

Please check the examination details below before entering your candidate information

Candidate surname					Other names				
Centre Number					Candidate Number				
<b>Pearson Edexcel</b> <b>Level 1/Level 2 GCSE (9–1)</b>					<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div> </div>				
<b>Friday 24 May 2019</b>									
Afternoon (Time: 1 hour 45 minutes)					Paper Reference <b>1DT0/1F</b>				
<b>Design and Technology</b> <b>Component 1: Timbers</b>									
<b>You must have:</b> Calculator, ruler, HB pencil, protractor, compass								Total Marks	

## Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **all** questions.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided  
– *there may be more space than you need.*
- Calculators may be used.
- Any diagrams may NOT be accurately drawn, unless otherwise indicated.
- You must **show all your working out** with **your answer clearly identified** at the **end of your solution**.

## Information

- The total mark for this paper is 100.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets  
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*

## Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Try to answer every question.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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## SECTION A – CORE


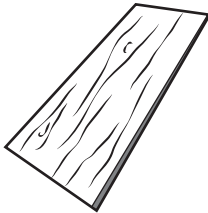
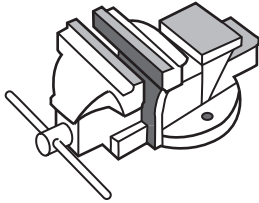

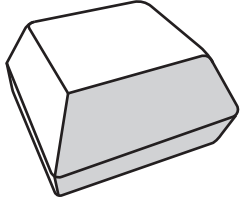
**Answer ALL questions. Write your answers in the spaces provided.**

- 1 (a) The materials that products are made from are chosen because of their properties.

Figure 1 shows a table of products.

For each of the products shown, give a property of the material it is made from that makes the material suitable for the product.

The first one has been done for you.

Product	Product material	Property
	Biodegradable plastic shopping bag	Will degrade in soil
	Cedar roof tile	(1) (i)
	Cast iron workshop vice	(1) (ii)
	Polyester raincoat	(1) (iii)
	Solid white board burger package	(1) (iv)

**Figure 1**

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(b) Figure 2 shows a table with the number of plastic bags given away in England.

Year	Number of bags given away (billions)
2014	7.6
2015	5.4

**Figure 2**

Calculate the percentage reduction in the number of plastic bags given away between 2014 and 2015.

Give your answer to the nearest whole number.

(2)

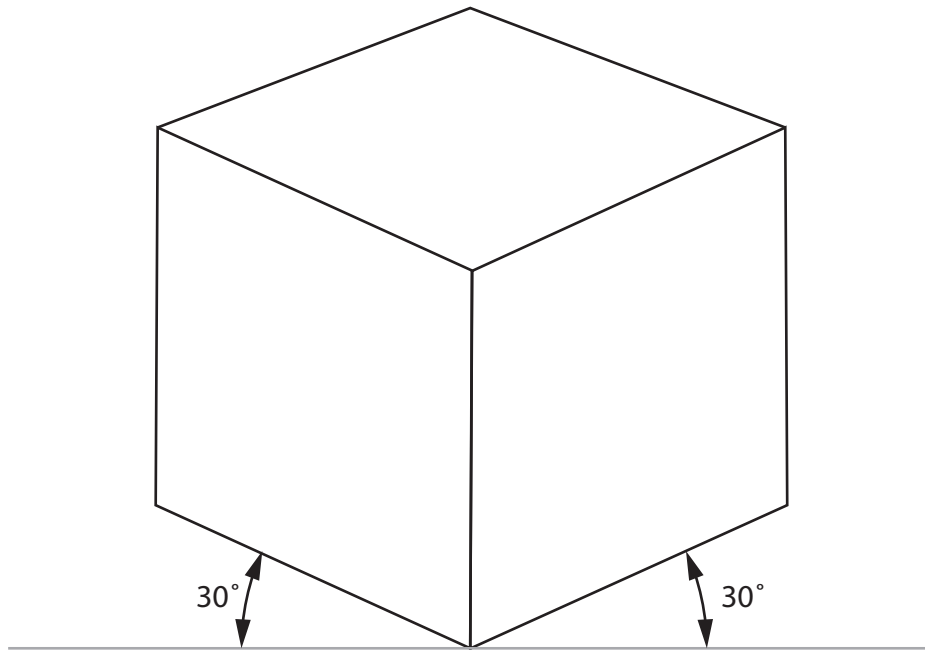
(c) In 2015 charging for carrier bags was introduced resulting in a reduction in the number of bags being manufactured.

Explain **one** negative effect of this reduction for the manufacturer.

(2)

**(Total for Question 1 = 8 marks)**

- 2 Figure 3 shows a drawing of a fabric play cube for young children.  
The fabric play cube has a side length of 60 mm.



**Figure 3**

- (a) Name the communication technique that has been used to produce the drawing shown in Figure 3.

(1)

- (b) A prototype play cube was made from calico.

Explain **one** reason for using calico for the prototype play cube.

(2)

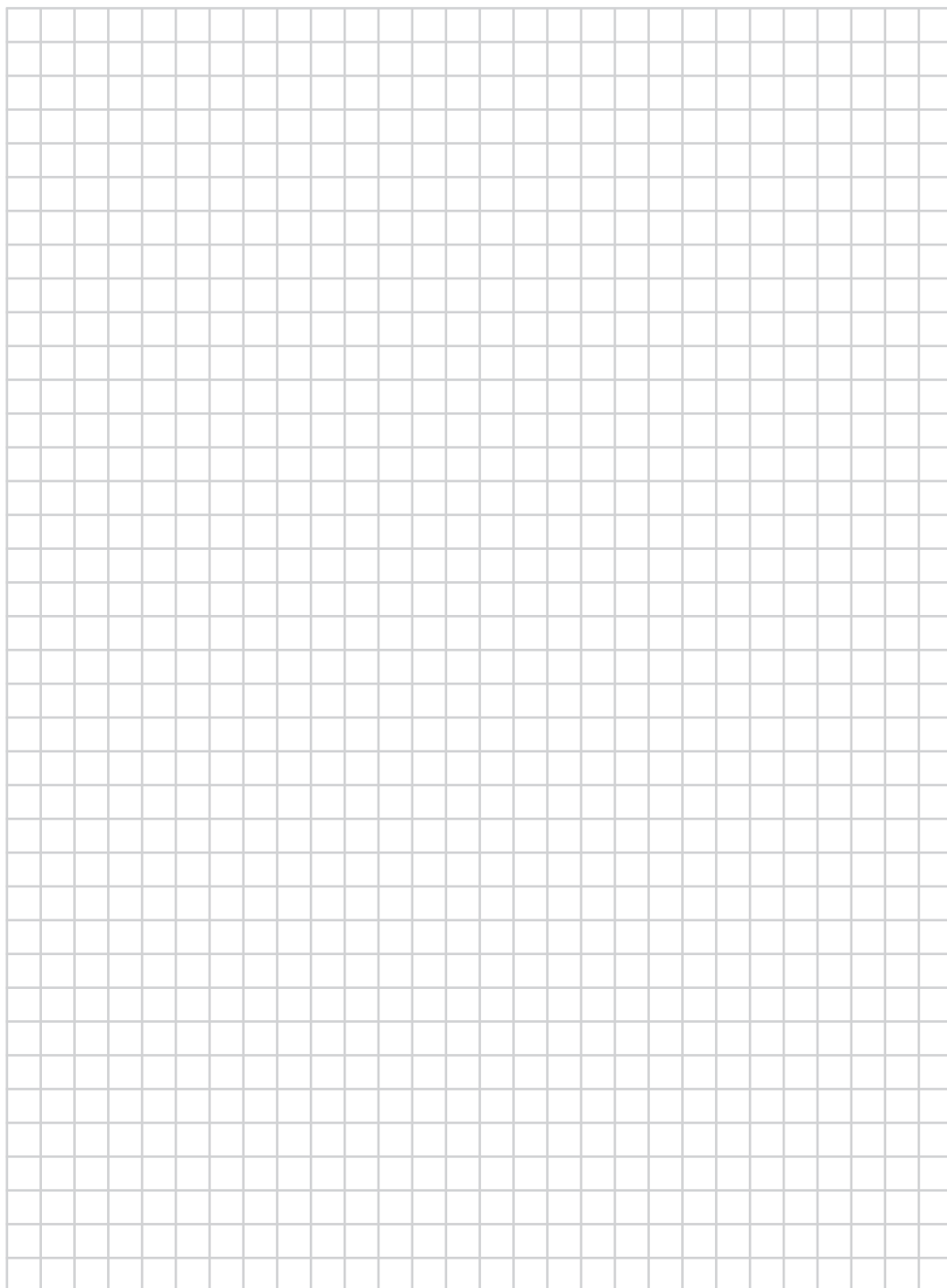
(c) The pattern for the prototype play cube was made from a single net.

Draw a net for the play cube on the grid provided below.

Do not include any seam allowance.

Use a dashed line — — — — to show where the net would be folded.

(4)



Each square represents 10 mm

(d) Tracing paper was used to design the prototype play cube.

Explain **one** reason why designers use tracing paper.

(2)

(Total for Question 2 = 9 marks)

3 Figure 4 shows part of a solar powered garden light.

The outer case is made from acrylic.

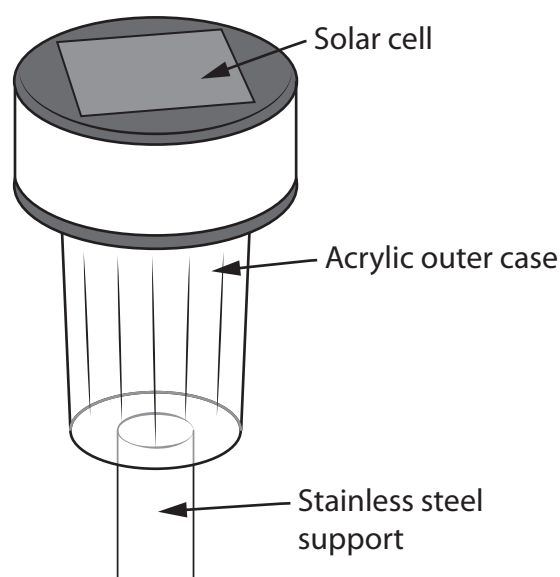


Figure 4

- (a) Give **one** property of acrylic that makes it an appropriate material from which to make the outer case.

(1)

- (b) The solar powered garden light is held off the ground by a stainless steel support.

Explain **one** reason for using stainless steel for the support.

(2)

- (c) The manufacturer of the solar powered garden light wants to reduce its carbon footprint.

Explain **one** way new and emerging technologies could be used to reduce the manufacturer's carbon footprint.

(2)

- (d) The solar cell used in the solar powered garden light costs  $\frac{1}{12}$ th of the total cost of the product.

Calculate the cost of the solar cell if each light costs £4.97 to make.

Give your answer to two significant figures.

(2)

- (e) The manufacturer of the solar powered garden light employs different groups of people including apprentices.

Explain **two** ways that the use of new and emerging technologies could affect the apprentices.

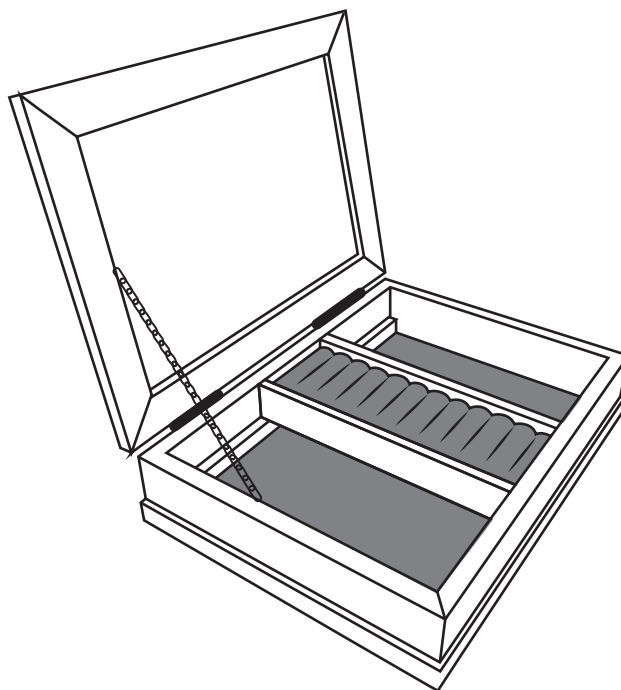
(4)

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(Total for Question 3 = 11 marks)

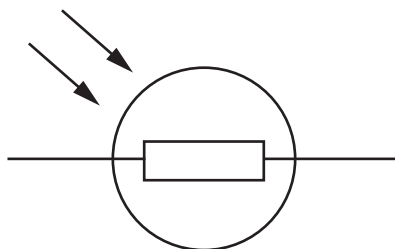


- 4 Figure 5 shows a drawing of a jewellery box made from mahogany.



**Figure 5**

The electronic component shown in Figure 6 is used in the jewellery box.



**Figure 6**

- (a) (i) Name the electronic component shown in Figure 6.

(1)

- (ii) The jewellery box uses a programmable component to turn on a musical tune when the lid is opened, that stays on until the lid is closed.

Figure 7 shows a partly completed flowchart for the programmable component.

Correctly label the **decision outputs** and add the remaining **lines** and **arrows** on the flowchart to show how the programmable component:

- turns on the musical tune when the lid is opened
- turns off the musical tune when the lid is closed.

(3)

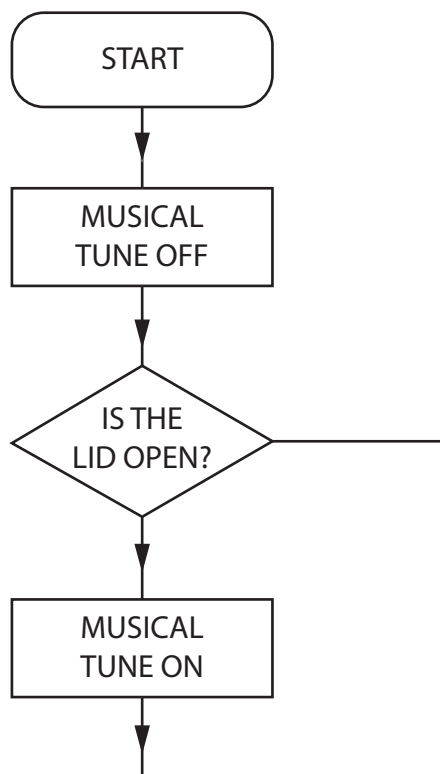


Figure 7

(b) Analyse the information in Figure 8 about the sources of mahogany.

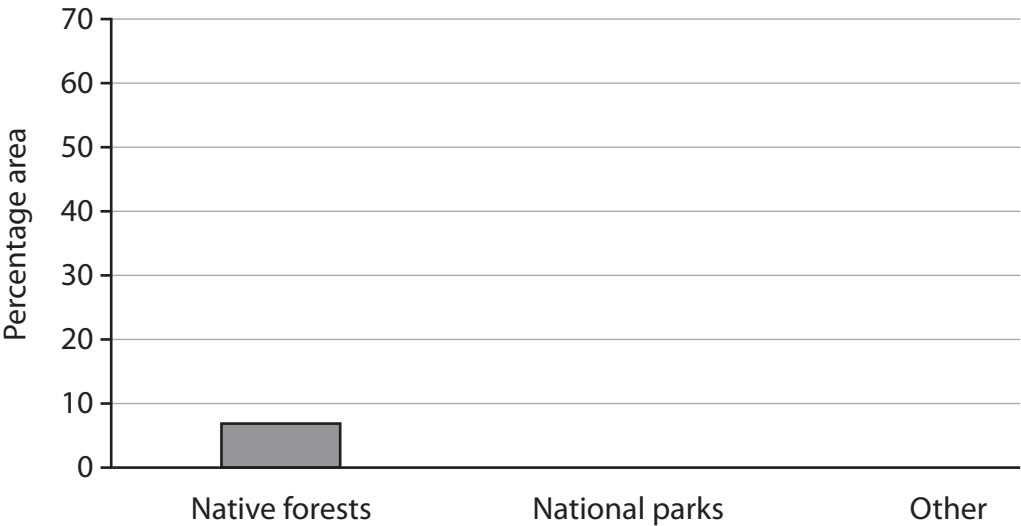
Sources of mahogany	Percentage grown in each area (%)
Native forests	7
National parks	30
Other	63

Figure 8

Complete the bar chart below to show the percentage grown in each area.

The first one has been done for you.

(2)



- (c) A film company is considering launching a range of musical jewellery boxes based on its animated characters.

Discuss the different design strategies the company could use to generate initial ideas and to avoid design fixation.

(6)

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**(Total for Question 4 = 12 marks)**

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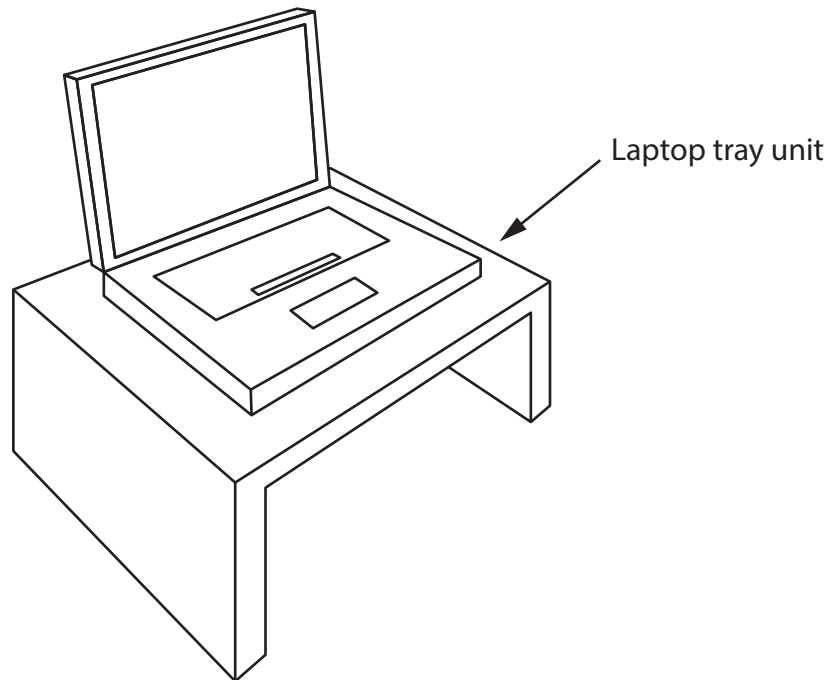
**TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 40 MARKS**

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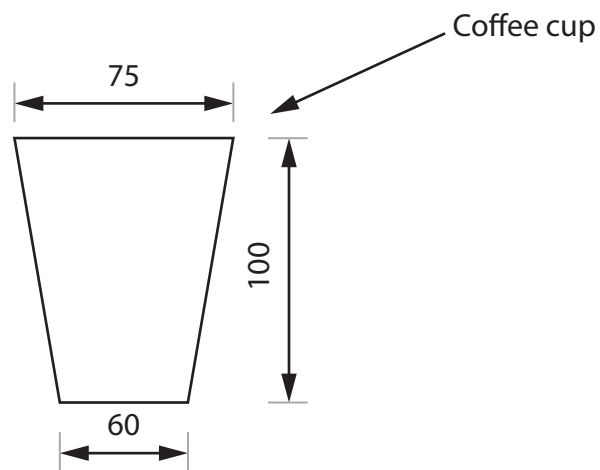
## SECTION B – TIMBERS

Answer ALL questions. Write your answers in the spaces provided.

- 5 Figure 9 shows a design solution for a laptop tray unit together with some additional information.



Additional information



All dimensions in mm

Figure 9

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- (a) The laptop tray unit needs to be improved to include the following specification points.

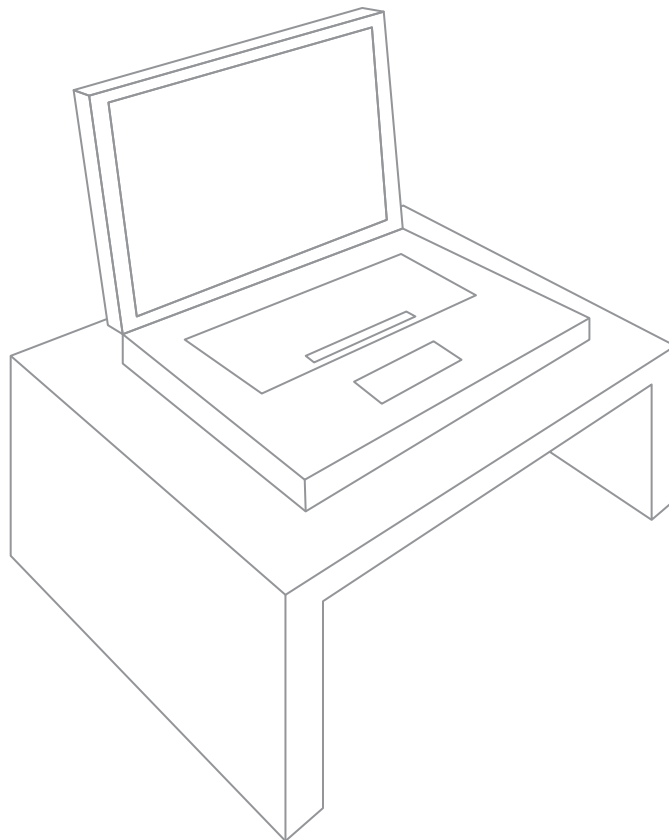
The laptop tray unit must:

- fold away flat but still provide a rigid platform to work on
- provide a method to hold the coffee cup without the risk of it being tipped over
- provide an additional writing surface that is flat and wipe clean.

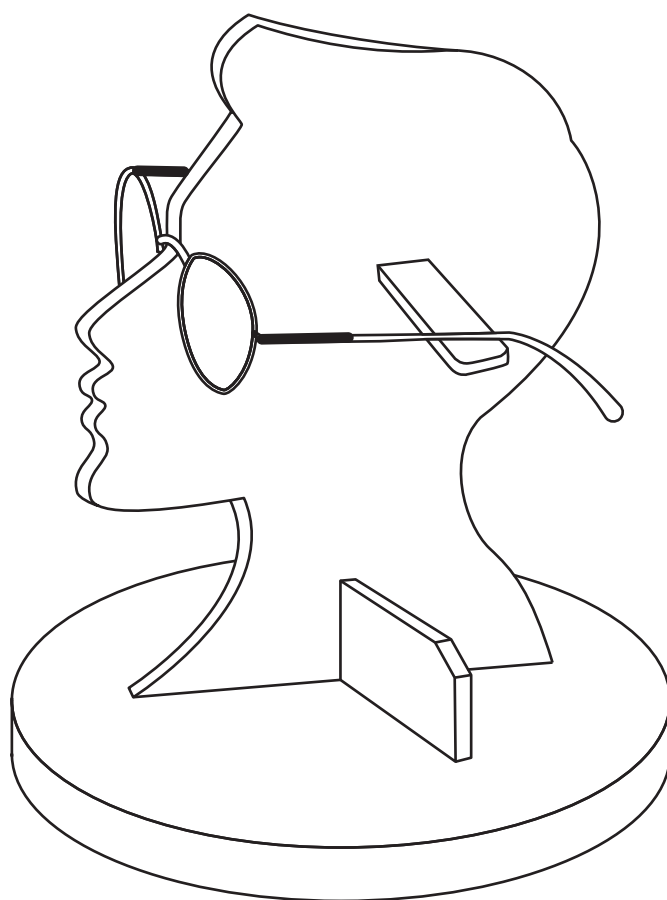
Use notes and sketches, on the outline below, to show how the laptop tray unit could be modified to include these specification points.

You will be marked on how you apply your understanding of design and technology, not your graphical skills.

(6)



- (b) Figure 10 shows a medium density fibreboard (MDF) retail display unit for a pair of glasses.



**Figure 10**

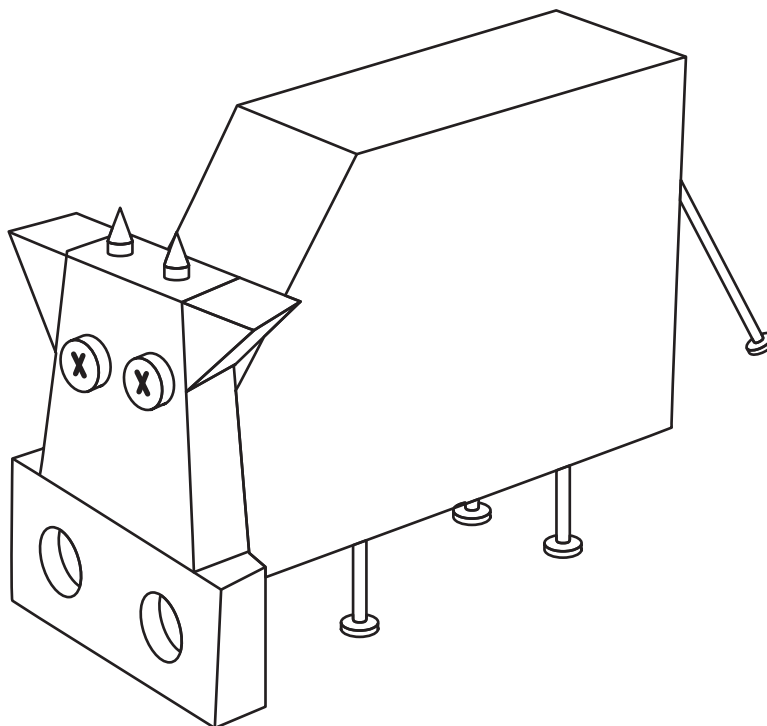
Explain **two** ways that the retail display unit meets, or fails to meet, the criteria of providing a secure way to display the glasses.

(4)

**(Total for Question 5 = 10 marks)**



- 6 Figure 11 shows a toy creature made from sustainable timber.

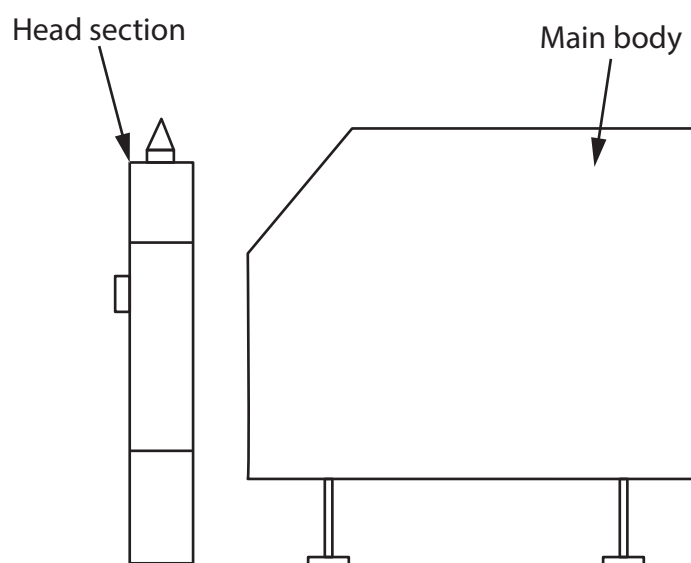


**Figure 11**

- (a) Explain **two** advantages of manufacturing the toy creature from sustainable timber.

(4)

- (b) Figure 12 shows a side view of the head section of the toy creature separated from the main body.



**Figure 12**

Use notes and sketches, in the space below, to show how the head section would be joined to the main body using a screw.

You will be marked on how you apply your understanding of design and technology, not your graphical skills.

(4)

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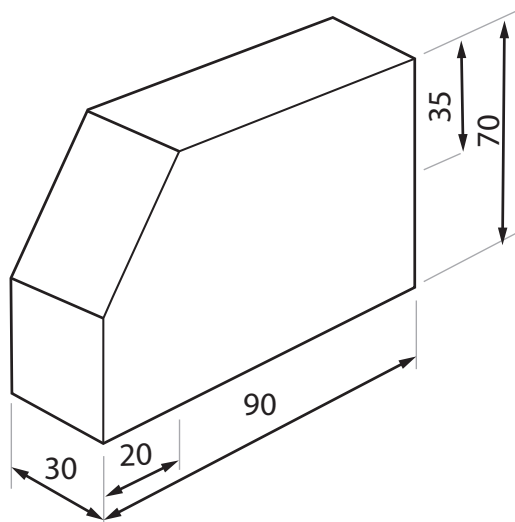
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- (c) Explain **one** reason for using different natural timbers for different parts of the toy creature.

(2)

(d) Figure 13 shows the main body for the toy creature.

The bodies are to be manufactured from pine in a batch of 1000.



All dimensions in mm

**Figure 13**

Name **two** different techniques that could be used to batch produce the main body.

Explain **one** advantage of using each technique.

(6)

Technique 1

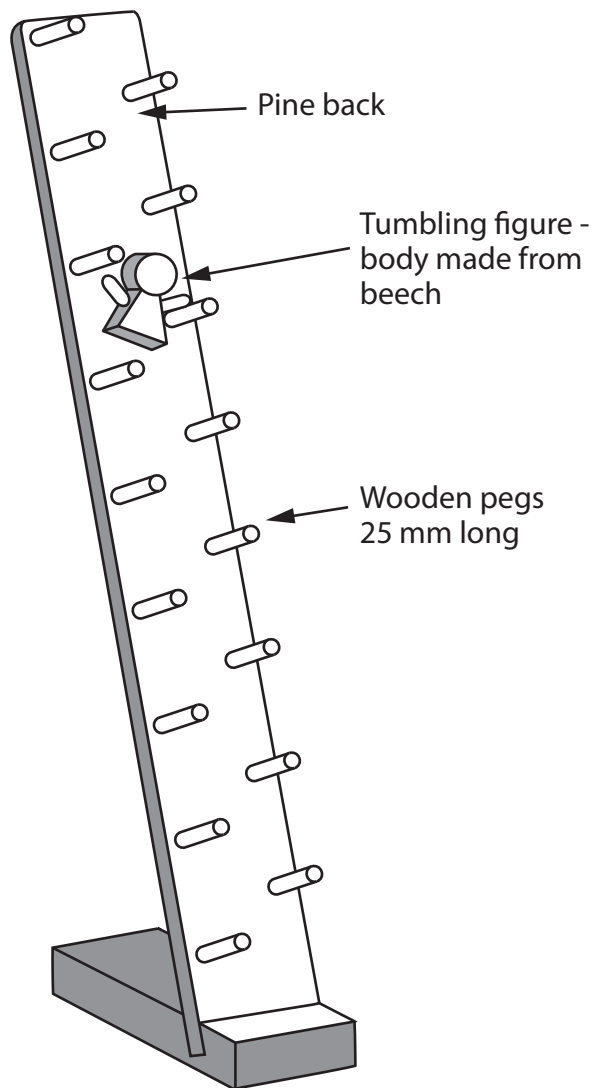
Explanation

Technique 2

Explanation

(Total for Question 6 = 16 marks)

7 Figure 14 shows a child's wooden toy made from pine and beech.



**Figure 14**

- (a) Name **one** surface finish or surface treatment that could be applied to the pine back.

(1)

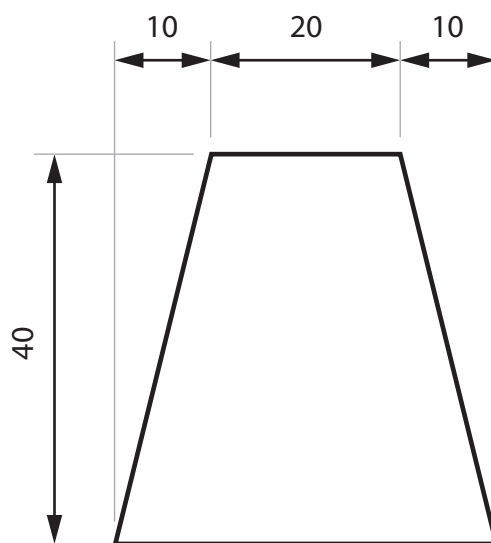
(b) The wooden pegs have been cut from 600 mm lengths of stock material.

The stock material is 6 mm diameter wooden dowel.

Explain **two** reasons for using a stock-sized wooden dowel.

(4)

(c) Figure 15 shows the dimensions for the body of the tumbling figure.



All dimensions in mm

Diagram not to scale

**Figure 15**

Calculate the maximum number of whole bodies that could be cut from a length of timber measuring 181 cm long by 4 cm wide.

Ignore the width of any cuts.

(5)

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- (d) Explain **two** working properties of beech that make it an appropriate choice of material for the body of the tumbling figure.

(6)

(Total for Question 7 = 16 marks)



- 8 Figure 16 shows a pine roof truss for a house.

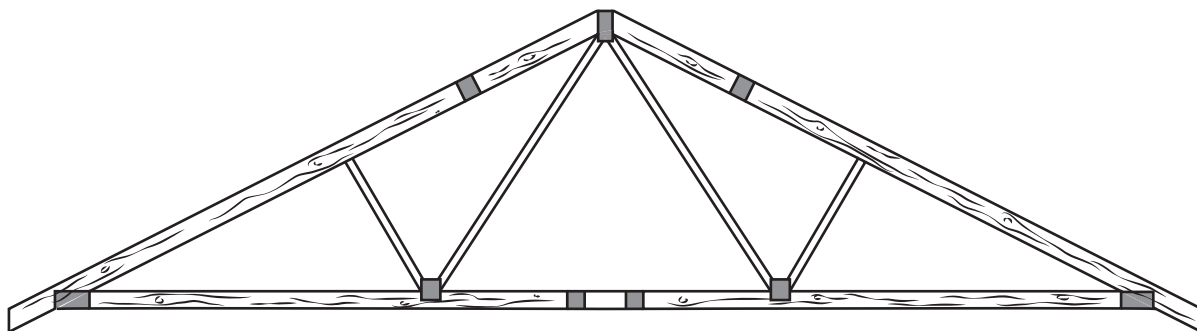


Figure 16

- (a) (i) Explain **one** reason for applying a fireproof treatment to the roof truss. (2)
- (ii) Explain **one** working property of pine that makes it suitable for the roof truss. (3)

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(b) Explain **two** advantages of genetically engineering timber for use in the house building industry.

(4)

(c) The roof trusses are manufactured in Europe and transported worldwide.

Figure 17 shows a table with information about the roof truss.

<b>Scale of production</b>	Mass
<b>Material</b>	Pine
<b>Material source</b>	Alpine forests
<b>Size</b>	6 m long 3 m high
<b>Surface finish</b>	Fireproof coating

**Figure 17**

Analyse the information in Figure 17.

Evaluate the roof trusses with reference to their social footprint including:

- trend forecasting
- impact of logging on communities
- ease and difficulty of recycling and disposal.

(9)

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**(Total for Question 8 = 18 marks)**

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**TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 60 MARKS**  
**TOTAL FOR PAPER = 100 MARKS**