

History

PAPER 1: Thematic study and historic environment

OPTION 11: Medicine in Britain, c1250–present AND

The British sector of the Western Front, 1914–18: injuries, treatment and the trenches

Time: 1 hour 15 minutes plus your additional time allowance

In the boxes below, write your name, centre number and candidate number.

Surname					
Other names					
Centre Number					
Candidate Number					

YOU MUST HAVE

Sources Booklet

YOU WILL BE GIVEN

Nil

INSTRUCTIONS

There are two sections in this question paper.

Answer Questions 1 and 2 from Section A.

**From Section B, answer Questions 3 and 4 and then
EITHER Question 5 OR Question 6.**

**Answer the questions in the spaces provided – there may be
more space than you need.**

INFORMATION

The total mark for this paper is 48.

**The marks for EACH question are shown in brackets –
use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on
each question.**

ADVICE

Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.

Check your answers if you have time at the end.

SECTION A

**The British sector of the Western Front,
1914–18: injuries, treatment and the trenches**

Answer Questions 1 and 2.

- 1 Describe TWO features of the dressing stations where injured soldiers might be taken to receive treatment.
(4 marks)**

Feature 1

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Feature 2

(Total for Question 1 = 4 marks)

2 (a) Study Sources A and B in the Sources Booklet.

How useful are Sources A and B for an enquiry into the use of blood transfusions on the Western Front?

**Explain your answer, using Sources A and B and your knowledge of the historical context.
(8 marks)**

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(b) Study Source A.

How could you follow up Source A to find out more about the use of blood transfusions on the Western Front?

In your answer, you must give the question you would ask and the type of source you could use.

**Complete the answers below.
(4 marks)**

Detail in Source A that I would follow up:

(continued on the next page)

2 continued.

Question I would ask:

What type of source I could use:

(continued on the next page)

2 continued.

How this might help answer my question:

(Total for Question 2 = 12 marks)

TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 16 MARKS

SECTION B

Medicine in Britain, c1250–present

Answer Questions 3 and 4. Then answer EITHER Question 5 OR Question 6.

- 3 Explain ONE way in which surgery in the years c1700–c1800 was different from surgery in the years c1900–present.
(4 marks)**

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(Total for Question 3 = 4 marks)

- 4 Explain why there were changes in the prevention of illness in the years c1700–c1900.

You may use the following in your answer:

- Edward Jenner
- Public Health Act 1875

You **MUST** also use information of your own.
(12 marks)

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(Total for Question 4 = 12 marks)

Answer EITHER Question 5 OR Question 6.

EITHER

- 5 ‘The role of the Church was the main reason why there was little change in care and treatment in the years c1250–c1500.’**

How far do you agree? Explain your answer.

You may use the following in your answer:

- **medical training**
- **herbal remedies**

You MUST also use information of your own.

(Total for Question 5 = 16 marks)

OR

- 6 ‘The printing press led to significant progress in medical knowledge and treatment in the years c1500–c1700.’**

How far do you agree? Explain your answer.

You may use the following in your answer:

- **Vesalius’ book, *The Fabric of the Human Body***
- **herbal remedies**

You MUST also use information of your own.

(Total for Question 6 = 16 marks)

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☐. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☐.

Chosen question number:

Question 5 ☐ **Question 6** ☐

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TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 32 MARKS

TOTAL FOR PAPER = 48 MARKS

END OF PAPER