



Pearson

# **Examiners' Report**

## Principal Examiner Feedback

January 2017

Pearson Edexcel International Advanced Level  
In History (WHI01)

Paper 1: Depth Study with Interpretations

Option 1B: Russia in Revolution, 1881-1917

## **Edexcel and BTEC Qualifications**

Edexcel and BTEC qualifications are awarded by Pearson, the UK's largest awarding body. We provide a wide range of qualifications including academic, vocational, occupational and specific programmes for employers. For further information visit our qualifications websites at [www.edexcel.com](http://www.edexcel.com) or [www.btec.co.uk](http://www.btec.co.uk). Alternatively, you can get in touch with us using the details on our contact us page at [www.edexcel.com/contactus](http://www.edexcel.com/contactus).

## **Pearson: helping people progress, everywhere**

Pearson aspires to be the world's leading learning company. Our aim is to help everyone progress in their lives through education. We believe in every kind of learning, for all kinds of people, wherever they are in the world. We've been involved in education for over 150 years, and by working across 70 countries, in 100 languages, we have built an international reputation for our commitment to high standards and raising achievement through innovation in education. Find out more about how we can help you and your students at: [www.pearson.com/uk](http://www.pearson.com/uk)

January 2017

Publication Code WHI01\_1B\_1701\_ER

All the material in this publication is copyright

© Pearson Education Ltd 2017

**Principal Examiner Report 1701**  
**International Advanced Subsidiary Level History WHI01 1B**

WHI01 is a new International Advanced Subsidiary examination that is part of the new International Advanced Level History qualification, and was examined for the first time in the summer of 2016. WHI01 (unit 1) is a Depth Study with Interpretations, and comprises four options; 1A France in Revolution 1774-99, 1B Russia in Revolution 1881-1917, 1C Germany 1918-45, and 1D Britain 1964-90. The assessment criteria for all the options, and questions are AO1 and AO3, and all the options, and questions are covered by a generic mark scheme, based on Level descriptors.

This report is about the January 2017 series. It is important that centres take on board some generic comments which are based on the marking of the January cohort, and consider applying these when preparing candidates for future examinations.

- WHI01 is both a study of depth and a study of interpretations, and it is necessary for candidates to do both, at all levels in the mark scheme, in order to score marks. Ignoring the stated view in the question, and merely writing information that may be relevant to the general focus of the question does not fully meet the criteria for Level 1, and consequently none of the higher levels. Even at Level 1, the mark scheme expects simple or generalised consideration of the stated view in the question. Some candidates paid very little attention to the stated view (ignoring it completely or sometimes only referring to it in the conclusion) and narrated or described other information that was either relevant or irrelevant to the actual question.
- Across all of the options, in candidate responses, there was very little evidence seen of planning. As the examination is two hours long, implying that candidates might divide that time equally between the two essays they choose, it would seem sensible to devote some time (possibly no more than 10 minutes per question) to planning each question. That would hopefully ensure that when the answer is written the stated view is considered (Level 2, 3 and 4 all require to varying degrees understanding, analysis and exploration of the given view) and then other factors/views can follow. This will then allow the candidate to establish some criteria with which they are able to consider the importance, or not, of the given view and make some judgements. Those candidates who planned (this appeared on their examination script before they answered the question) invariably scored better than candidates who had not planned. Planned answers tended to score at the top of Level 3 and into, and including the top, of Level 4, whereas unplanned answers meandered and judgements tended to be stated, rather than supported by valid criteria, and often achieved marks at the Level 2 and Level 3 boundary or below.
- The need to stress to candidates that in examination situations they must read the question carefully, and not take the question as an opportunity to write all they know about the topic, or answer a question they would have preferred that is near to the actual question, but not the actual question.
- The questions do not need an understanding of historiography in order to attempt any of the questions. Candidates are required to understand that there are different explanations and be able to use those different explanations in order to make a judgement about the stated view in the question.

### **WHI01 1B Russia in Revolution 1881-1917**

- In question 1 candidates were able to consider if the Social Democrats were the largest threat to tsarism, and also consider other factors, such as other radical groups, before making a judgement.
- In question 2 candidates considered the effectiveness, or not of Tsar Nicholas II reforms, and then made a judgement.
- In question 3 some candidates displayed excellent knowledge of protest in towns with supporting examples. Other candidates, while understanding the significance of protest tended to be more generalised in their knowledge. However, candidates were able to judge its significance in relation to revolution in February 1917.
- In question 4, which was attempted by only two candidates, there was consideration of the armistice and its significance in helping the Bolsheviks hold on to power. Other factors were also considered.