

Write your name here

Surname

Other names

Centre Number

Candidate Number

Edexcel GCSE

History B (Schools History Project)

Unit 1: Schools History Project Development Study

Option 1C: The changing nature of warfare

Friday 21 January 2011 – Morning

Time: 1 hour 15 minutes

Paper Reference

5HB01/1C

You do not need any other materials.

Total Marks

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer Questions 1 and 2, **EITHER** Question 3 **OR** 4 and then **EITHER** Question 5(a) and 5(b) **OR** 6(a) and 6(b).
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
– *there may be more space than you need.*

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 50.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- Questions labelled with an **asterisk** (*) are ones where the quality of your written communication will be assessed
– *you should take particular care with your spelling, punctuation and grammar, as well as the clarity of expression, on these questions.*

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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Answer Question 1 AND Question 2.

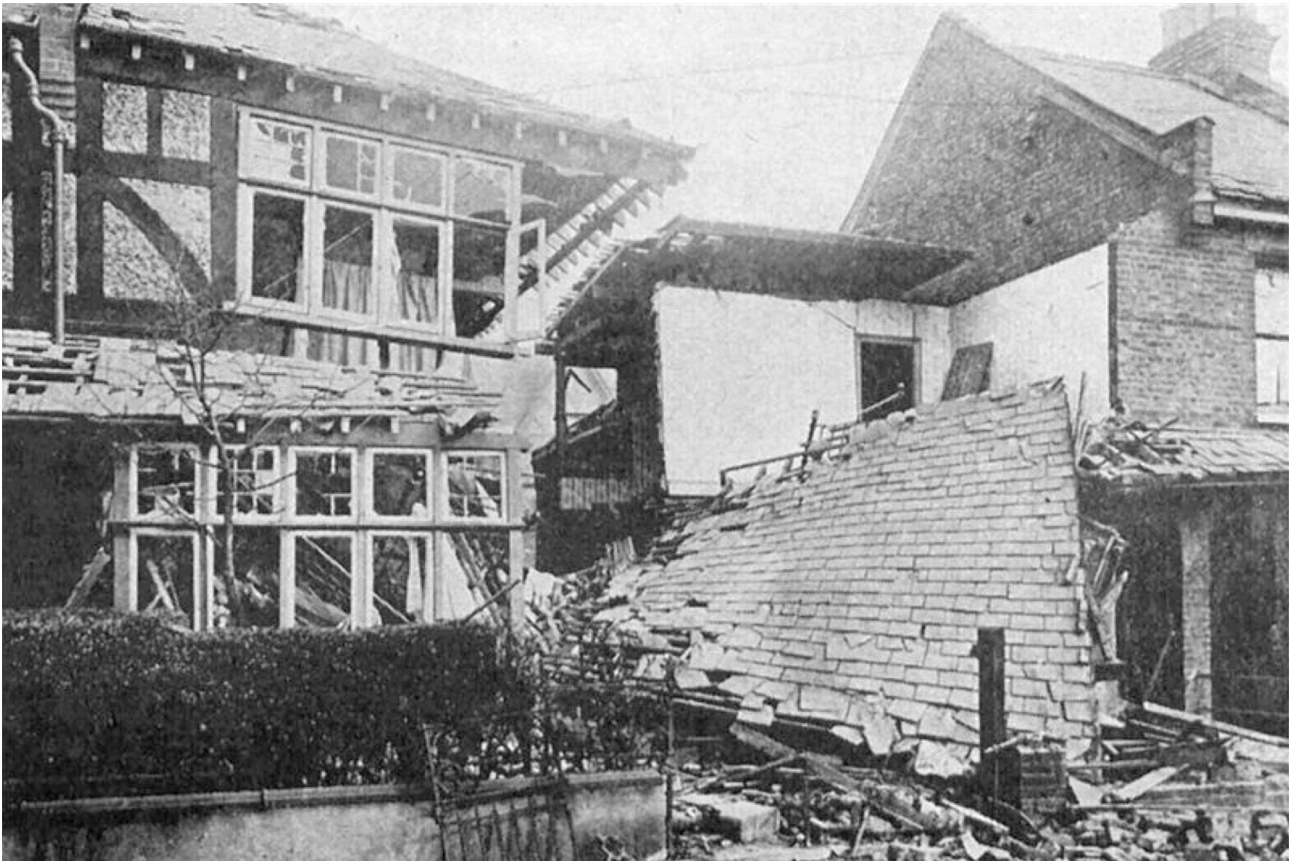
Question 1

Study Sources A and B.

Source A: From a description of events in Lancashire in 1644 during the English Civil War.

My poor father suffered badly. They took the old man prisoner and forced him to march without shoes. They stole everything from his house that they thought worth carrying away and even brought carts to the door to help them. They drove away his cattle and they shot his horse.

Source B: A photograph showing the damage to houses in London after a German air raid in 1915 during the First World War.



1 What can you learn from Sources A and B about changes in the way war affected civilians?

Explain your answer, using these sources.

(4)

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(Total for Question 1 = 4 marks)



2 The boxes below show two important examples of the way attitudes to warfare have been influenced by communications.

Choose **one** and explain how it affected attitudes to warfare at that time.

(9)

Newspaper reports from the Crimean War, 1854–56.

Television reporting during the First Gulf War, 1991.

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(Total for Question 2 = 9 marks)



Answer EITHER Question 3 OR Question 4.

EITHER

3 In what ways did army recruitment change in the period from c1640 to the end of the twentieth century?

(12)

You may use the following in your answer and any other information of your own.

- 1645: Cromwell's New Model Army had 22,000 men.
- 1709: Half of the soldiers in the British Army were mercenaries.
- 1960: National Service was ended.

(Total for Question 3 = 12 marks)

OR

4 Why was Henry V able to defeat the French at the Battle of Agincourt?

(12)

You may use the following in your answer and any other information of your own.

- The English army occupied a gap between two woods.
- The battleground was heavy clay.
- The English army contained 5,000 archers.

(Total for Question 4 = 12 marks)



Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box.
If you change your mind, put a line through the box
and then indicate your new question with a cross .

Chosen Question Number: **Question 3** **Question 4**

A large area of the page is filled with horizontal dotted lines for writing the answer.



Lined writing area with horizontal dotted lines.



Lined writing area with horizontal dotted lines.



Answer EITHER Question 5 OR Question 6.

You must answer both parts of the question you choose.

EITHER

5 The changing nature of warfare from Roman Britain onwards.

(a) Explain the tactics and equipment that could be used in a siege attack on a Norman castle. (9)

*(b) How much change was there in the way cavalry was used in warfare in the period from the Norman Conquest to the end of the English Civil War? (16)

You may use the following in your answer and any other information of your own.

- The Normans used cavalry at the Battle of Hastings.
- The pike was used in battle by the end of the fourteenth century.
- 1645: Oliver Cromwell's New Model Army was formed.

(Total for Question 5 = 25 marks)

OR

6 Reasons for military conflict c1450 to the present day.

(a) Explain why Germany was seen as a threat by Britain before the First World War. (9)

*(b) 'Religion was the most important reason why the English Civil War began'. Do you agree? Explain your answer. (16)

You may use the following in your answer and any other information of your own.

- Many leading parliamentarians were Puritan.
- Charles I believed in the theory of Divine Right.
- 1642: Charles I tried to arrest five MPs.

(Total for Question 6 = 25 marks)



((a) continued)

Handwriting practice area consisting of 30 horizontal dotted lines.



(b)

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