate to the task tend to be adequate, with several items unknown. Some use of given adjectives and/or adverbial phrases with some degree of success. About half of what is written should be free of major errors. Not always easy to read.	5-6
A high level of accuracy overall, however with occasional basic errors, usually in more complex language. Uses a wide range of lexis and structures appropriate to the task with occasional lapses. Grasp of tense concept/time sequence generally secure, although occasional lapses are evident. Pleasant to read for the most part.	7-8
A very high level of accuracy with only minor errors. Confident use of a wide range of lexis and structures appropriate to the task. Excellent grasp of tense concept/time sequence. Very pleasant to read overall, although not necessarily flawless.	9-10

Question Number	Answer	Mark
2	<p>इंग्लैंड में कई प्रकार के घर हैं। बड़े शहरों में लोग प्रायः फ्लैट्स में रहते हैं। बहुत से नगरों में लंबी कतारों में एक दूसरे से जुड़े हुए घरों की गलियाँ हैं। इन घरों को कतार में घर कहा जाता है। अकेले घर वोह हैं जो कि सी और घर से जुड़े नहीं होते। जुड़वाँ घर वह है जो एक ओर से किसी और घर से जुड़ा होता है। बंगला एक ऐसा घर है जिसकी एक ही मंज़िल होती है, इस में सीड़ियाँ नहीं होतीं।</p> <p>इस देश में बहुत से घरों के मालिकों को दो सोने वाले कमरों वाले और परिवार को तीन सोने वाले कमरों वाले घर की आवश्यकता है। बहुत से बूढ़े लोगों को अपने पोते-पोतियों (नाते-नातियों) या महमानों के लिए एक अतिरिक्त सोने वाले कमरे की ज़रूरत होती है। अपना अनन्य घर खरीदने या घर में बदलाव करने के स्थान पर यह बात सुविधाजनक है कि ऐसा घर खरीदा जाए जो आपकी ज़रूरतों की पूर्ति करता है।</p> <p>जब घर की सजावट करने या घर को नया रूप देने की बात आती है तो बहुत से घरों के मालिक सोचते हैं कि वे घर पर व्यक्तिगत छाप छोड़ रहे हैं। लेकिन उनमें से कुछ व्यक्तिगत छापें उनकी जायदाद के फिर से बिकने के अवसर बर्बाद कर देती हैं। , मेरे दादा जी जायदादें बेचने में तजरबेकार एजेंट हैं और हमेशा कहते हैं कि, “जायदाद में वही बदलाव करें जिससे उसकी कीमत में बड़ोतरी हो। हमेशा याद रखें कि एक ऐसा घर बेचना बहुत कठिन है क्योंकि सीमित लोगों के संघ में से ही कोई एक अनुपम घर को खरीदना चाहेगा।”</p> <p>उदाहरण के लिए , स्नान करने वाला टब निकाल कर , आप घर का एक आवश्यक तत्व मिटा देंगे। जब कि आप चाहे शायर लेने को पहल दें, शायर में बच्चे को नहलाना बहुत कठिन है। बहुत से ऐसे लोग होंगे जो अपने आप को टब में भिगोने को पहल देते हैं।</p>	(25)

Question 3- Translation into English

Marks are awarded for transmission and quality of language, using the following assessment criteria grids.

Transmission	Mark
No language worth of credit.	0
Only the very basic points are transmitted successfully with some very straightforward sections totally misunderstood. The style is often incomprehensible. Communication is frequently impaired.	1-3
Only the more straightforward and concrete points are transmitted successfully. Very little or no awareness of nuance and/or idiom. Several sections totally misunderstood. The style is incoherent with communication impaired at times.	4-6
The main points, usually narrative and concrete, are conveyed successfully for the most part, although problems are encountered with more complex language. Inference, nuance and idiom transmitted successfully on occasions. Some passages misunderstood and attempts at rephrasing only partially successful. The style is not always coherent.	7-9
A generally very competent rendering of the original text with grasp of most detail, nuance and idiom. Some passages, usually more complex, misinterpreted. Some successful attempts at rephrasing. The style is generally pleasing.	10-12
Excellent transmission skills with clear grasp of detail. Excellent transfer of inference, nuance and idiom. Pleasant to read.	13-15

Quality of language	Mark
No language worth of credit.	0
A very high incidence of basic error in all aspects of grammar, syntax and morphology. Basic lexis and structures appropriate to the task are unknown. No awareness of tense concept/time sequence. Large sections totally misunderstood. Communication impaired. Very little worthy of credit.	1-2
Some inaccuracies in basic grammar, although narrative sections, usually short and straightforward, are in general correct. Lexis and structures appropriate to the task restricted with some often quite basic items unknown. At times some fairly basic problems with tense concept/time sequence. Use of given adjectives and/or adverbial phrases occasionally evident, though these are likely to be only partially successful. Often quite difficult to follow.	3-4
Largely accurate when using simple, short phrases: incidence of error increases in more complex language. Lexis and structures appropriate to the task tend to be adequate, with several items unknown. Some use of given adjectives and/or adverbial phrases with some degree of success. About half of what is written should be free of major errors. Not always easy to read.	5-6
A high level of accuracy overall, however with occasional basic errors, usually in more complex language. Uses a wide range of lexis and structures appropriate to the task with occasional lapses. Grasp of tense concept/time sequence generally secure, although occasional lapses are evident. Pleasant to read for the most part.	7-8
A very high level of accuracy with only minor errors. Confident use of a wide range of lexis and structures appropriate to the task. Excellent grasp of tense concept/time sequence. Very pleasant to read overall, although not necessarily flawless.	9-10

Question Number	Answer	Mark
3	<p>It is good news that the number of tourists visiting India's tourist city of Manali, are increasing every year. However Manali seems to be unable to carry on with the burden of tourists. Approximately more than six hundred hotels in the district of Kullu are falling short for this reason. In the increasing market of tourism, the care of tourists is being ignored. Along with the safety of tourists other arrangements are proving to be ineffective.</p> <p>Tourism is the backbone of the economical system of local people but complaints are received from tourists for poor treatment from the hotels. Those who book online state that they do not get those facilities in reality which are shown on the websites. Despite regular increase in the number of tourists, basic facilities are the same as a decade earlier.</p> <p>Two decades earlier there were approximately twenty five thousand (25000) vehicles visiting Kullu-Manali. Now in the month of June alone approximately fifty thousand vehicles came to Manali. The number of vehicles has increased that much yet roads, streets and parking places are old and there are only twenty per cent parking places of the required capacity.</p> <p>Traffic jams are the biggest problem at Manali's main tourist attraction, Rohtang. There is a one way traffic system but it has not made any difference. Police deputy supreintendent, Mr Shamsheer Singh, told our journalist that, "This problem is caused due to the narrow roads and ineffective transport arrangements."</p>	(25)

Question 4 - Writing (35 marks)

Marks are awarded for communication and content and quality of language, using the following assessment grid.

Communication and content	Mark
No language worth of credit.	0
Task generally misunderstood with little relevant information conveyed. Much ambiguity, confusion and omission. Level of response minimal with only a few relevant phrases. Communication largely impaired. Time sequences rarely correct. Largely incomprehensible with the exception of isolated items. Very difficult to read.	1-4
Main points of the task understood but some points totally misunderstood. Some major omissions with a degree of irrelevance and/or repetition. Level of response fairly limited with little opinion and justification appropriate to the task. Functions predominantly in simple, concrete sentences for the most part. Some evidence of correct time sequences but mostly inconsistent and insecure. Just about comprehensible overall with, however, a marked degree of ambiguity. Not easy to read.	5-8
Majority of task completed, however, with some significant omissions. There may be some irrelevance. Goes beyond a minimal response with some expansion of ideas and straightforward opinion relevant to the task. Time sequences show a degree of ambiguity at times. Comprehensible overall with some attempt to link the piece into a coherent whole. Ambiguous in places especially in more ambitious language. Tends to be somewhat predictable.	9-12
Responds to nearly all of the task although there may be some omissions. Some relevant expansion at times. Provides evidence of description, narration and opinion as appropriate to the task. Time sequences generally sound with occasional lapses. A generally well structured piece of writing. A sound attempt overall to link the piece into a coherent whole with, however, some lapses. May be a little pedestrian and predictable or somewhat over-ambitious at times.	13-16
Responds fully and appropriately to the stimulus with excellent and relevant expansion. Gives detailed descriptions, expresses and justifies opinions as appropriate to the task. The time sequence is clear and unambiguous. A coherent piece of writing which is pleasant to read.	17-20

Quality of language	Mark
No language worth of credit.	0
A high level of inaccuracy with very frequent and basic errors in grammar, syntax and morphology. There may be the occasional correct phrase. No awareness of tense concept/time reference. Vocabulary very basic with little or no evidence of correct use of basic structures. Communication is severely impaired overall. Extremely difficult to read.	1-3
Accuracy is inconsistent with frequent basic errors in grammar, syntax and morphology. Simple, short sentences are sometimes correct, but very little beyond. Range of vocabulary and structure very limited. Use of tense concept/time reference limited and often inappropriate. Limited success in attempts at enhancement of fact with adjectives and/or adverbial phrases. Not easy to read.	4-6
Fairly accurate in simple language, however tends to be inconsistent in application of grammar, syntax and morphology when attempting more complex language. Range of vocabulary, idiom and structure standard and somewhat predictable. Some inconsistency in use of tense concept/time reference. Some attempts at subordination and sentence linking which are only partially successful. Attempts enhancement of fact with adjectives and/or adverbial phrases with moderate success. About half of what is written should be free of major errors. Despite inaccuracies, the basic message is conveyed.	7-9
Generally accurate and secure in grammar, syntax and morphology with some lapses. Accuracy less secure when more complex language is attempted. Uses a good range of vocabulary, idiom and structure, which are for the most part appropriate to the task. Attempts at more ambitious structures not always successful. Generally a secure grasp of tense concept/time reference. Manipulates language to suit the task at hand, however with some errors. A wide range of vocabulary, idiom and structure may compensate for a lower level of accuracy. Generally easy to read despite the errors.	10-12
Predominantly accurate: free of all but minor errors in grammar, syntax and morphology. Uses a wide range of vocabulary, idiom and structure appropriate to the task with very little or no repetition. Excellent use of tense concept/time reference. Excellent examples of subordination and appropriate use of more complex structures. Clear ability to manipulate language with a high degree of accuracy to suit the purpose. Very pleasant to read, though not necessarily faultless.	13-15