

**Pearson Edexcel Level 1 /
Level 2 GCSE (9–1)
Paper Reference 1CS0/02**

Citizenship Studies

Paper 2

Monday 17 June 2019 – Morning

**Time: 1 hour 45 minutes plus your
additional time allowance**

**You must have:
Sources Booklet (enclosed)**

**See the Instructions, Information and
Advice on the next two pages.**

Candidate surname					
Other names					
Centre Number					
Candidate Number					

Y53366A

Instructions

- **Use BLACK ink or ball-point pen.**
- **FILL IN THE BOXES on the front page with your name, centre number and candidate number.**
- **Answer ALL the questions in Sections A, B and C.**
- **Answer the questions in the spaces provided – there may be more space than you need.**

Information

- **The total mark for this paper is 80.**
- **The marks for EACH question are shown in brackets – use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.**

(Turn over)

Advice

- **Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.**
- **Check your answers if you have time at the end.**
- **Try to answer every question.**

(Turn over)

SECTION A: Own citizenship action

**Answer ALL parts of Question 1.
Write your answers in the spaces
provided.**

(Questions begin on the next page)

(Turn over)

- 1 You have been part of a group that organised and took part in a citizenship action. In no more than 20 words, write the title of your citizenship action below.**

(Question continues)

(Turn over)

- (a) Explain ONE outcome you hoped your citizenship action would achieve. (2 marks)**

(Continue answer on next page)

(Turn over)

(Question continues)

(Turn over)

(b) Explain TWO ways in which you evaluated the success of your citizenship action. (4 marks)

1

(Continue answer on next page)

(Turn over)

(Continue answer on next page)

(Turn over)

2

(Question continues)

(Turn over)

- (c) Explain ONE way that working in a group affected the outcome of your citizenship action. (2 marks)**

(Continue answer on next page)

(Turn over)

(Question continues)

(Turn over)

- (d) Explain TWO ways in which initial research helped you select your citizenship action. (4 marks)**

1

(Continue answer on next page)

(Turn over)

(Continue answer on next page)

(Turn over)

2

(Question continues)

(Turn over)

- (e) **‘All members of the team need to participate equally if a citizenship action is to be successful.’**

How far do you agree with this view?

You MUST base your answer on your experience of your own citizenship action.

Give reasons for your opinion, showing that you have considered another point of view. (12 marks)

(Continue answer on next page)

(Turn over)

(Continue answer on next page) **(Turn over)**

(Continue answer on next page) **(Turn over)**

(Continue answer on next page) **(Turn over)**

(Continue answer on next page) **(Turn over)**

(Continue answer on next page) **(Turn over)**

(Continue answer on next page) **(Turn over)**

(Continue answer on next page) **(Turn over)**

(Continue answer on next page) **(Turn over)**

(Continue answer on next page) **(Turn over)**

(Continue answer on next page) **(Turn over)**

(Continue answer on next page) **(Turn over)**

(Continue answer on next page) **(Turn over)**

(Total for Question 1 = 24 marks)

TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 24 MARKS

(Turn over)

SECTION B: Power and influence: others' actions

Answer ALL parts of Question 2. Write your answers in the spaces provided.

2 Study the sources in the Sources Booklet about the use of social media in a general election campaign before you answer this question.

- (a) Explain TWO ways in which the use of social media may have influenced individuals to vote.
(4 marks)**

(Begin your answer on the next page)

(Turn over)

1

(Continue answer on next page) (Turn over)

2

(Question continues)

(Turn over)

- (b) Explain ONE reason why the voting behaviour of under-30-year-olds differs from that of those aged over 50. (2 marks)**

(Continue answer on next page)

(Turn over)

(Question continues)

(Turn over)

- (c) According to the source, ‘political parties don’t really understand the importance of social media’.

Using the source, analyse why this viewpoint might be **WRONG**.
(2 marks)

(Continue answer on next page)

(Turn over)

(Question continues)

(Turn over)

- (d) Explain how the use of social media can encourage wider political participation other than simply voting. (6 marks)**

(Continue answer on next page)

(Turn over)

(Continue answer on next page) **(Turn over)**

(Continue answer on next page)

(Turn over)

(Total for Question 2 = 14 marks)

TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 14 MARKS

(Turn over)

SECTION C: Power and influence

Answer ALL questions. Write your answers in the spaces provided.

Some questions must be answered with a cross in a box ☐. If you change your mind about an answer, put a line through the box ☒ and then mark your new answer with a cross ☐.

(Questions begin on the next page)

(Turn over)

3 The UK press regulator is now called the:

- ☐ **A Federal Communications Commission**
- ☐ **B Press Complaints Commission**
- ☐ **C Independent Press Standards Organisation**
- ☐ **D National Archives**

(Total for Question 3 = 1 mark)

(Turn over)

4 Sanctions are when a country or organisation:

- ☐ **A takes action to improve living conditions in another country**
- ☐ **B uses military force against another country**
- ☐ **C limits trade or contact with another country**
- ☐ **D tries to help resolve conflict between other countries**

(Total for Question 4 = 1 mark)

(Turn over)

5 A petition is a:

- ☐ **A survey of public views about an issue**
- ☐ **B collection of signatures supporting an issue**
- ☐ **C survey of population size**
- ☐ **D list of people registered to vote**

(Total for Question 5 = 1 mark)

(Turn over)

- 6 Name ONE pressure group that you have studied and an issue it campaigns on. (2 marks)**

(Continue answer on next page)

(Turn over)

(Total for Question 6 = 2 marks)

(Turn over)

- 7 Explain ONE way in which the rights of people in the workplace are supported. (2 marks)**

(Continue answer on next page)

(Turn over)

(Total for Question 7 = 2 marks)

(Turn over)

8 Explain TWO differences between democratic and non-democratic political systems. (4 marks)

1

(Continue answer on next page)

(Turn over)

(Continue answer on next page)

(Turn over)

2

(Continue answer on next page)

(Turn over)

(Total for Question 8 = 4 marks)

(Turn over)

- 9 Explain the commitments that NATO and the United Nations expect the UK to fulfil as a condition of membership. (6 marks)**

(Continue answer on next page)

(Turn over)

(Continue answer on next page) **(Turn over)**

(Continue answer on next page) **(Turn over)**

(Total for Question 9 = 6 marks)

(Turn over)

- 10 ‘The role of the media should simply be to report the news, not to offer opinions.’**

Write reasoned arguments to support and oppose this statement. (10 marks)

(Continue answer on next page) (Turn over)

(Continue answer on next page) **(Turn over)**

(Continue answer on next page) **(Turn over)**

(Continue answer on next page) **(Turn over)**

(Continue answer on next page) **(Turn over)**

(Continue answer on next page) **(Turn over)**

(Continue answer on next page) **(Turn over)**

(Continue answer on next page) **(Turn over)**

(Turn over)

- 11 'Human rights are best protected at a national rather than at an international level.'**

How far do you agree with this view?

Give reasons for your opinion, showing that you have considered other points of view. (15 marks)

In your answer, you could consider:

- **Development of human rights**
- **Rights and responsibilities in challenging global situations**

(Begin your answer on the next page)

(Turn over)

(Continue answer on next page) **(Turn over)**

(Continue answer on next page) **(Turn over)**

(Continue answer on next page) **(Turn over)**

(Continue answer on next page) **(Turn over)**

(Continue answer on next page) **(Turn over)**

(Continue answer on next page) **(Turn over)**

(Continue answer on next page) **(Turn over)**

(Continue answer on next page) **(Turn over)**

(Continue answer on next page) **(Turn over)**

(Continue answer on next page)

(Turn over)

(Continue answer on next page) **(Turn over)**

(Continue answer on next page) **(Turn over)**

(Continue answer on next page) **(Turn over)**

(Continue answer on next page) **(Turn over)**

(Continue answer on next page) **(Turn over)**

(Continue answer on next page) **(Turn over)**

(Continue answer on next page) **(Turn over)**

(Continue answer on next page) **(Turn over)**

(Continue answer on next page) **(Turn over)**

(Continue answer on next page) **(Turn over)**

(Continue answer on next page) **(Turn over)**

(Total for Question 11 = 15 marks)

TOTAL FOR SECTION C = 42 MARKS

TOTAL FOR PAPER = 80 MARKS