

Write your name here

Surname

Other names

Centre Number

Candidate Number

Edexcel GCSE

History B (Schools History Project)

Unit 1: Schools History Project Development Study

Option 1C: The changing nature of warfare

Friday 18 January 2013 – Morning

Time: 1 hour 15 minutes

Paper Reference

5HB01/1C

You do not need any other materials.

Total Marks

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer Questions 1 and 2, **EITHER** Question 3 **OR** 4 and then **EITHER** Question 5(a) and 5(b) **OR** 6(a) and 6(b).
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
– *there may be more space than you need.*

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 53.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- Questions labelled with an **asterisk** (*) are ones where the quality of your written communication will be assessed.
- The marks available for spelling, punctuation and grammar are clearly indicated.

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

P41199XA

©2013 Pearson Education Ltd.

1/1/1



P 4 1 1 9 9 X A 0 1 1 6

PEARSON

Answer Question 1 AND Question 2.

Question 1

Study Sources A and B.

Source A: An order published during the English Civil War to seize all horses in London, 12 August 1643.

By order of Parliament, take the horses of any persons within the city of London. Check over 1,000 of the horses most suitable for use in the army and deliver them to the army.

Source B: A poster published by the government during the Second World War. It was designed to encourage women to take over men's jobs in industry.



(Source: © Imperial War Museum)



Answer EITHER Question 3 OR Question 4.

EITHER

3 Why did Wellington win the Battle of Waterloo (1815)?

(12)

You may use the following in your answer and any other information of your own.

- Wellington positioned his troops behind a ridge.
- Wellington arranged some of his troops in infantry squares.
- Napoleon attacked a building held by the Coldstream Guards.

(Total for Question 3 = 12 marks)

OR

4 Why was there such a high casualty rate in the Battle of the Somme (1916)?

(12)

You may use the following in your answer and any other information of your own.

- Approximately one-third of the shells fired by the British before the battle began were faulty.
- Earl Haig believed in a policy of attrition.
- The British soldiers were instructed to advance at a walking pace when crossing 'no man's land'.

(Total for Question 4 = 12 marks)



Handwriting practice area with 20 horizontal dotted lines.



Handwriting practice area with 25 horizontal dotted lines.



Answer EITHER Question 5 OR Question 6.

You must answer both parts of the question you choose.

Spelling, punctuation and grammar will be assessed in *(b).

EITHER

5 The changing nature of warfare from Roman Britain onwards.

- (a) Describe the ways in which the nature of Celtic society affected their fighting and tactics of warfare.

(9)

- *(b) Why was it so difficult to capture a castle in the eleventh and twelfth centuries? Explain your answer.

(16)

You may use the following in your answer and any other information of your own.

- Feudal service was usually for a maximum of 45 days.
- The stone walls of the White Tower in London are 15 feet thick at the base.
- 1144: King Stephen abandoned the siege of Lincoln Castle when a siege tower fell and killed 80 of his men.

(Total for spelling, punctuation and grammar = 3 marks)

(Total for Question 5 = 28 marks)

OR

6 Reasons for military conflict c1450 to the present day.

- (a) Describe the role of religion as a cause of the English Civil War.

(9)

- *(b) 'The political rivalry between Britain and Germany was the main reason why the First World War began in 1914'. Do you agree? Explain your answer.

(16)

You may use the following in your answer and any other information of your own.

- During the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries, German industry expanded.
- 1906: The British navy launched HMS *Dreadnought*.
- 1907: The formation of the Triple Entente.

(Total for spelling, punctuation and grammar = 3 marks)

(Total for Question 6 = 28 marks)



BLANK PAGE

Edexcel, a product of Pearson Education Limited., gratefully acknowledges the following source used in the preparation of this paper:

Source A: © The National Archives (SP16/497/143)

