



Pearson
Edexcel

Mark Scheme (Results)

November 2020

Pearson Edexcel International GCSE
In English as a Second Language (4ES1)
Paper 01R: Reading and Writing

Edexcel and BTEC Qualifications

Edexcel and BTEC qualifications are awarded by Pearson, the UK's largest awarding body. We provide a wide range of qualifications including academic, vocational, occupational and specific programmes for employers. For further information visit our qualifications websites at www.edexcel.com or www.btec.co.uk. Alternatively, you can get in touch with us using the details on our contact us page at www.edexcel.com/contactus.

Pearson: helping people progress, everywhere

Pearson aspires to be the world's leading learning company. Our aim is to help everyone progress in their lives through education. We believe in every kind of learning, for all kinds of people, wherever they are in the world. We've been involved in education for over 150 years, and by working across 70 countries, in 100 languages, we have built an international reputation for our commitment to high standards and raising achievement through innovation in education. Find out more about how we can help you and your students at: www.pearson.com/uk

Autumn 2020

Publications Code 4ES1_01R_2011_MS

All the material in this publication is copyright

© Pearson Education Ltd 2020

General Marking Guidance

- All candidates must receive the same treatment. Examiners must mark the first candidate in exactly the same way as they mark the last.
- Mark schemes should be applied positively. Candidates must be rewarded for what they have shown they can do rather than penalised for omissions.
- Examiners should mark according to the mark scheme not according to their perception of where the grade boundaries may lie.
- There is no ceiling on achievement. All marks on the mark scheme should be used appropriately.
- All the marks on the mark scheme are designed to be awarded. Examiners should always award full marks if deserved, i.e. if the answer matches the mark scheme. Examiners should also be prepared to award zero marks if the candidate's response is not worthy of credit according to the mark scheme.
- Where some judgement is required, mark schemes will provide the principles by which marks will be awarded and exemplification may be limited.
- When examiners are in doubt regarding the application of the mark scheme to a candidate's response, the team leader must be consulted.
- Crossed out work should be marked UNLESS the candidate has replaced it with an alternative response.

Assessment Objectives

AO1	Understand and respond in writing to a range of English texts A Understand the overall message of a text B Understand in detail a range of texts, identifying finer points of detail C Distinguish between facts, ideas and opinions D Identify a writer's viewpoint and attitude, stated and implied
AO2	Write clear, relevant texts in English on a range of subjects A Demonstrate appropriate use of paragraphing, punctuation and spelling B Write in a range of registers to fit the context and the audience C Demonstrate a control of a range of vocabulary and a variety of grammatical structures D Summarise information provided in text form for a given purpose and audience

READING

Questions 1-10

Question Number	Answer	Mark
If the candidate gives more than one answer and the correct answer is present, mark it INCORRECT .		
1	C	1 (AO1a)
2	H	1 (AO1a)
3	E	1 (AO1a)
4	A	1 (AO1a)
5	J	1 (AO1a)
6	B	1 (AO1a)
7	I	1 (AO1a)
8	F	1 (AO1a)
9	D	1 (AO1a)
10	G	1 (AO1a)

Questions 11-20

Question Number	Acceptable answers	Reject	Mark
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Do not mark correct ANY responses containing more than THREE words. If the candidate gives more than one answer and the correct answer is present, mark it INCORRECT. Any comprehensible spelling of the correct answer will be acceptable. The words in brackets are optional. 			

11	(in) (your) passport		1 (AO1b)
12	(its) (national) law(s)		1 (AO1b)
13	(a) small (country)		1 (AO1d)
14	shells		1 (AO1b)
15	(the) Tourism Minister		1 (AO1d)
16	voluntary		1 (AO1d)
17	(on) (inbound) flights		1 (AO1b)
18	volunteers		1 (AO1b)
19	tourist pledges		1 (AO1d)
20	(the) ecosystem		1 (AO1d)

Questions 21-25

Question Number	Answer	Mark
If the candidate gives more than one answer and the correct answer is present, mark it INCORRECT .		
21	<p>The only correct answer is B.</p> <p>A is not correct as the text states that those tourists who do not follow the rules have to pay a fine.</p> <p>C is not correct as the text does not make any reference to educating the next generation, only preserving the environment and culture of Palau for the next generation.</p> <p>D is not correct as the text does not make reference to pledges for residents, only for tourists.</p>	1 (AO1c)
22	<p>The only correct answer is A.</p> <p>B is not correct as the text states tourists will be encouraged to look after the delicate nature in Iceland, but does not make reference to how this will be done.</p> <p>C is not correct as the text clearly states that when tourists arrive they are encouraged to take a pledge; there is no mention of them receiving a talk about safety at this point.</p> <p>D is not correct as the text states tourists taking the Icelandic Pledge will hopefully form an 'army' of people who know how to look after the country's delicate nature, not that the army will look after them.</p>	1 (AO1c)
23	<p>The only correct answer is C.</p> <p>A is not correct because the text states that driving carefully is part of the pledge but does not state that this is a main concern.</p> <p>B is not correct as the text makes reference to the problem of where motorhomes are parked, but not the fact that more people are using them.</p> <p>D is not correct as the text states what is covered in the video for tourists, but does not state that residents have any issues with it.</p>	1 (AO1c)

24	<p>The only correct answer is D.</p> <p>A is not correct because the text states that tourists are not required to sign a pledge.</p> <p>B is not correct because the text states that tourists may have to pay fines of up to 500 euros but does not say these are on-the-spot fines.</p> <p>C is not correct because the text talks about tourist behaviour being monitored in popular tourist spots and not residential areas.</p>	1 (AO1c)
25	<p>The only correct answer is C.</p> <p>A is not correct because the text makes reference to tourists renting holiday properties, but does not refer to residents doing this.</p> <p>B is not correct because the text does not mention whether more hotels are being built or not.</p> <p>D is not correct because the text mentions carbon emissions from plane fuel, but does not refer to airports becoming busier.</p>	1 (AO1c)

Questions 26-30

Question Number		Mark
If the candidate gives more than one answer and the correct answer is present, mark it INCORRECT .		
26	True	1 (AO1d)
27	Not Given	1 (AO1c)
28	False	1 (AO1c)
29	True	1 (AO1c)
30	False	1 (AO1d)

Questions 31-40

Question Number	Acceptable answers	Reject	Mark
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Do not mark correct ANY responses containing more than THREE words. If the candidate gives more than one answer and the correct answer is present, mark it INCORRECT. Any comprehensible spelling of the correct answer will be acceptable. The words in brackets are optional. 		
31	(four / 4) countries / the roughest environments		1 (AO1b)
32	(mostly) isolated		1 (AO1b)
33	(the) coastal areas		1 (AO1b)
34	modern work roles / contemporary roles		1 (AO1b)
35	(animal) fur		1 (AO1b)
36	fat(s)		1 (AO1b)
37	environmental groups		1 (AO1b)
38	(the) weather (patterns)		1 (AO1b)
39	(traditional) hunting spots		1 (AO1b)
40	knowledge / (Inuit) skills		1 (AO1b)

Questions 41-45

Question Number	Acceptable answers	Mark
Any comprehensible spelling of the correct answer will be acceptable.		
41	changes	1 (AO1b)
42	culture	1 (AO1c)
43	activities	1 (AO1b)
44	unsafe	1 (AO1b)
45	Arctic	1 (AO1d)

WRITING

Question Number		Mark
Part 4	Part 4 is marked out of 10, using the two grids below.	10

Mark	Communication, content and organisation (A02a/A02b)
0	No rewardable material.
1-2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Candidates have referred to at least one bullet point. • Task completed to a limited extent, with little development of the bullets provided. • Little awareness of audience evident in uses of tone and register. • Organisation is limited with little effective use of cohesive devices, paragraphing and punctuation.
3-4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Candidates have referred to at least two bullet points. • Task completed to some extent, with some development of the bullets provided. • Some awareness of audience evident in uses of tone and register. • Organisation is adequate with some effective use of cohesive devices, paragraphing and punctuation.
5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Candidates have referred to all three bullet points. • Task completed mostly successfully, with effective development of the bullets provided. • Secure awareness of audience evident in uses of tone and register. • Organisation is consistent with effective use of cohesive devices, paragraphing and punctuation.

Mark	Range and accuracy (A02a/A02c)
0	No rewardable material.
1-2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Range of vocabulary is limited. • Range of appropriate structures is limited. • The writing is generally inaccurate and errors cause confusion.
3-4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Range of vocabulary is appropriate for some of the response. • Some range of appropriate structures. • The writing is accurate for some of the response and any errors generally do not impact on meaning.
5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Range of vocabulary is appropriate for most of the response. • Range of appropriate structures, although there may be some lapses. • The writing is accurate for most of the response and there are very few errors.

Question Number		Mark
Part 5	Part 5 is marked out of 20, using the grid on the next page. Award up to 5 marks for each column.	20

Question Number		Mark
Part 6	Part 6 is marked out of 25. Use the indicative content below for 5 marks (AO1), plus the grid on the next page for 20 marks (AO2). Award up to 5 marks for each column.	20
	<p>Indicative Content: Three things you need to think about when taking a gap year after starting university:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • planning can distract from university routine • difficult to return to studies / lose momentum • peer group will have moved on / new people • lose enthusiasm for the course • indicates a lack of commitment to employers • take a mini gap year. <p>Accept any other valid points. (Any three, one mark each.)</p>	3
	<p>Indicative Content: Two ways in which taking a gap year after starting university may impact on your getting a job:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • your application will stand out • can speak about the experience / give examples during interview • can show you are taking your career seriously • unexpected gap on CV. <p>Accept any other valid points. (Any two, one mark each.)</p>	2

Assessment criteria: writing skills assessment grid

This grid should be used for marking Parts 5 and 6.

Mark	Communication and content (AO2b/AO2d)	Lexical range and accuracy (AO2c)	Grammatical range and Accuracy (AO2c)	Effective organisation (AO2a)
5	<p>Candidates have referred to all three bullet points. The response...</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> communicates most successfully. conveys the information set out in the task. uses appropriate tone and register for the audience. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Wide range of vocabulary. Appropriate and effective use of vocabulary to address the requirements of the task. Very good control of vocabulary with very few errors. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Wide range of both straightforward and complex grammatical structures. Appropriate and effective use of these structures to address the requirements of the task. Very good control of these structures with very few errors. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Very coherent piece of writing. Appropriate use of cohesive devices, paragraphing and punctuation. High degree of fluency that would require no effort on the part of a native speaker.
3-4	<p>Candidates have referred to at least two bullet points. The response...</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> generally communicates successfully. conveys more than half of the information set out in the task. generally uses appropriate tone and register for the task. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Good range of vocabulary. Generally appropriate and effective use of vocabulary to address the requirements of the task. Occasional lapses in lexical control. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Good range of both straightforward and complex grammatical structures. Generally appropriate and effective use of these structures to address the requirements of the task. Occasional lapses in control of more complex structures. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Generally coherent piece of writing. Generally appropriate use of cohesive devices, paragraphing and punctuation. Moderate degree of fluency that would cause a native speaker to hesitate.
1-2	<p>Candidates have referred to at least one bullet point. The response...</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> occasionally communicates successfully. conveys less than half of the information set out in the task. only sometimes uses appropriate tone and register for the task. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Adequate but predictable range of vocabulary. Occasionally uses appropriate and effective vocabulary to address the requirements of the task. Frequent lapses in lexical control. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Adequate but predictable range of straightforward grammatical structures. Occasionally appropriate and effective use of these structures to address the requirements of the task. Frequent lapses in grammatical control. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Occasionally coherent piece of writing. Limited or repetitive use of cohesive devices, paragraphing and punctuation. Low degree of fluency that requires some effort on the part of the native speaker.
0	No rewardable material.	No rewardable material.	No rewardable material.	No rewardable material.

