

**Paper Reference(s) 1HI0/11**  
**Pearson Edexcel GCSE (9–1)**

Total Marks
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## **History**

**PAPER 1: Thematic study and historic environment**

**OPTION 11: Medicine in Britain, c1250–present AND**

**The British sector of the Western Front, 1914–18: injuries, treatment and the trenches**

**Time: 1 hour 15 minutes plus your additional time allowance**

**In the boxes below, write your name, centre number and candidate number.**

<b>Surname</b>					
<b>Other names</b>					
<b>Centre Number</b>					
<b>Candidate Number</b>					

**YOU MUST HAVE**

**Sources Booklet**

**YOU WILL BE GIVEN**

**Nil**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

**There are two sections in this question paper.**

**Answer Questions 1 and 2 from Section A.**

**From Section B, answer Questions 3 and 4 and then EITHER Question 5 OR Question 6.**

**Answer the questions in the spaces provided – there may be more space than you need.**

**INFORMATION**

**The total mark for this paper is 48.**

**The marks for EACH question are shown in brackets – use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.**

**ADVICE**

**Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.**

**Check your answers if you have time at the end.**















**2 continued.**

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**(continued on the next page)**

2 continued.

**(b) Study Source A.**

**How could you follow up Source A to find out more about the use of blood transfusions on the Western Front?**

**In your answer, you must give the question you would ask and the type of source you could use.**

**Complete the answers below.  
(4 marks)**

**Detail in Source A that I would follow up:**

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**(continued on the next page)**

2 continued.

Question I would ask:

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What type of source I could use:

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(continued on the next page)

2 continued.

How this might help answer my question:

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(Total for Question 2 = 12 marks)

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**TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 16 MARKS**

**SECTION B**

**Medicine in Britain, c1250–present**

**Answer Questions 3 and 4. Then answer EITHER Question 5 OR Question 6.**

- 3 Explain ONE way in which surgery in the years c1700–c1800 was different from surgery in the years c1900–present.  
(4 marks)**

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**Answer EITHER Question 5 OR Question 6.**

**EITHER**

**5 'The role of the Church was the main reason why there was little change in care and treatment in the years c1250–c1500.'**

**How far do you agree? Explain your answer.**

**You may use the following in your answer:**

- **medical training**
- **herbal remedies**

**You MUST also use information of your own.**

**(Total for Question 5 = 16 marks)**

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**OR**

- 6 'The printing press led to significant progress in medical knowledge and treatment in the years c1500–c1700.'**

**How far do you agree? Explain your answer.**

**You may use the following in your answer:**

- **Vesalius' book, The Fabric of the Human Body**
- **herbal remedies**

**You MUST also use information of your own.**

**(Total for Question 6 = 16 marks)**

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