

Write your name here

Surname

Other names

Edexcel GCSE

Centre Number

--	--	--	--	--

Candidate Number

--	--	--	--

History A (The Making of the Modern World)
**Unit 1: Peace and War: International Relations,
1900–91**

Monday 3 June 2013 – Afternoon
Time: 1 hour 15 minutes

Paper Reference

5HA01/01

You do not need any other materials.

Total Marks

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **three** sections.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
– *there may be more space than you need.*

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

P41785A

©2013 Pearson Education Ltd.

1/1/1



PEARSON

There are SIX sections in this question paper. You must choose THREE sections from the six.

In EACH section answer Part (a), EITHER Part (b)(i) OR Part (b)(ii) AND then Part (c).

Contents

Section 1: Why did war break out? International rivalry, 1900–14	Page 3
Section 2: The peace settlement, 1918–28	Page 9
Section 3: Why did war break out? International relations, 1929–39	Page 15
Section 4: How did the Cold War develop? 1943–56	Page 21
Section 5: Three Cold War crises: Berlin, Cuba and Czechoslovakia, c1957–69	Page 27
Section 6: Why did the Cold War end? The invasion of Afghanistan (1979) to the collapse of the Soviet Union (1991)	Page 33

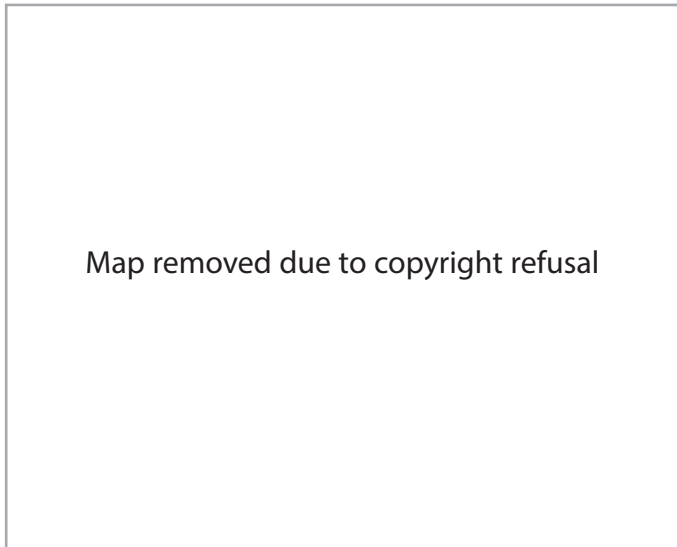


If you answer Section 1 put a cross in this box ☒ .

SECTION 1
Why did war break out? International rivalry, 1900–14

Answer Part (a), EITHER Part (b)(i) OR Part (b)(ii) AND then Part (c).

The map below shows part of the Balkans.



Question 1

Answer Part (a).

(a) Describe **one** reason why there was a crisis over Bosnia in 1908.

(2)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....



Lined writing area with 20 horizontal dotted lines.



Lined writing area with 25 horizontal dotted lines.



Handwriting practice area with 20 horizontal dotted lines.

TOTAL FOR SECTION 1 = 20 MARKS



If you answer Section 2 put a cross in this box .

SECTION 2
The peace settlement, 1918–28

Answer Part (a), EITHER Part (b)(i) OR Part (b)(ii) AND then Part (c).

The photograph below shows the signing of the Treaty of Versailles, June 1919.



Question 2

Answer Part (a).

- (a) Describe **one** decision which was made about Germany's territory in the Treaty of Versailles.

(2)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....



Handwriting practice area with 25 horizontal dotted lines.



Lined writing area with 25 horizontal dotted lines.



Area with horizontal dotted lines for writing.

TOTAL FOR SECTION 2 = 20 MARKS



If you answer Section 3 put a cross in this box .

SECTION 3
Why did war break out? International relations, 1929–39

Answer Part (a), EITHER Part (b)(i) OR Part (b)(ii) AND then Part (c).

The photograph below shows Italian troops fighting in Abyssinia in 1935.



Question 3

Answer Part (a).

(a) Describe **one** reason why Italy invaded Abyssinia in 1935.

(2)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....





Answer EITHER Part (b)(i) OR Part (b)(ii).

EITHER

(b) (i) Describe the key features of Britain's agreements with Poland in 1939. (6)

OR

(b) (ii) Describe the key features of the Nazi-Soviet Pact, 1939. (6)

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross . If you change your mind, put a line through the box and then indicate your new question with a cross .

Chosen Question Number: Part (b)(i) Part (b)(ii)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....



Lined writing area with 25 horizontal dotted lines.



Answer Part (c).

(c) Explain why Hitler was able to challenge the Versailles settlement in the years 1935–38.

(12)

A large rectangular box with a rounded bottom, containing numerous horizontal dotted lines for writing an answer.



Lined writing area with 25 horizontal dotted lines.



Handwriting practice area with 25 horizontal dotted lines.

TOTAL FOR SECTION 3 = 20 MARKS



If you answer Section 4 put a cross in this box .

SECTION 4

How did the Cold War develop? 1943–56

Answer Part (a), EITHER Part (b)(i) OR Part (b)(ii) AND then Part (c).

The photograph below shows an Allied aeroplane flying food into West Berlin during the Berlin Blockade.



Question 4

Answer Part (a).

(a) Describe **one** reason why the Soviet Union blockaded Berlin in 1948.

(2)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....



Answer EITHER Part (b)(i) OR Part (b)(ii).

EITHER

(b) (i) Describe the key features of the Yalta Conference, 1945.

(6)

OR

(b) (ii) Describe the key features of the Allied response to Soviet control of Eastern Europe in the years 1945–47.

(6)

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross . If you change your mind, put a line through the box and then indicate your new question with a cross .

Chosen Question Number: **Part (b)(i)** **Part (b)(ii)**

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....



Lined writing area with horizontal dotted lines.



Answer Part (c).

(c) Explain why Soviet control of Hungary caused an uprising in 1956.

(12)

A series of horizontal dotted lines for writing an answer.



Lined writing area with 25 horizontal dotted lines.



Handwriting practice area with 20 horizontal dotted lines.

TOTAL FOR SECTION 4 = 20 MARKS



If you answer Section 5 put a cross in this box .

SECTION 5
Three Cold War crises: Berlin, Cuba and Czechoslovakia, c1957–69

Answer Part (a), EITHER Part (b)(i) OR Part (b)(ii) AND then Part (c).

The photograph below shows a Soviet tank in Prague, 1968.



Question 5

Answer Part (a).

- (a) Describe **one** reason why Soviet and Warsaw Pact forces invaded Czechoslovakia in 1968.

(2)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....



P 4 1 7 8 5 A 0 2 7 4 0

Lined writing area with 25 horizontal dotted lines.



Answer Part (c).

(c) Explain why Cuba was a flashpoint in the Cold War in the years 1961–62.

(12)

Ruled writing area with horizontal dotted lines for student response.



Lined writing area with 25 horizontal dotted lines.



Handwriting practice area with 25 horizontal dotted lines.

TOTAL FOR SECTION 5 = 20 MARKS



If you answer Section 6 put a cross in this box .

SECTION 6
Why did the Cold War end?
The invasion of Afghanistan (1979) to the collapse of the Soviet Union (1991)

Answer Part (a), EITHER Part (b)(i) OR Part (b)(ii) AND then Part (c).

The photograph below shows the opening ceremony at the Los Angeles Olympic Games, 1984.



Question 6

Answer Part (a).

- (a) Describe **one** reason why the Soviet Union boycotted the Los Angeles Olympic Games in 1984.

(2)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....



Answer EITHER Part (b)(i) OR Part (b)(ii).

EITHER

- (b) (i) Describe the key features of relations between the USA and the Soviet Union in the years 1972–75. (6)

OR

- (b) (ii) Describe the key features of the Strategic Defence Initiative (SDI), 1983. (6)

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross . If you change your mind, put a line through the box and then indicate your new question with a cross .

Chosen Question Number: **Part (b)(i)** **Part (b)(ii)**

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....



Lined writing area with 25 horizontal dotted lines.



Lined writing area with 25 horizontal dotted lines.





Lined writing area with horizontal dotted lines.

TOTAL FOR SECTION 6 = 20 MARKS
TOTAL FOR PAPER = 60 MARKS



BLANK PAGE





BLANK PAGE

Every effort has been made to contact copyright holders to obtain their permission for the use of copyright material. Edexcel, a product of Pearson Education Ltd. will, if notified, be happy to rectify any errors or omissions and include any such rectifications in future editions.

