

Write your name here

Surname

Other names

Centre Number

Candidate Number

Edexcel GCSE

History B (Schools History Project)

Unit 1: Schools History Project Development Study

Option 1C: The changing nature of warfare

Tuesday 17 January 2012 – Afternoon

Time: 1 hour 15 minutes

Paper Reference

5HB01/1C

You do not need any other materials.

Total Marks

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer Questions 1 and 2, **EITHER** Question 3 **OR** 4 and then **EITHER** Question 5(a) and 5(b) **OR** 6(a) and 6(b).
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
– *there may be more space than you need.*

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 50.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- Questions labelled with an **asterisk** (*) are ones where the quality of your written communication will be assessed
– *you should take particular care with your spelling, punctuation and grammar, as well as the clarity of expression, on these questions.*

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

P39314A

©2012 Pearson Education Ltd.

1/1/1



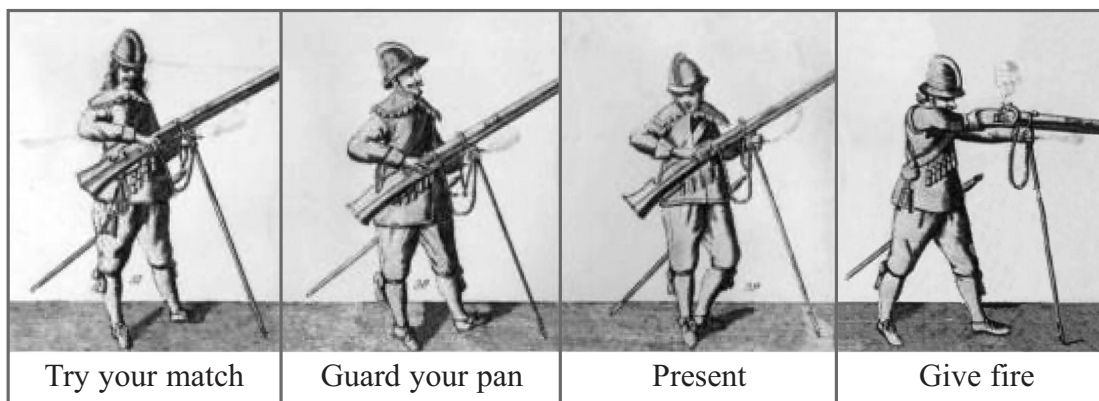
PEARSON

Answer Question 1 AND Question 2.

Question 1

Study Sources A and B.

Source A: A drawing from the seventeenth century. It shows some of the stages involved in loading and firing a musket at the time of the English Civil War.



Source B: From *With a machine gun to Cambrai* by George Coppard, published in 1969. Here he is talking about his work as part of a Vickers machine gun crew in 1916.

At early dusk, the two of us crept out to a shell hole and set the gun up on its tripod. I opened fire. The gun whipped through its first ammunition belt in less than half a minute. I reloaded, gave the gun a check-up and carried on. Our firing was more or less continuous.



(Total for Question 2 = 9 marks)



Answer EITHER Question 3 OR Question 4.

EITHER

- 3** How much has recruitment into the army changed since the mid-nineteenth century? (12)

You may use the following in your answer and any other information of your own.

- From 1872 Cardwell's army reforms reduced the period of active service to six years.
- In the first five weeks of the First World War, over 500,000 men had volunteered to join the British army.
- National Service ended in 1960.

(Total for Question 3 = 12 marks)

OR

- 4** How much did the care of wounded soldiers improve from the start of the English Civil Wars (1642) to the end of the First World War (1918)? (12)

You may use the following in your answer and any other information of your own.

- During the English Civil Wars, armies sometimes appointed a surgeon to accompany them.
- In the early stages of the Crimean War, 40% of the injured soldiers in the Scutari military hospital died.
- The Royal Army Medical Corps was created in 1898.

(Total for Question 4 = 12 marks)



Handwriting practice area with 20 horizontal dotted lines.



Handwriting practice area with 25 horizontal dotted lines.



Answer EITHER Question 5 OR Question 6.

You must answer both parts of the question you choose.

EITHER

5 The changing nature of warfare from Roman Britain onwards.

(a) What were the key features of army life for Roman soldiers? (9)

*(b) 'New technology was the most important reason why battle strategy and tactics changed in the period from 1066 to the end of the English Civil Wars (1649).'
Do you agree? Explain your answer. (16)

You may use the following in your answer and any other information of your own.

- William had 2,000 archers at Hastings in 1066.
- Cannon were being used in the early fourteenth century.
- The New Model Army was formed in 1645.

(Total for Question 5 = 25 marks)

OR

6 Reasons for military conflict c1450 to the present day.

(a) What were the key features of Britain's rivalry with Germany before the First World War? (9)

*(b) Was taxation the most important reason for the American War of Independence?
Explain your answer. (16)

You may use the following in your answer and any other information of your own.

- 1763: Britain banned expansion in America any further westwards than the Allegheny Mountains.
- 1765: Britain introduced the Stamp Act in America.
- 1774: Britain passed the 'Intolerable Acts.'

(Total for Question 6 = 25 marks)



(b)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....



BLANK PAGE

Edexcel, a product of Pearson Education Ltd., gratefully acknowledges the following source used in the preparation of this paper:

Source A: © Getty Images Inc.

Every effort has been made to contact copyright holders to obtain their permission for the use of copyright material. Edexcel will, if notified, be happy to rectify any errors or omissions and include any such rectifications in future editions.

