

**Citizenship Studies**  
**Paper 2**

**Monday 17 June 2019 – Morning**

**Time:        1 hour 45 minutes**  
**plus your additional time allowance**

**You must have:**  
**Sources Booklet (enclosed)**

**See the Instructions, Information and Advice**  
**on the next page.**

<b>Candidate surname</b>					
<b>Other names</b>					
<b>Centre Number</b>					
<b>Candidate Number</b>					

## Instructions

- Use **BLACK** ink or ball-point pen.
- **FILL IN THE BOXES** on the front page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **ALL** the questions in Sections A, B and C.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided – there may be more space than you need.

## Information

- The total mark for this paper is 80.
- The marks for **EACH** question are shown in brackets – use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.

## Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.
- Try to answer every question.

**SECTION A: Own citizenship action**

**Answer ALL parts of Question 1. Write your answers in the spaces provided.**

- 1 You have been part of a group that organised and took part in a citizenship action. In no more than 20 words, write the title of your citizenship action below.**

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**(Turn over)**

- (a) Explain ONE outcome you hoped your citizenship action would achieve. (2 marks)

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**(b) Explain TWO ways in which you evaluated the success of your citizenship action. (4 marks)**

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- (c) Explain ONE way that working in a group affected the outcome of your citizenship action. (2 marks)**

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**(d) Explain TWO ways in which initial research helped you select your citizenship action. (4 marks)**

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(Question continues on next page)

- (e) 'All members of the team need to participate equally if a citizenship action is to be successful.'

How far do you agree with this view?

You **MUST** base your answer on your experience of your own citizenship action.

Give reasons for your opinion, showing that you have considered another point of view. (12 marks)

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**SECTION B: Power and influence: others' actions**

**Answer ALL parts of Question 2. Write your answers in the spaces provided.**

**2 Study the sources in the Sources Booklet about the use of social media in a general election campaign before you answer this question.**

- (a) Explain TWO ways in which the use of social media may have influenced individuals to vote. (4 marks)**

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- (b) Explain ONE reason why the voting behaviour of under-30-year-olds differs from that of those aged over 50.  
(2 marks)**

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- (c) According to the source, ‘political parties don’t really understand the importance of social media’.

Using the source, analyse why this viewpoint might be **WRONG**. (2 marks)

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- (d) Explain how the use of social media can encourage wider political participation other than simply voting. (6 marks)**

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**(Total for Question 2 = 14 marks)**

**TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 14 MARKS**

**(Turn over)**

**SECTION C: Power and influence**

**Answer ALL questions. Write your answers in the spaces provided.**

**Some questions must be answered with a cross in a box ☐. If you change your mind about an answer, put a line through the box ☒ and then mark your new answer with a cross ☐.**

**3 The UK press regulator is now called the:**

- ☐ **A Federal Communications Commission**
- ☐ **B Press Complaints Commission**
- ☐ **C Independent Press Standards Organisation**
- ☐ **D National Archives**

**(Total for Question 3 = 1 mark)**

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**4 Sanctions are when a country or organisation:**

- ☐ **A takes action to improve living conditions in another country**
- ☐ **B uses military force against another country**
- ☐ **C limits trade or contact with another country**
- ☐ **D tries to help resolve conflict between other countries**

**(Total for Question 4 = 1 mark)**

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**5     A petition is a:**

- ☐ **A     survey of public views about an issue**
- ☐ **B     collection of signatures supporting an issue**
- ☐ **C     survey of population size**
- ☐ **D     list of people registered to vote**

**(Total for Question 5 = 1 mark)**

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**6 Name ONE pressure group that you have studied and an issue it campaigns on.**

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**(Total for Question 6 = 2 marks)**

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**7 Explain ONE way in which the rights of people in the workplace are supported.**

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**(Total for Question 7 = 2 marks)**

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**8 Explain TWO differences between democratic and non-democratic political systems. (4 marks)**

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(Total for Question 8 = 4 marks)

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**9 Explain the commitments that NATO and the United Nations expect the UK to fulfil as a condition of membership. (6 marks)**

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**(Total for Question 9 = 6 marks)**

**10 'The role of the media should simply be to report the news, not to offer opinions.'**

**Write reasoned arguments to support and oppose this statement. (10 marks)**

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**(Total for Question 10 = 10 marks)**

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**11 'Human rights are best protected at a national rather than at an international level.'**

**How far do you agree with this view?**

**Give reasons for your opinion, showing that you have considered other points of view. (15 marks)**

**In your answer, you could consider:**

- **Development of human rights**
- **Rights and responsibilities in challenging global situations**

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(Total for Question 11 = 15 marks)

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**TOTAL FOR SECTION C = 42 MARKS**

**TOTAL FOR PAPER = 80 MARKS**