

Moderators' Report/
Principal Moderator Feedback

Summer 2014

Pearson Edexcel GCSE
in Drama (5DR02) Paper 01 / 02

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5DR02 Exploring Play Texts

Introduction

This is the fourth year of examination of the three unit GCSE specification 2DR01 and as such, the Controlled Assessment Unit 5DR02 is well-established, and well-supported by a myriad of online resources. Extensive Reports from the Principal Moderator are available online for the previous three years; this report is therefore a summative one, designed to support centres by highlighting key issues for the 2014 series only.

Content of 5DR02

The 5DR02 unit is made up of two components, each with a separate assessment objective. The focus of the unit is the exploration of a centre-chosen text over 6 hours of practical drama, taught and assessed by the teacher for Paper 01 Exploration. This exploration is then evaluated in a written piece of Documentary Evidence. Students also complete a written Response to Live Performance and these two tasks comprise Paper 02 Evaluation.

Key elements of content:

- Both papers are assessed in Controlled Conditions (level of control – medium), with the drama teacher supervising, assessing and facilitating the work
- 6 hours of Practical Exploration must be made available to all students
- The text is selected by the centre to meet the needs of each group of students
- Selected extracts must be chosen through which the text will be explored
- Skills used throughout the unit must include the use of at least four strategies, two uses of the drama medium and the use of Drama elements for Paper 01, and the evaluation of students' own work and the work of others for Paper 02.

There is essential guidance for all centres about all GCSE units in the Administrative Support Guide (ASG) document, which is updated for each series. Centres must download this from the website as soon as it is available each Autumn. The Assessment forms for all three units are available as appendices to the ASG in PDF format and as editable Word documents.

All centres, including those entirely new to Edexcel GCSE Drama, are advised to re-visit the Specification document (updated for GCSE 2012) for further details of the requirements of the unit. There are also other useful support documents available to download via the GCSE Drama home page including the Controlled Assessment Teacher Support Book (updated for GCSE Drama 2012) and the Example Materials and commentaries, made available for standardisation activities within centres.

The main link to the Drama home page is:

<http://www.edexcel.com/quals/gcse/gcse09/drama/Pages/default.aspx>

And the quick link is:

<http://www.edexcel.com/gscedrama>

Records of Work

A detailed Record of the Work undertaken by each group of students when exploring the chosen play text, is a requirement of 5DR02 and in 2014, detailed guidance about the Record of Work was provided in the ASG document in addition to a Record of Work pro-forma D1e which centres had the option of using to record their practical exploration sessions.

Popular texts for Unit 2 Exploration included, but were not limited to:

- Mark Wheeller texts (such as *Too Much Punch for Judy*)
- *DNA*
- *Blue Remembered Hills*
- *The Crucible*
- *Find Me*
- *A Doll's House*
- *Warhorse*
- *An Inspector Calls*
- *The Curious Incident of the Dog in the Night-time*

Blood Brothers and increasingly *The Woman in Black* also remained extremely popular in many centres, a significant number of whom chose the same text for their students' Practical Exploration and for the Response to Live Production. Shakespeare plays and a number of popular musicals were also noted as choices for this task.

In 5DR02, the choice of which extracts to use for exploration is open to centres and a number adopted a thematic or character based approach to selecting extracts, looking for example at the relationship between Eddie and Mickey in *Blood Brothers*; many centres simply selected 'key' extracts for exploration, based on those scenes which would most engage their students.

The optional form D1e was introduced in 2014 to support centres in the presentation of Records of Work this year and to encourage centres to submit a record of work actually completed rather than a scheme of planned possible lessons. Although some centres misunderstood the purpose of this form and completed one sheet only rather than one sheet per session, in many cases this produced a working document which aided the moderation process. Equally, there were many clearly annotated schemes of work which recorded with clarity the exploration completed by students across the six hours. The best practice seen included timings and clear records of the actual strategies, medium and elements of Drama used in each session by each teaching group. A copy of the extracts, the Documentary Response notes tasks and/ or guidance sheets were helpfully presented by many centres and centres presented their records of work both in the future tense ("students will complete...") the present tense ("students complete...") and the past ("students completed...") Any/ all of these options are acceptable provided that the activities listed are those actually completed by each group of students.

Generally, centres have continued to approach this unit pragmatically by choosing texts and productions of which they have had previous experience and which meet the needs of their students and the practicalities of offering young people a chance to see live performance work.

Paper 01 Practical Exploration

Paper 01 marks are based on the entire six hour exploration and the marks awarded must reflect the application and imagination shown across all the workshops. A recording of one sample practical session with five students identified for moderation purposes, is a requirement of the unit, and teacher-assessors must provide marks **for that session only** for the five identified students, based on their achievement in the recorded session. As in 2013, teacher-assessors were required to make a summative comment on every students' achievement over the 6 hour exploration on the D2a Controlled Assessment Record card and a detailed comment on the D2c Sample Session for the sample students only. Many centres made effective use of the D2c to record marks and comments regarding the achievement of the selected students during the sample session, avoiding repetition of the assessment criteria, and offering clear examples in support.

The practical activities carried out for the Sample Session ranged from the highly imaginative and clearly focused on the immediate exploration of the chosen extracts from the text, to the recording of activities which must take place outside of the 6 hour exploration such as note-taking, reading the play text and warm up activities un-related to the text in question. Further, successful sessions demonstrated a clear focus on using the extract to further understanding of the text itself rather than simply creating a performance. The 'off-text' guidance, published in the ASG over the last two series had clearly been of guidance to many centres in planning exploration activities for this part of the unit.

The role of the teacher in this filmed session is of vital importance and the most successful recordings showed the teacher facilitating exploration while providing the freedom for creative collaboration to take place. The overwhelming majority of centres supported their students appropriately, demonstrating one of the strengths of the specification which is the freedom of teacher-assessors to provide the level of support required by their individual students.

The structure and pace of the session is also key; where strategies were used at an appropriate pace and then developed into further exploration, generally students were more creative, had greater opportunities for collaboration, and their work was of a higher quality in all respects. Where the pace of activities lacked challenge, for example the completion of one still image as the main task for the session, students tended to drift into repetition and/ or lose focus and of necessity, this limited the outcome for all students.

Sharing of work, where centres had made the distinction between 'work in progress' and 'performance', was helpful to the moderation of the session.

There were centres in 2014 where this distinction had not been fully realised and students clearly understood themselves to be engaged in the production of performance work. While the sharing of work in process will be part of the six hours, the work shared will not have been polished or prepared to a performance standard as what is being assessed here is the process rather than the product of the practical exploration.

Verbal evaluation took place in many recorded sessions and this was often evidently both helpful and supportive to students where the evaluation of the work shared linked clearly to the exploration of the text (for example consideration of characterisation,

motivation, interpretation) rather than to performance skills. However it must be noted that Evaluation itself is only assessed through the written Documentary Response (Paper 02). It may also be useful to both teacher-assessor and moderator in determining students' engagement with and understanding of the practical drama taking place in the session but no marks for Paper 01 may be awarded based on verbal evaluation.

The Sample Session

The requirement of the unit is for a single unedited teaching session, ideally of approximately one hour and of no longer than two hours in length. This must be recorded from a **fixed camera** position onto a clearly labelled disc enclosed in a hard, protective case and **formatted so as to be playable on a domestic DVD player**. The quality of the recording is of paramount importance; centres must ensure that they are able to produce a clear, good quality recording for the moderator. Further details about the importance of the recording are available in the ASG document.

The majority of centres provided their recorded evidence on DVD with very few centres submitting VHS tapes. In the vast majority of cases, DVDs were clearly chapterised and clearly labelled, both on the disc and on the case. Equally the majority of recordings were of good to reasonable quality, with some examples of excellent practice. As in previous series', the best practice was often seen where teacher assessors had seemingly viewed the recording although this is not a requirement of the specification. Students must identify themselves on the recording with clear statement of name and student number. Teachers must also clearly identify students on the D2c Sample Session Record card. In 2014, while many centres had ensured that students were easily identifiable, moderators reported that identification was still a problem in some sample sessions.

As in 2013, there were some examples of practices such as the use of small labels and ribbons to identify students (which tended not to be visible to the camera) and where a fixed camera recorded the entire session without any use of pan or zoom functions. In some cases there were students selected for moderation whose work was not sufficiently visible to camera to support the moderation process. There were also centres that made use of a 'roaming' camera and/ or who asked students to explain their ideas to camera; this practice did not support students in their exploration as the camera/ teacher-assessor became an intrusion/ interruption and as marks awarded for this paper are for practical exploration only.

Best practice for the recording included:

- Clear, well-paced, introductions with students stating both name and candidate number in full length shot
- Use of A4 sheets with name and number held up for the camera
- Students dressed in the same way for the introduction as in the session itself
- Clear written descriptions of students by the teacher-assessor on form D2c including comments about where the students were or what they did in the session (for example, "Dark hair tied up, working in group left hand side nearest camera for task one").
- Identification on D2b of specific moments on the DVD where the sample students could be seen
- The wearing of coloured bibs or t-shirts to aid identification in large groups
- The use of student names throughout the session, for example when sharing 'work in progress'

- The provision of photographs of the sample students, often “print screen” shots from the session
- The rotation of groups/ careful use of zoom and pan while students were exploring in groups
- Selection of mid-range students who were easy to identify and with lots of evidence on the recording.

Based on the work seen for Paper 01 in the 2014 series

Students should:

- Ensure clear focus on the exploration process rather than on the product
- Work collaboratively and contribute to the exploration process
- Share their work in progress with the class
- Focus any evaluative comments on exploration
- Make clear notes, including examples, throughout the exploration process

Teacher-assessors should:

- Devote 30% of teaching time to the skills and content of 5DR02
- Select a text, extracts and exploration activities appropriate to the needs and abilities of each individual group of students
- Structure each session to both challenge and support the ability of that group of students
- Record the activities completed in each exploration session to form the Record of Work
- Adopt best-practice strategies for the sample session as appropriate
- Select sample students based on their achievement in the sample session only
- Provide precise teacher-assessor comments on the D2c

Paper 02 Documentary Response

Documentary Evidence

The Practical Exploration process is evaluated in the Documentary Evidence for Unit Two, an on-paper evaluation, with a maximum of 1,000 words to be submitted for assessment/ moderation. This piece of work must be completed in Controlled Conditions. Students must be given the opportunity to record the exploration process over the course of the unit. These notes may be used to support the completion of the final documentary response in the Controlled Conditions Assessment sessions and may be refined to encapsulate the students’ evaluative response to the exploration process and the way in which they explored the text throughout this exploration. All reflection, analysis and evaluation within the Documentary Response must relate to the six hour practical exploration.

It must also be noted that for this task, although students should consider how the use of drama strategies enhanced their understanding of the text, the focus of their evaluation of the exploration need not be on the use of drama strategies. This very different focus to the task in comparison with Unit 1 was where some centres were able to support students in producing both succinct and concise evaluations which remained within the word maximum of 1,000 words.

It was very pleasing to note that many centres this year had supported students in providing clear, specific examples of both their own work and the work of others, and

the best practice showed students evaluating these very specific examples clearly and in balance. Equally, while it is not a requirement that students write about all six hours of exploration, it was evident that more centres this year had prepared students in considering their journey over the unit, with a sense of cross-reference between sessions, and of a development of ideas as a result of completing the six hour assessment.

Response to Live Performance

Students must also complete a Response to Live Performance, a second on-paper evaluation, with a maximum of 2,000 words to be submitted for assessment/moderation. This records the student's individual response to and evaluation of a live production of the teacher-assessor's choosing. Students must be given the opportunity to record their initial responses and reactions to the production and these notes may be used to support the completion of the final response in the Controlled Conditions Assessment sessions and may be refined to encapsulate the students' evaluative response. All reflection, analysis and evaluation within the final response must relate to the live production seen. This production may be of the text explored in within the Unit 2 practical paper or of an entirely unconnected text; choice of text/ production is entirely a centre decision.

For this part of Unit 2, Paper 02 it was clear that there was a range of experiences in place, with students having visited theatres, having seen touring versions of productions in their own schools and having evaluated the performance work of students within their own centre where professional productions were not an option. Where students had been able to see the live production of the text studied, there was a sense that some students had been supported by this choice. Equally, where a production 'new' to students had been selected, there were examples of personal response to an inspiring 'fresh' theatrical experience.

The majority of responses remained within the word maximum and made use of a consistent Quality of Written Communication throughout. This was the task which moderators reported had been completed with the most consistent response to the Assessment criteria and it was very pleasing to note that many centres this year had supported students in understanding and utilising technical vocabulary, enabling them to communicate an understanding of theatre and performance in their responses.

This is also the task where plagiarism was identified in work from a small number of centres where students were found to have made use of unacknowledged published material based on the performance seen. The regulations for Controlled Assessment Conditions must be observed during the completion of this task and teacher-assessors and students must complete an authentication statement, verifying that all the work submitted is the student's own. Where this statement cannot be completed in good faith, the work of the affected candidate must not be submitted by the centre.

Paper 02 Summary

The majority of Documentary Responses were this year presented on A4 paper, word processed and in a continuous prose format. Writing frames were once again used by many centres which was supportive to many less able students although occasionally often limiting to more able students.

In most centres, students recorded accurate word counts for the documentary evidence but there were others where this was approximate, where the word count was not completed and/ or where students had clearly exceeded the maximum number of words. In cases where the word limit was exceeded, some of the best work came after the word maximum, although this was not always the case. Moderation took place only up to the point where the word count was exceeded.

Based on the work seen for this paper in the 2014 series,

Students should, for the Documentary Evidence:

- Avoid analysis of the dialogue unconnected with exploration and/ or general information about the text/ playwright theme
- Ensure clear focus on the evaluation of the exploration process rather than on the product
- Provide clear, detailed examples from students' own work and the work of others
- Focus on what they learned across the whole six hours coherently rather than using an episodic, disconnected structure

For the Response to Live Performance:

- Avoid narrative, analysis of the dialogue unconnected with the performance and/ or general information about the text/ playwright theme
- Ensure clear focus on specifics of the productions seen, supported by examples
- Make use of performance vocabulary throughout the response
- Adopt as confident and accurate a style of writing as possible and check/ edit the work to improve the Quality of their Written Communication

Teacher-assessors should:

- Offer opportunities for students to record clear examples in their notes for both tasks
- Offer appropriate support materials such as writing frames, ensuring that these support without restricting
- Check notes carefully to guard against plagiarism and to ensure that sources have been acknowledged
- Provide precise teacher-assessor comments on the D2a, supported by examples
- Highlight key examples within student responses to support their comments

Edexcel Feedback and Support to Centres

Enquiries about Results

These are completed by members of the senior team using the original Documentary Responses, and/ or Recordings as well as the Assessment Forms which have this year been returned to centres. An Enquiry can be requested on either Paper 01 or Paper 02 or on both aspects of the unit. EARs for this unit are for the whole centre as the original moderation process will be repeated by the EAR moderator and centres will be charged for re-moderation unless centre marks are re-instated. A detailed report will be produced for each centre, providing feedback for the centre, and explaining the findings of the re-moderation process.

Drama Subject Advisory Team and Ask the Expert

Paul Webster, a full time member of Pearson's/ Edexcel staff, has been available again throughout the 2014 series to respond to centre queries and to support centres via telephone and email contact as well as through social networking sites. This has proved a successful innovation for the specification. He and his team are available to respond to centre queries on TeachingPerformingArts@Pearson.com

Student queries can be addressed to students@pearson.com.

Questions may also be addressed direct to two members of the senior team via the Ask the Expert service and/ or may be forwarded on by the Subject Advisor.

In 2013, there were seasonal surges in queries regarding the administration of the unit, for example many queries were submitted in the post-results period of the early Autumn term. It must be noted that the Subject Advisor and Ask the Expert team have no access to centre data, and cannot comment on the moderation process in terms of mark regression or on the content of E9 reports to centres. Where centres require more detailed information, an EAR must be requested for that paper; there will be specific information regarding the procedure for this on the GCSE Drama home page.

Centres are reminded that Ask the Expert is an email service only and that the purpose of the service is to give answers to brief queries regarding the specification. Approval of material to be used or any administrative issues are beyond the remit of the service.

Training From Edexcel

Edexcel has a programme of national face to face free standardisation meetings as well as online training. All details are available on the Edexcel website via the training home page.

Conclusion

In year four of the specification, it is very pleasing to note that centres this year demonstrated a marked assurance with the 5DR02 unit, with students almost universally demonstrating engagement, enjoyment and understanding as the result of their Unit 2 Exploration of Play texts, an experience which will have undoubtedly supported work with text or Script in other units of the GCSE.

In GCSE Drama Unit 2, students are given the unique opportunity to explore and evaluate the work of theatre professionals with a creative, collaborative, practical and analytical approach that supports their learning both within the educational arena and in life. As moderators this year, we were privileged to have shared this experience with groups of students whose diverse abilities, needs and backgrounds ensured that every sample session and every piece of documentary evidence was different, while every Response to Live Performance reflected that student's personal response to and level of engagement with live theatre.

While centres were generally accurate in terms of the rank order of marks for students sampled on both papers, many centres have continued to struggle to accurately judge the level at which their students are working, particularly the highest achieving students. Having said this, it appeared that overall, a clearer grasp of the standard was evident in centres across the country. The free standardisation courses and materials provided by Edexcel have undoubtedly supported centres, as has the wealth of experience, passion and commitment employed by teachers of GCSE Drama this year.

General summative advice for centres, based on the 2014 series:

- Read/ review both the Specification document for GCSE 2012, the Administrative Support Guide and the Controlled Assessment Teacher Support Book for GCSE Drama (2012) in preparation for delivering 5DR02
- Make the most positive choice for each group of students, reviewing/ refreshing/ replacing materials from previous series' as appropriate
- Select a production for the Response to Live Performance which will engage and enthuse your students, and if possible, offer the opportunity to see more than one production
- Ensure that the very best possible recordings are made of as many exploration sessions as possible and select the most appropriate for moderation
- Use this report as a reminder of best practice when making the recordings
- Offer appropriate support and guidance to students throughout their work on both papers
- Use the example materials to secure your grasp of the national standard when assessing the units
- Return to the Administrative Support Guide when preparing materials for submission to the moderator

