

Component 1 Graphic Communication

Standard Mark – 65

	A01	A02	A03	A04	TOTAL
Mark	16	17	16	16	65
Level	6	6	6	6	
	Just exceptional ability	Mostly exceptional ability	Just exceptional ability	Just exceptional ability	

Examiner comments:

The candidate produces both a digital and physical submission of work. From the start it is clear to see how they have engaged with their brief to develop and refine their ideas culminating in accomplished editorial outcomes (AO4). The candidate has taken inspiration from Ernst Keller and Jacqueline Casey, showing a perceptive understanding of the designer's work, through an insightful development of Typography (AO3). Work demonstrates inspired reflections as the ideas are further explored through intuitive experimentation, in both the development, designing and planning for considered and inspired outcomes (AO2).

Keyword descriptors from the taxonomy:

Advanced

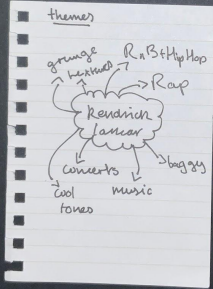
Insightful

Intuitive

Inspired

WHY?
WHAT INTENTIONS?
STYLES

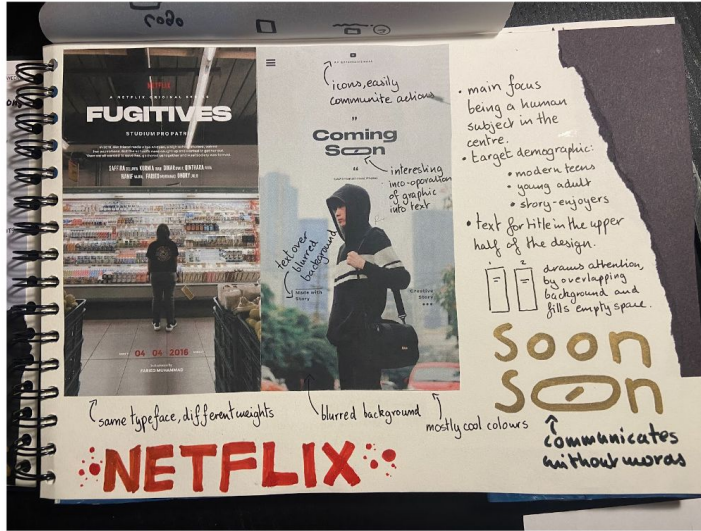
with this project I intend to design a merch line for the Kendrick Lamar albums 'Money Trees' and 'DAMN'. I intend to use a multitude of modern hip hop and grunge styles to design the clothes themselves and for the advertisements I'm incorporating many pull-and-bear and bershka themed features, such as overlaying images and overlaying handwritten text, multiple levels and poses.



K Fashion Inspiration

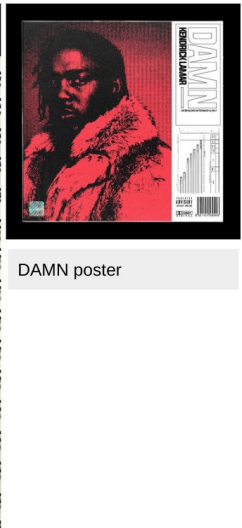
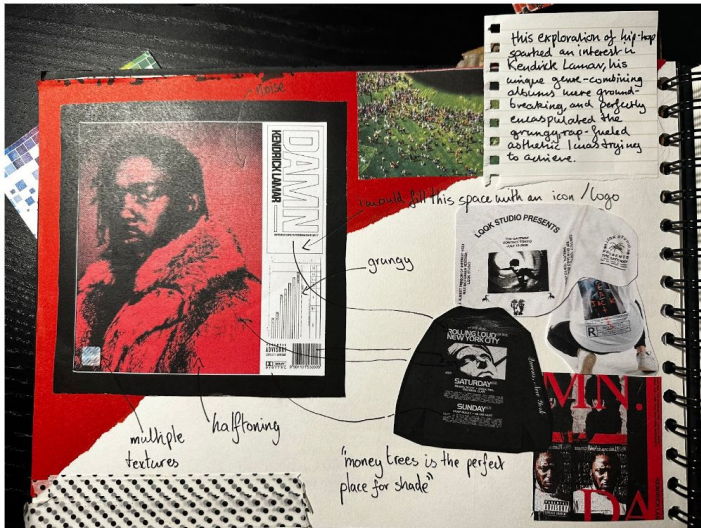
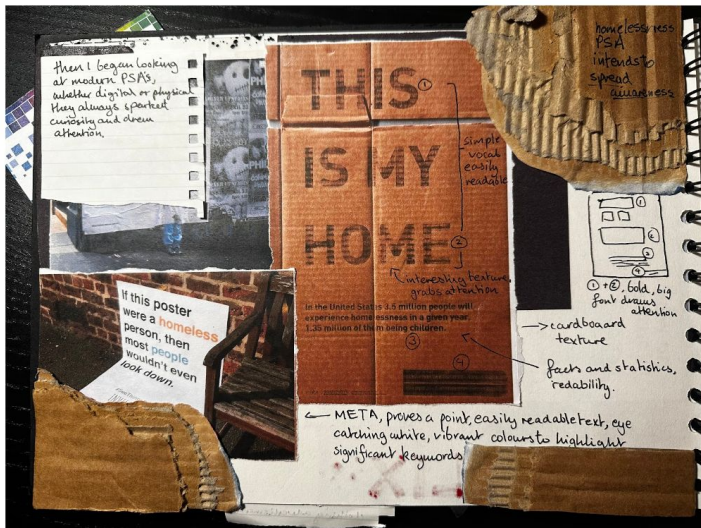


Western Fashion Inspiration



Netflix/Movie Poster Breakdown



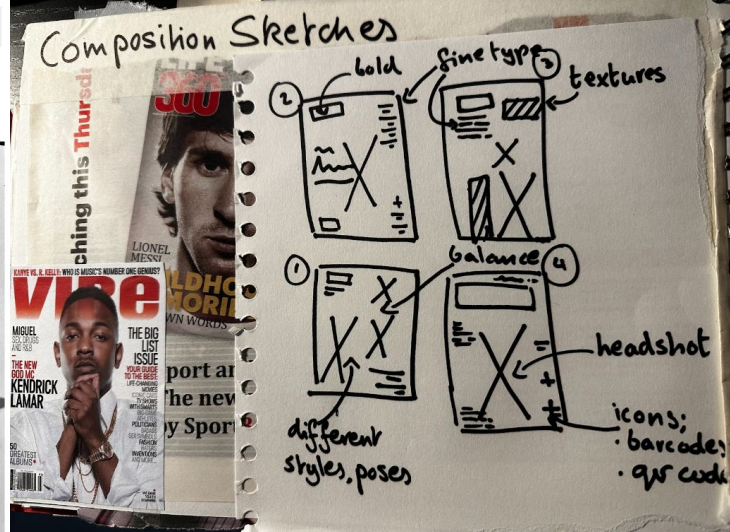




More Polaroid Parts + Tape



Rap Magazine Inspiration

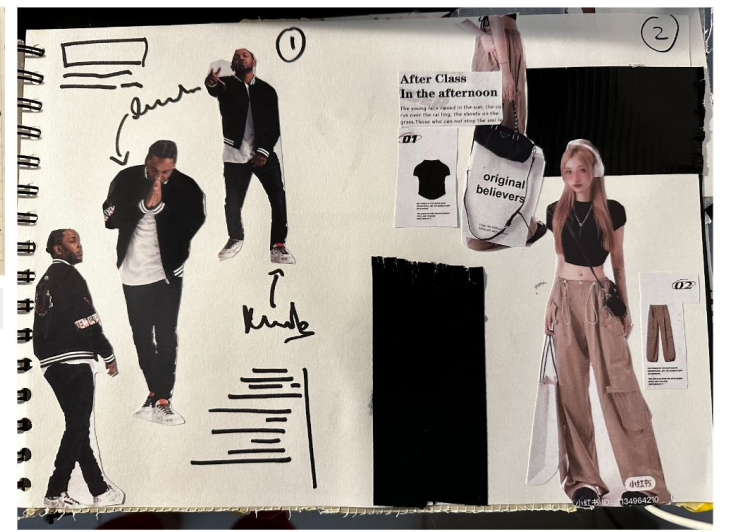


Compositional Sketches

To organise my basic composition I created sketches to illustrate placement of my models. I wanted to roughly articulate a balanced design where the focal point was the centre of the piece.

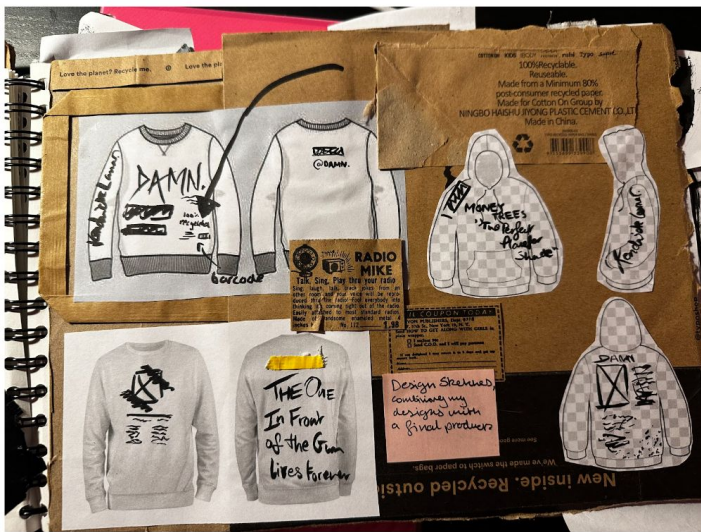


as I explored further into Kendrick and fan-made designs, I discovered magazine based compositions that instantly peaked my interest. The bold textures of hierarchy, combination of pictures and photography were all elements that I wanted to include in my final outcome.

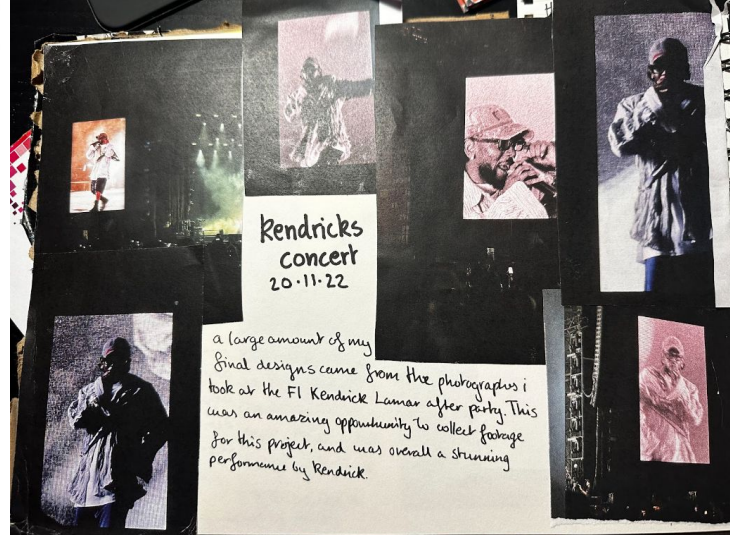


Compositional Sketches Concepts

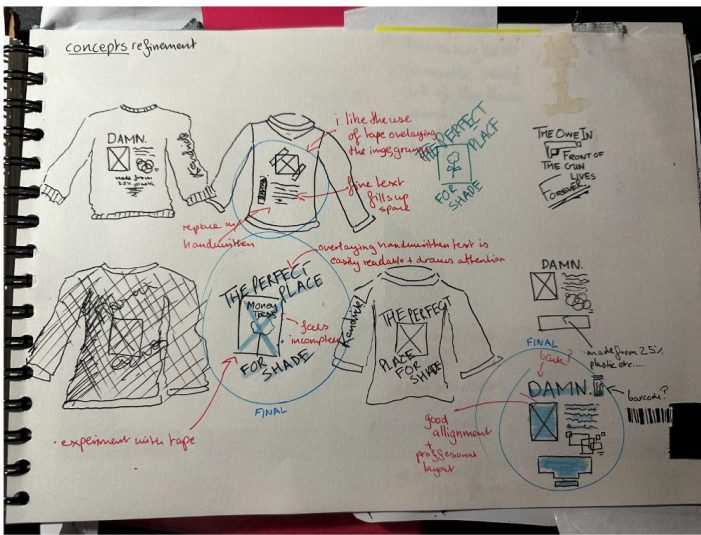
I took this further by expanding on two of my initial sketches, using tape to illustrate what type of rugged textures I want to use, and cut out models from my inspiration to represent my own photography.



Sweatshirt Design Sketches

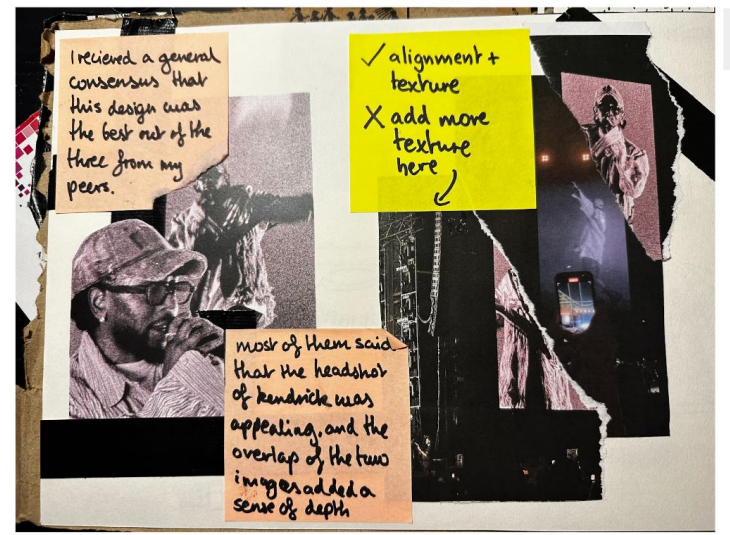


Concert Photography



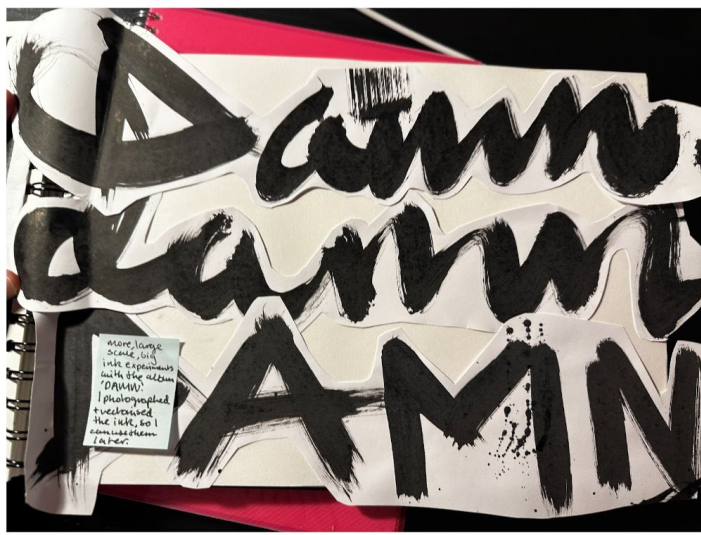
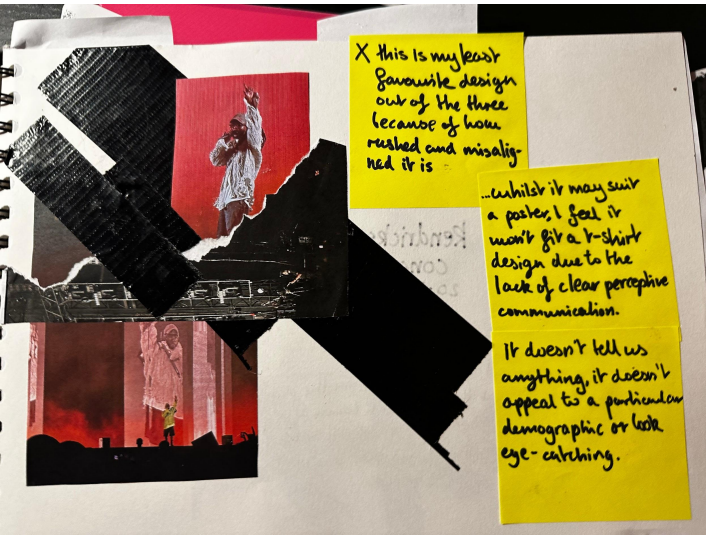
Sweatshirts Concepts

To create a rough idea of what layout I wanted for my sweatshirt design created a variety of rough and refined concepts. Ultimately I decided to not use the designs I created on the sleeves because it distracted from the frontal design and would be very complex to print properly.

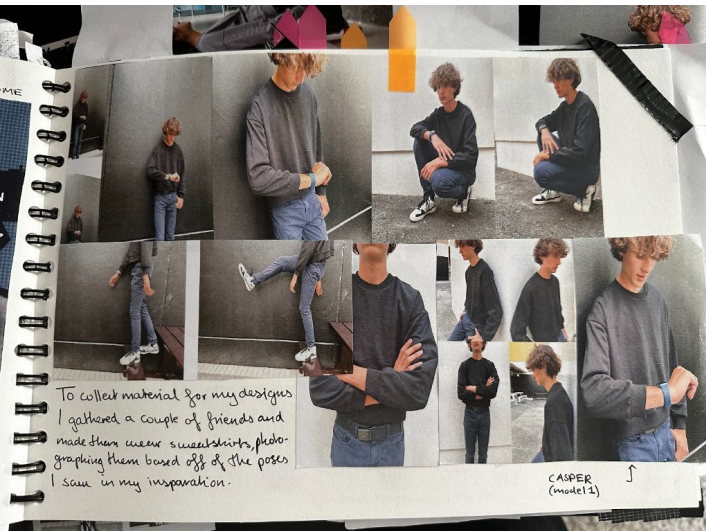


Collages with Photography + Peer Feedback

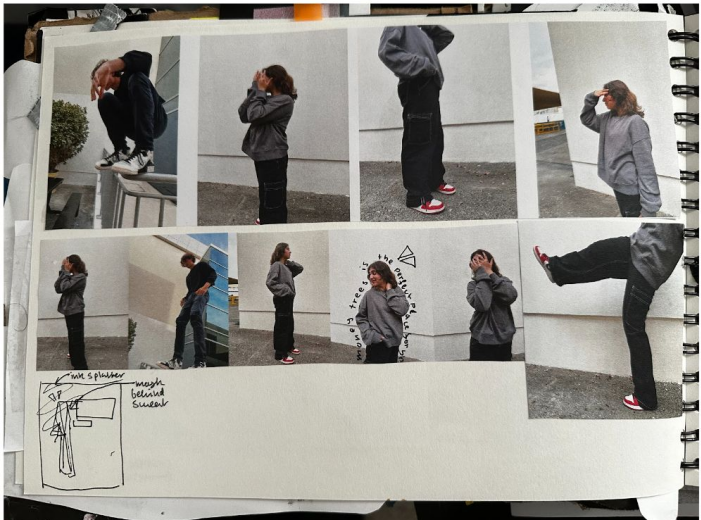
I created collages from my post concert images and asked for peer feedback, most liked the composition I had chosen but felt that I could incorporate more colour and more structure into the collages.



DAMN ink experiments



Casper Photography

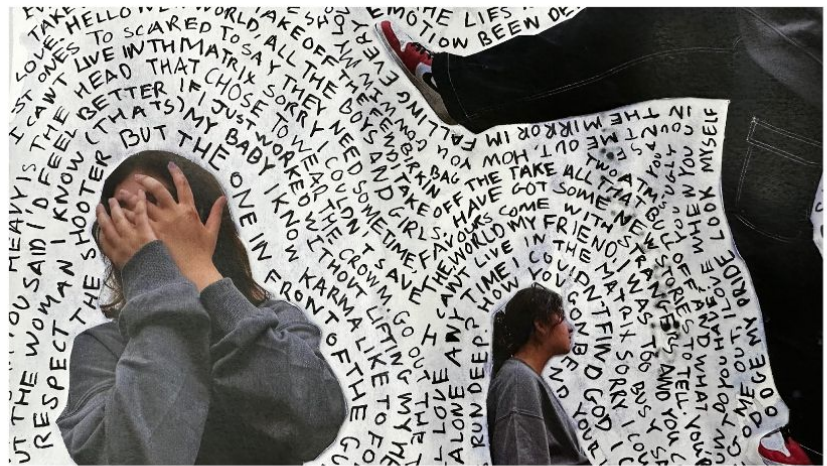


Aisha Photography



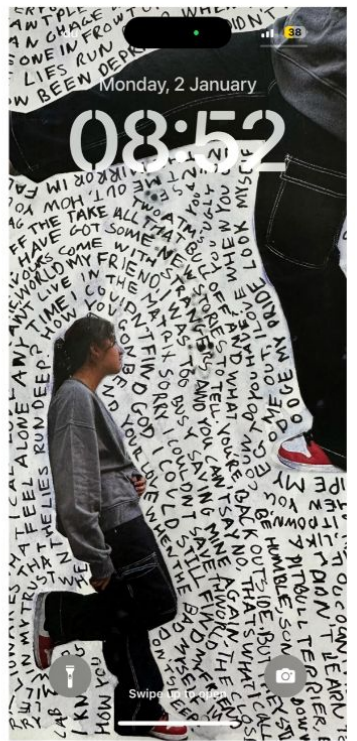


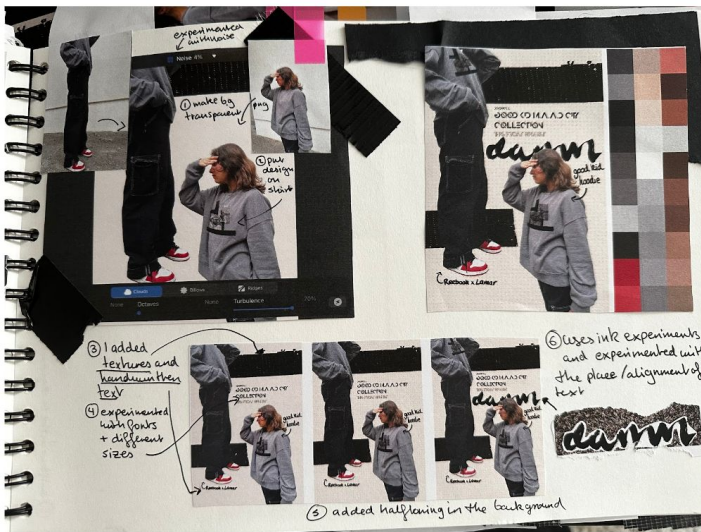
Physical Concepts with model photographs



I used cut-out images from my found photography and to fill the negative space I experimented with how handwritten, organic type could be incorporated using a black 0.8mm pen. I think this was successful as it made for an interesting 'flow' of type, making the alignment of the design more elegant.

I do however dislike the colours used in the design as they are too muted, with limited saturation giving a 'washed out' look. To improve this I would create variations which higher saturation coloured clothing or backgrounds.





OUTCOME 1



OUTCOME 2



STAGES OF MAKING



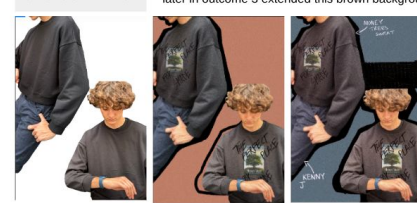
FINAL DESIGN

I think that this design was successful because of its composition, it creates a focal point on the clothes, the main communicative point of the design. I also really like the use of texture with the tape, it contrasts well with the aligned halftone background and creates a more unique design.

I do however think that this design is lacking in its colour, as I find the muted grays to be too unsaturated. To improve this design I would change the colour scheme to include more reds/more saturated colours, and also include more readable text in the left lower corner as it is mostly empty.



STAGES OF MAKING



FINAL DESIGN

I like this design because of its great colour scheme, the cool toned blues and grays of the model and background contrasts with his hair and skin. I think that the use of halftone in the background was successful, and made for a more structured design whilst filling in negative space in the background. Whilst I think that the design was successful, it could be taken further by adding more graphic lines like arrows and geometry to enhance the versatility of the design.

I began by cutting out the backgrounds from my photography and arranging them in a composition that most of the corners.

RAW PHOTOGRAPHY



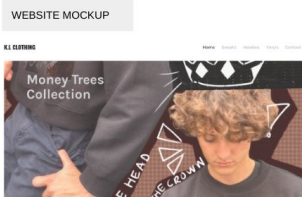
RAW PHOTOGRAPHY





OUTCOME 3

Whilst exploring Kendrick Lamar's music I was inspired to create a painting rendition of his most recent album, 'Mr Morales and the Big Steppers' the painting was then digitized and edited onto a shirt with a quote from one of my favourite songs, reading 'Heavy is the head that chose to wear the crown'. I incorporated this quote in other parts of the design as well. Based on the feedback from the last design, for this one I added more graphic icons such as the crown above the models head. In my opinion I feel as though this design is the most successful out of the four, as it incorporates my favourite elements from all the other designs such as the handwritten text, hand drawn graphics and muted brown colour palette which stayed true to the album covers design whilst also contrasting with the black and white in the design. It is an eye catching poster and communicates the album throughout with use of the 'crown' and the design on the model.

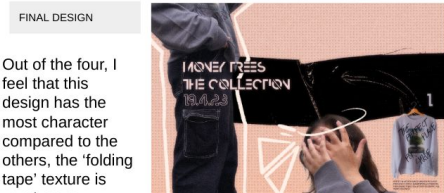


WEBSITE MOCKUP



STAGES OF MAKING: Initially I used a blue/lilac background, but felt that this was too similar to the models sweatshirt, so I changed it to a peachy colour to compliment and bring light to the models red shoes.

I began with the composition of the models and textured to create a good base layer for my design. I chose to incorporate mini version of the sweatshirts and portray them as items in a clothing store, this was to display the design more clearly as on the models sweatshirt it was partly covered by her arms.



FINAL DESIGN

Out of the four, I feel that this design has the most character compared to the others, the 'folding tape' texture is used more compared to my other designs, which both fills space and compliments the white of the hand drawn graphics. The use of the clothes miniature displays was unexpectedly successful, and added dimension and character to the design.



OUTCOME 4



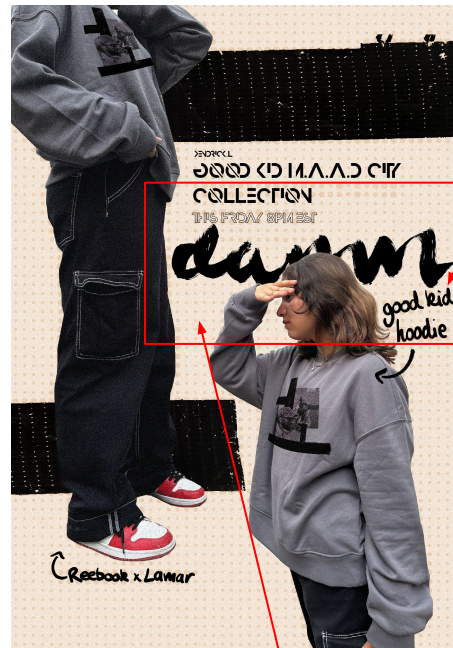
RAW PHOTOGRAPHY

FINAL OUTCOMES



FINAL REFLECTION

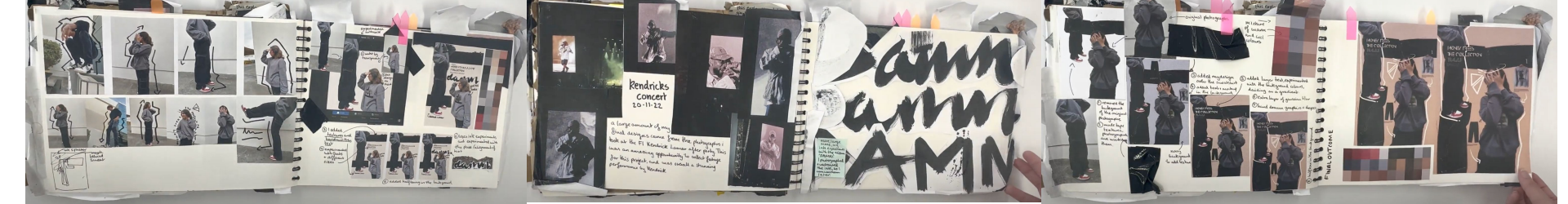
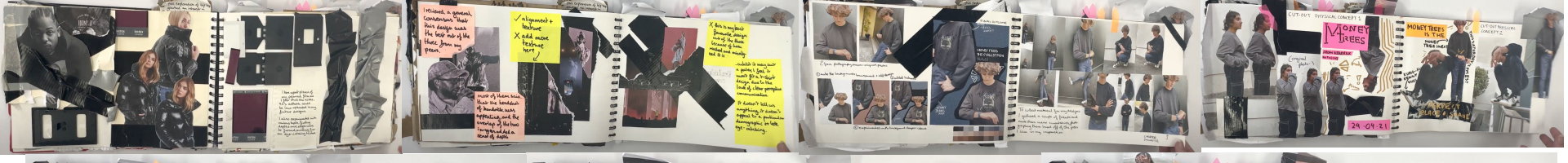
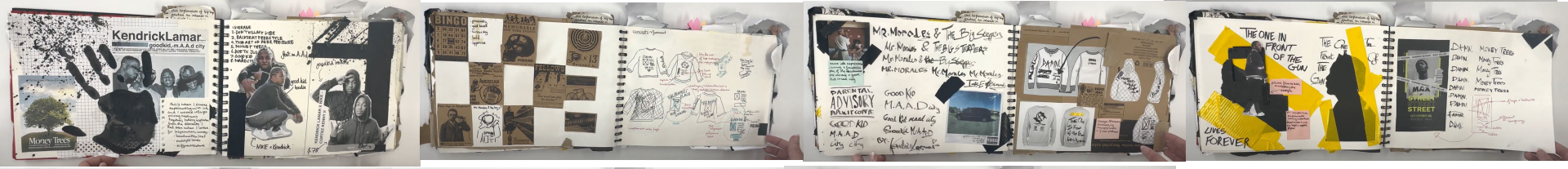
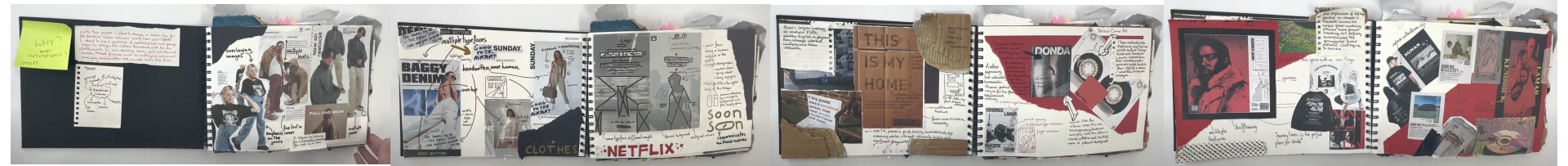
Overall I think that all four designs work together coherently to communicate the launch of a new clothing line, certain elements such as the **handwritten text with arrows** and the **tape textures** are used in every design, making for a consistent collection of posters.



Whilst all posters have constants that tie them together, each design has something that sets it apart from the rest. In the first design it is the use of **jagged textures**, in the second it is the **denim colour scheme**, in the third it is the use of a **variety of type mediums** with the ink type, the handwritten type, and the digital text. In the last both the **chocolate brown colour scheme** and the use of **hand drawn graphics** makes for a distinctive poster that communicates the album's aesthetic well.

MOCKUP





GRUNGE

David Carson

Grunge Design

David Carson is a graphic designer and photographer known for his innovative magazine style and "grunge aesthetic". His artistic style has been both criticized and praised for its non-traditional techniques and legibility.

Carson was born on September 8, 1954 in Texas. His interest in graphic design began in high school, where he worked as a printer. Carson's passion for design grew as he read the first issue of the book "The Elements of Typographic Style" by Robert Bringhurst in 1978.

Carson became a creative designer once he was named "the director of Ray Gun Magazine" in 1992. Following this debut, Carson's work included Paper Gods, Ray Gun, New York, Blue Magazine, George Armstrong, NBC's Blue Magazine, and Nine Inch Nails to name a few.

Carson worked as the creative director of Gibbes Museum of Art in Charleston, South Carolina in 2010, and the design and branding for the 2011 Quiksilver Pro surfing contest in Biarritz, France.

RAYGUN Magazine

Chris Ashworth

Over three decades, he's continued to work with paper, the love of type, and his ability to transfer anything onto anything among many other physical materials. After that, he often submits his creations to fine art galleries, and other physical forces that will weather and break them into their final form.

Chris Ashworth

Chris Ashworth is a graphic designer and photographer known for his innovative magazine style and "grunge aesthetic". His artistic style has been both criticized and praised for its non-traditional techniques and legibility.

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ASHWORTH

DAVID CARSON

Embracing Randomness: Imperfect Graphic Design

Colors, textures, patterns, and textures. Vivid colors are confined to very small areas for counterpoint or not used at all with more natural and subdued colors.

Dirty ink marks, distorted text prints, photocopies, dry transfers, distressed typographic elements, crop marks, colour bars, halftone grids, arrows, and other elements are scattered throughout the design.

AAAB C EEEEEEE F IJJKKL NNNNOOO RRRSSSS

37-56-68 32-68-71

the new simplicity in home entertainment.

BOSE

2010 - Carson worked as worldwide Creative Director for Bose Corporation. He also served as Design Director for the 2011 Quiksilver Pro Surfing contest in Biarritz, France, and designed the branding for the 2011 Quiksilver Pro in New York City.

the order of view

view of view

Embracing Randomness: Imperfect Graphic Design

RAYGUN BIOHEAD

Design

RAYGUN Magazine

Fax

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view of view

Embracing Randomness: Imperfect Graphic Design

1540 Harry Potter Garamond
Considered to be among the most legible fonts, as well as one of the most eye friendly of major fonts in terms of ink usage. All of the American editions of Harry Potter are printed in a point Garamond (with the exception of Order of the Phoenix).

1757 Baskerville
Designed by John Baskerville, baskerville (a serif typeface with less increased contrast between thin and thick strokes.

1798 BODONI MAMMA MIA!
Designed by Giovanni Bodoni, he combined Baskerville's idea of make contrast and vertical appearance. It's used by popular alternative rock band Nirvana and the title of Mamma Mia!

1902 Franklin Gothic
Designed by Swiss designer Max Mellinger and highly regarded as one of the world's most used fonts, Helvetica has been adopted in notable companies such as Jeep, Target, and Verizon

1955 Courier
Helvetica has been the default font for MS Windows, since Windows 3.1. It's also commonly used as the font for text and email.

1957 TARGET Helvetica
A ten person team led primarily by Robin Nicholas and Patricia Saunders. Arial is largely disregarded by professional typographers due to its similarities to other typefaces.

1993 Verdana
More than 17,112 hours were poured into this logo. Carolyn Davidson, the designer of the "Google" logo, entered to convey the message of mission in a design that would look clean and distinct when printed onto a shoe.

1994 Comic Sans
Universally hated, Comic Sans was used in American comic books for many decades. Its primary reason for use of writing on various subjects and general "goodness" makes it an unprofessional font.

THE IMPORTANCE OF TYPOGRAPHY
Brand Recognition: Major brands have used typography to better communicate themselves with a specific audience. This subtly reminds the customer of the brand everytime they see a typeface similar to that of the brand. This has worked incredibly well with companies like Nike and Disney, who's unique fonts stand out amongst the rest and are more easily recognizable across the globe.

Brand Recognition: use of typography can indicate whether a brand is playful, warm, mysterious, edgy, youthful, refined, etc... To convey a brand's personality, it's important to choose a brand's typography project in order to use typography that conveys the right personality.

WALT DISNEY
The Swosh was established and for her design efforts working on the project, Carolyn received \$35 that's around \$2 per hour.

Following the huge success of the Nike brand, Carolyn was awarded a ring with an embedded diamond and an envelope containing 400 shares of Nike stock.

Interestingly enough, Nike's font and logo aren't always connected, nowadays they are occasionally seen together in combination with a graphic image or Nike's slogan, Just Do It.

Timeline - History of Serif Typefaces
A table showing the evolution of serif typefaces from 1500 to 1900.

THE EVOLUTION OF TYPOGRAPHY
A diagram showing the evolution of typography from 1500 to 1900.

THE ROMAN FONT IS THE CORE OR SPINE FROM WHICH A FAMILY OF TYPEFACES DERIVES.
Italic fonts, which are based on cursive writing, have forms distinct from roman.
Bold (and semibold) typefaces are used for emphasis within a hierarchy.
Bold (and semibold) typefaces each need to include an italic version, too.
EB Garamond

27 styles
→ elegant
→ uncluttered
→ released in 1927
→ appeared on Apollo 11
→ geometric sans serif
→ designed by Paul Renner (German)
→ great for headlines, simple

cutting edge
modern design
swivel
German aesthetics

Harry Potter

93 Verdana
More than 17,112 hours were poured into this logo. Carolyn Davidson, the designer of the "Google" logo, entered to convey the message of mission in a design that would look clean and distinct when printed onto a shoe.

Google!
Googler's G-Isten Status
G-Isten status is a special badge that is awarded to Googlers who have worked on the development of the Google logo.

Google!
About Google!
About Google!
Google!
Google!

THE AMAZING SPIDER-MAN

Comic Sans

Comic Sans

Comic Sans

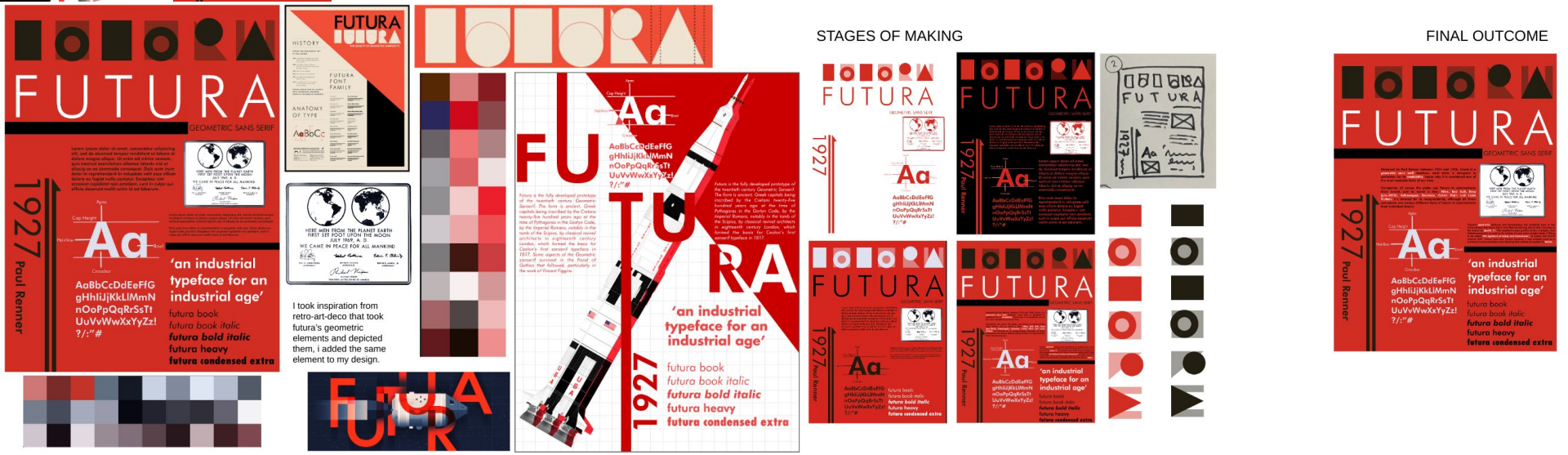
Comic Sans

Type Anatomy
Handgloves
Handgloves
Handgloves
Handgloves

Garamond
Baskerville
BODONI

Garamond
Baskerville
BODONI

Created by: AILA DANISH



STAGES OF MAKING

FINAL OUTCOME

I took inspiration from retro-art-deco that took Futura's geometric elements and depicted them, I added the same element to my design.



FUTURA
GEOMETRIC SANS SERIF

Designed by Paul Renner between 1924 and 1926, Futura is a **geometric sans serif typeface**, each letter is designed to perfection for its **readability**, hence why it is considered one of the most readable fonts of our time.

Companies all across the globe use Futura to communicate their brand, just to name a few: **Nike, Red Bull, Ikea (pre-2010), Volkswagen, Dominos, Calvin Klein and Louis Vuitton**. It's favored for its recognizability, although all these companies use various different fonts of Futura to communicate their individual brand.

1927 Paul Renner

Apex
Cap Height
Hairline
Aa
Crossbar
Bowl

'an industrial typeface for an industrial age'

AaBbCcDdEeFfGgHhIiJjKkLlMmNnOoPpQqRrSsTtUuVvWwXxYyZz!

futura book
futura book italic
futura bold italic
futura heavy
futura condensed extra

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futura book
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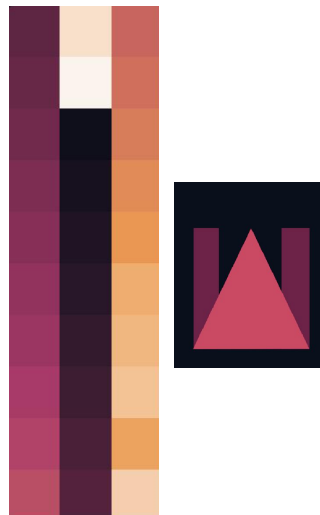
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futura book
futura book italic
futura bold italic
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futura condensed extra

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GEOMETRIC SANS SERIF

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Companies all across the globe use Futura to communicate their brand, just to name a few: **Nike, Red Bull, Ikea (pre-2010), Volkswagen, Dominos, Calvin Klein and Louis Vuitton**. It's favored for its recognizability, although all these companies use various different fonts of Futura to communicate their individual brand.

1927 Paul Renner

Apex
Cap Height
Hairline
Aa
Crossbar
Bowl

'an industrial typeface for an industrial age'

AaBbCcDdEeFfGgHhIiJjKkLlMmNnOoPpQqRrSsTtUuVvWwXxYyZz!

futura book
futura book italic
futura bold italic
futura heavy
futura condensed extra

FUTURA
GEOMETRIC SANS SERIF

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Futura's geometric features and forwardness are evidently seen in the lunar plaque that Buzz Aldrin and Neil Armstrong left on their journey to the moon via **Apollo 11**, the typeface's near **perfect** **descent**, **triangles**, and **baseline** properties as well as its **stroke**s of **near** **equal** **weight** made it fitting to be called **'the typeface of today and tomorrow'**, or rather **'die Schrift unserer Zeit'**. Futura was also chosen because it was already used as a method of communication and labeling that unified all sectors of **NASA**.

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TU

RA

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Crossbar

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'an industrial typeface for an industrial age'

1927 - Paul R

FUTURA

Aa

an industrial typeface for an industrial age

future book
 futura bold italic
 futura heavy
 futura condensed extra

Futura's geometric features and formalness are evidently seen in the lunar gliders that Buzz Aldrin used during his solo lunar journey to the moon via Apollo 11. The typeface's near perfect circles, triangles, and bold properties are well as its strokes of near even weight make it fitting to be called the "system of safety and human space", or rather the "shape of heaven itself". Futura was also chosen because it was already used with military and labeling that unified all sectors of life.

AaBbCcDdEeFGgHhIiJjKkLlMmNnOoPpQqRrSsTtUuVvWwXxYyZz ? ! , : #

'an industrial typeface for an industrial age'

1927 - Paul R

FUTURA

Aa

an industrial typeface for an industrial age

future book
 futura book italic
 futura bold italic
 futura heavy
 futura condensed extra

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua. Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo consequat. Duis aute irure dolor in reprehenderit in voluptate velit esse cillum dolore eu fugiat nulla pariatur. Excepteur sint occaecat cupidatat non proident, sunt in culpa qui officia deserunt mollit anim id est laborum.

AaBbCcDdEeFGgHhIiJjKkLlMmNnOoPpQqRrSsTtUuVvWwXxYyZz ? ! , : #

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FUTURA
 GEOMETRIC SANS SERIF

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 ?!/,:#

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FUTURA
 THE DESIGN FOR COMMUNICATION

HISTORY

FUTURA FONT FAMILY

ANATOMY OF TYPE

Aa
 AaBbCcDdEeFfGg
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 OoPpQqRrSsTt
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FUTURA

THE BEAUTY OF GEOMETRIC SIMPLICITY.

HISTORY

FUTURA WAS DESIGNED IN 1927 BY PAUL RENNER.

1926 The Swiss-born designer and typographer Paul Renner designs Futura, a new sans-serif font designed for the American market.

1927 The Futura typeface is designed by Paul Renner, a German typographer and designer.

1931 The Futura typeface is used in the design of the 'Futurama' exhibition at the New York World's Fair.

1932 The Futura typeface is used in the design of the 'Futurama' exhibition at the New York World's Fair.

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1949 The Futura typeface is used in the design of the 'Futurama' exhibition at the New York World's Fair.

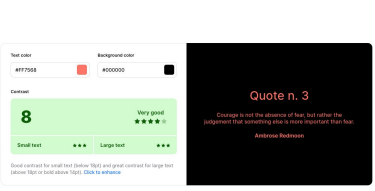
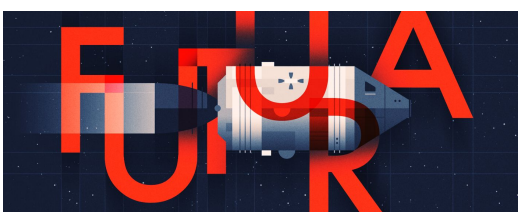
1950 The Futura typeface is used in the design of the 'Futurama' exhibition at the New York World's Fair.

FUTURA FONT FAMILY

Futura would keep its vitality until nowadays, reaching soon its 100 years of existence.

ANATOMY OF TYPE

AaBbCc

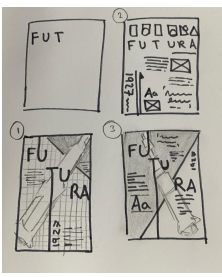
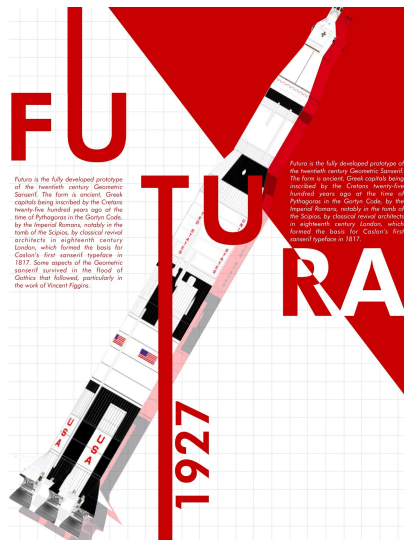
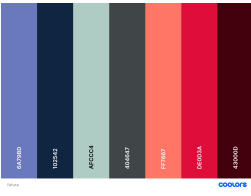


- Future IDEAS
- put an industrial typeface for an industrial age' in quote
 - Made by Paul Renner between 1924 and 1926
 - Commercially released in 1927
 - Is a Geometric Sans serif typeface
 - Has extended points
 - Used for
 - Display, headlines, and body texts.
 - Some companies use their own variations of futura such as...
 - Ikea (pre 2010)
 - And Volkswagen
- Light
 - Light condensed
 - Book
 - Medium
 - Medium condensed
 - Heavy
 - Bold
 - Bold condensed
 - Extra bold
 - Extra bold condensed



- One of the most used typefaces in logos, such as:
- Red bull
- Calvin Klein
- Dominos pizza
- Was the first typeface on the moon

- Futura Light
- Futura Light Oblique
- Futura Book
- Futura Book Oblique
- Futura Medium
- Futura Medium Oblique
- Futura Bold
- Futura Bold Oblique
- Futura Extra Bold
- Futura Extra Bold Oblique



1927 Paul Renner

‘an industrial typeface for an industrial age’

futura book
futura book italic
futura bold italic
futura heavy
futura condensed extra



Final Outcome

Type Specimen Poster



Futura is the fully developed prototype of the twentieth century Geometric Sanserif. The form is ancient, Greek capitals being inscribed by the Cretans twenty-five hundred years ago at the time of Pythagoras in the Gortyn Code, by the Imperial Romans, notably in the tomb of the Scipios, by classical revival architects in eighteenth century London, which formed the basis for Caslon's first sanserif typeface in 1817. Some aspects of the Geometric sanserif survived in the flood of Gothics that followed, particularly in the work of Vincent Figgins.

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'An industrial typeface for an industrial age'

1927
 futura book
 futura book italic
 futura bold italic
 futura heavy
 futura condensed extra

Final
Outcomes

Type Specimen
Poster

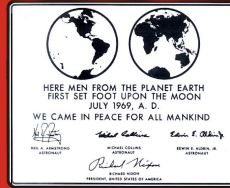


FUTURA

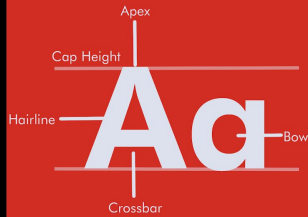
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nOoPpQqRrSsTt
UuVvWwXxYyZz!
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1927 Paul Renner

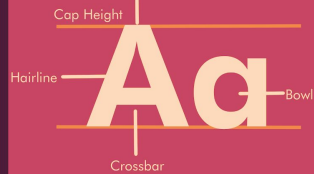
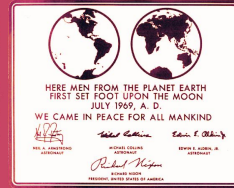


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1927 Paul Renner

Final Outcomes

Type Specimen Poster



FUTURA

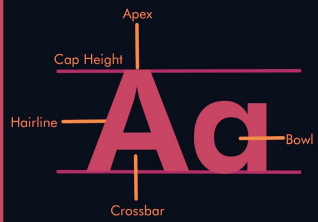
GEOMETRIC SANS SERIF



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HERE MEN FROM THE PLANET EARTH
FIRST SET FOOT UPON THE MOON
JULY 1969, A.D.
WE CAME IN PEACE FOR ALL MANKIND

Futura's geometric features and forwardness are evidently seen in the lunar plaque that Buzz Aldrin and Neil Armstrong left on their journey to the moon via Apollo 11. The typeface's near **perfect circles, triangles, and helmet properties** as well as its strokes of near even weight made it fitting to be called 'the typeface of today and tomorrow', or rather 'die Schrift unserer Zeit'. Futura was also chosen because it was already used as a method of communication and labeling that unified all sectors of NASA.

'an industrial typeface for an industrial age'

Designed by Paul Renner between 1924 and 1926, futura is a **geometric sans serif typeface**, each letter is designed to perfection for its **readability**, hence why it is considered one of the most readable fonts of our time.

Companies all across the globe use Futura to communicate their brand, just to name a few; **Nike, Red Bull, Ikea (pre-2010), Volkswagen, Dominos, Calvin Klein and Louis Vuitton**. It's favored for its recognizability, although all these companies use various different fonts of futura to communicate their individual brand.

futura book
futura book italic
futura bold italic
futura heavy
futura condensed extra

AaBbCcDdEeFfG
gHhIiJjKkLlMmN
nOoPpQqRrSsTt
UuVvWwXxYyZz!
?/:"#

1927 - Paul R

Futura's geometric features and forwardness are evidently seen in the lunar plaque that Buzz Aldrin and Neil Armstrong left on their journey to the moon via Apollo 11. The typeface's near **perfect circles, triangles, and helmet properties** as well as its strokes of near even weight made it fitting to be called 'the typeface of today and tomorrow', or rather 'die Schrift unserer Zeit'. Futura was also chosen because it was already used as a method of communication and labeling that unified all sectors of NASA.

MOCKUP

Apex
Cap Height
Hairline
Bowl
Crossbar

Aa

AaBbCcDdEeFfG
gHhIiJjKkLlMmN
nOoPpQqRrSsTt
UuVvWwXxYyZz!
?/, "#

FU

TU

RA

1927

'An industrial typeface for an industrial age'

futura book
futura book italic
futura bold italic
futura heavy
futura condensed extra

Futura is the fully developed prototype of the twentieth century Geometric Sanserif. The form is ancient, Greek capitals being inscribed by the Cretans twenty-five hundred years ago at the time of Pythagoras in the Gortyn Code, by the Imperial Romans, notably in the tomb of the Scipios, by classical revival architects in eighteenth century London, which formed the basis for Caslon's first sanserif typeface in 1817.

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Apex
Cap Height
Hairline
Bowl
Crossbar

Aa

AaBbCcDdEeFfG
gHhIiJjKkLlMmN
nOoPpQqRrSsTt
UuVvWwXxYyZz!
?/, "#

FU

TU

RA

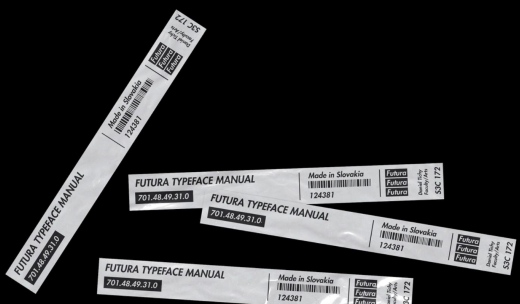
1927

'An industrial typeface for an industrial age'

futura book
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Futura is the fully developed prototype of the twentieth century Geometric Sanserif. The form is ancient, Greek capitals being inscribed by the Cretans twenty-five hundred years ago at the time of Pythagoras in the Gortyn Code, by the Imperial Romans, notably in the tomb of the Scipios, by classical revival architects in eighteenth century London, which formed the basis for Caslon's first sanserif typeface in 1817.

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abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz
 abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz

abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz

ABCDEFGHIJKL
 MNOPQR
 STUVWXYZ

ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ
 abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz
 ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ
 abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz
 ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ
 abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz
 ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ
 abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz
 ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ
 abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz

1 2 3 4 5



ABCDEFGHIJKLMNORSTUVWXYZ
 abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz





Figuring out Type
a brief history of typefaces
the letter
type design
handwriting samples

01	02	03	04
05	06	07	08
09	10	11	12
13	14	15	16

01 contents

02 letter anatomy

03 anatomy of type

04 history

05 Modernism

06 02 letter SIZE History

07 anatomy of type

08 history

09 03 Text kerning

10 line spacing

11 alignment

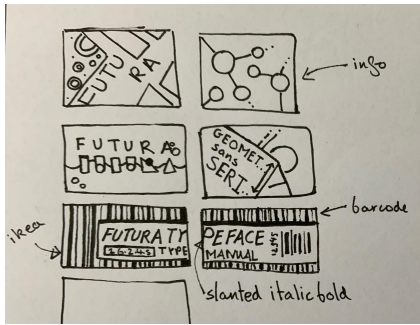
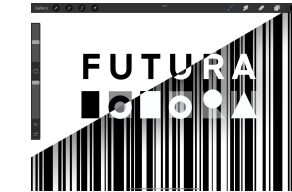
12 04 Grid

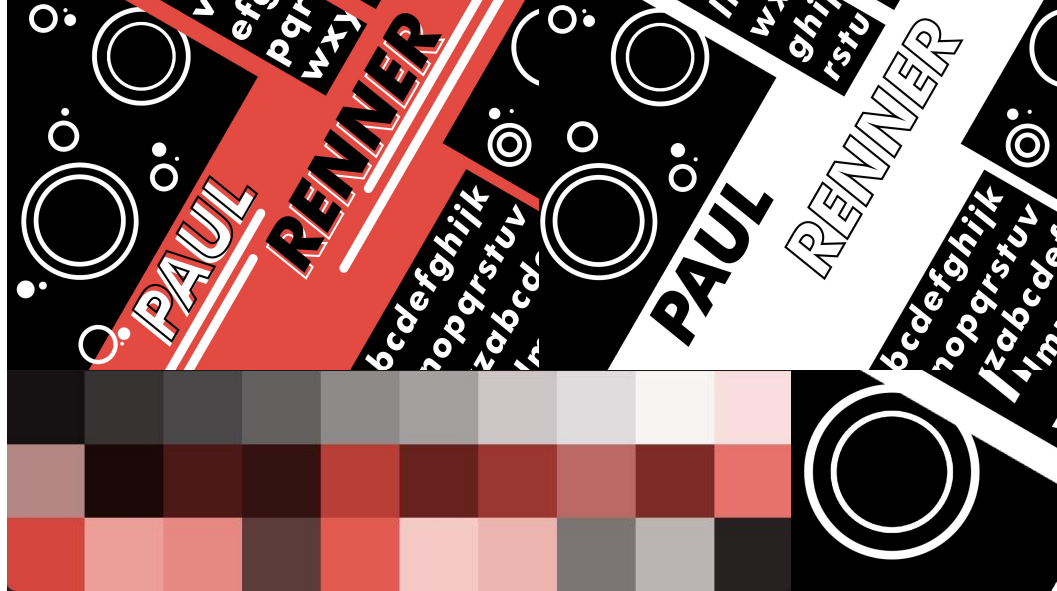
13 single column grid

14 modular grid

15

16





FUTURA

6732.4542



FUTURA

6732.4542

FUTURA

FUTURA

FUTURA

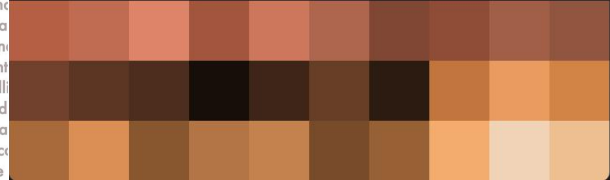
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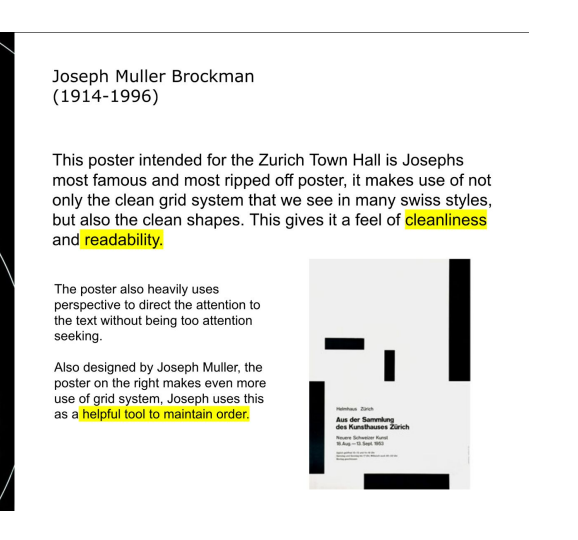
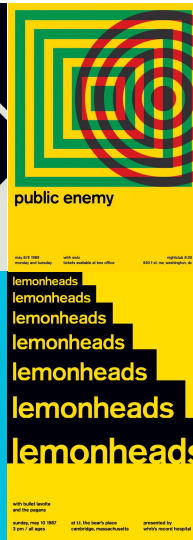
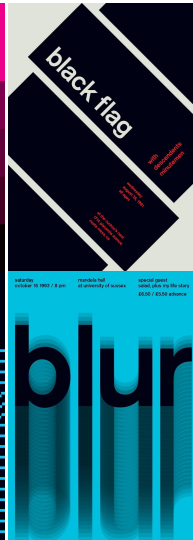
FUTURA

FUTURA

usmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua. Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo consequat. Duis aute irure dolor in reprehenderit in voluptate velit esse cillum dolore eu fugiat nulla pariatur. Excepteur sint occaecat cupidatat non proident, **An industrial typeface** sunt in culpa qui officia deserunt mollit anim id est laborum. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur **for an Industrial Age**, adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua. Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo consequat. Duis aute irure dolor in reprehenderit in voluptate velit esse cillum dolore eu fugiat nulla pariatur. Excepteur sint occaecat cupidatat non proident, sunt in culpa qui officia deserunt mollit anim id est laborum. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur **Rishan Mohammed** Duis aute irure dolor in reprehenderit in voluptate velit esse cillum dolore eu fugiat nulla pariatur. Excepteur sint occaecat cupidatat non proident, sunt in culpa qui officia deserunt mollit anim id est laborum. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur **Frankfurt** adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua. Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo consequat. Duis aute irure dolor in reprehenderit in voluptate velit esse

usmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua. Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo consequat. Duis aute irure dolor in reprehenderit in voluptate velit esse cillum dolore eu fugiat nulla pariatur. Excepteur sint occaecat cupidatat non proident, **An industrial typeface** sunt in culpa qui officia deserunt mollit anim id est laborum. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur **for an Industrial Age**, adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua. Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo consequat. Duis aute irure dolor in reprehenderit in voluptate velit esse cillum dolore eu fugiat nulla pariatur. Excepteur sint occaecat cupidatat non proident, sunt in culpa qui officia deserunt mollit anim id est laborum. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur **Rishan Mohammed** Duis aute irure dolor in reprehenderit in voluptate velit esse cillum dolore eu fugiat nulla pariatur. Excepteur sint occaecat cupidatat non proident, sunt in culpa qui officia deserunt mollit anim id est laborum. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur **Frankfurt** adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua. Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo consequat. Duis aute irure dolor in reprehenderit in voluptate velit esse





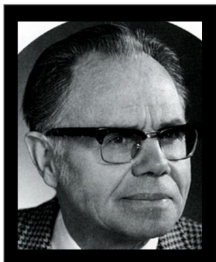
Joseph Muller Brockman (1914-1996)

This poster intended for the Zurich Town Hall is Josephs most famous and most ripped off poster, it makes use of not only the clean grid system that we see in many swiss styles, but also the clean shapes. This gives it a feel of **cleanliness** and **readability**.

The poster also heavily uses perspective to direct the attention to the text without being too attention seeking.

Also designed by Joseph Muller, the poster on the right makes even more use of grid system, Joseph uses this as a **helpful tool to maintain order**.





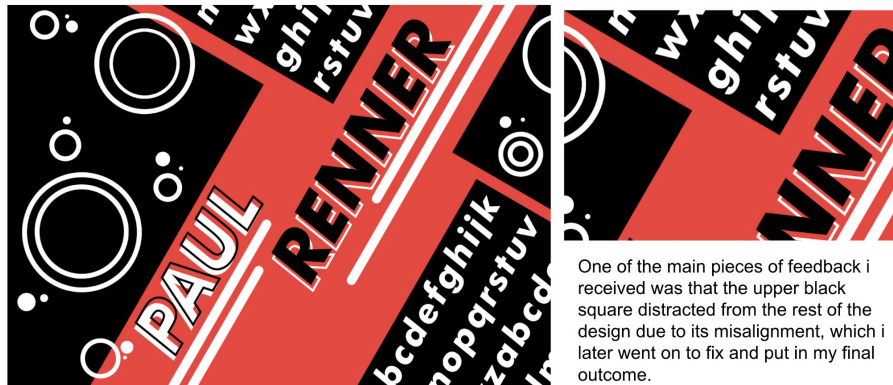
Ernst Keller

Had a unique philosophy, at the time design schools would only teach how to design beautifully for the sake of beauty.

But Ernest believed that the design should solve the design problem directly, which at the time was considered a very different approach. This rebellion of **style over substance** rippled through generations of designers.

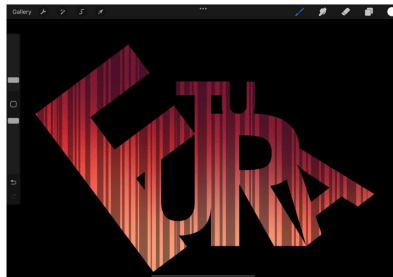
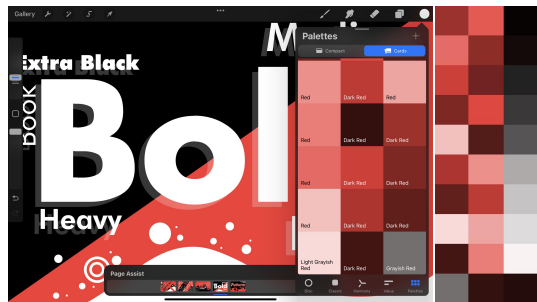
Jacqueline Casey

"Jacqueline Casey (1927-1992) trained at Massachusetts College of Art before working as a fashion illustrator and advertising, editorial, and interior designer. In 1955 she joined the Office of Publications (Design Services Office) at Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT) working with Muriel Cooper who was then design director . . .

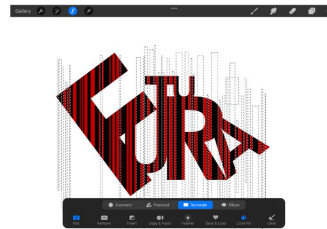


One of the main pieces of feedback i received was that the upper black square distracted from the rest of the design due to its misalignment, which i later went on to fix and put in my final outcome.

Going into this design i wanted to include an underlying element of closeness and structure, so I used black and white geometry to fill the outer part of the design. I chose to work at an angle as i thought it would improve readability of the type, as the main focal point would become the centre of the design.



As an experiment I took inspiration from a year 10 piece i did using different letters of the same typeface to create composition. I didn't include this experiment in my final outcome as i felt that the final product was aesthetically unpleasing due to its lack of consistency and overlapping features as well as the lowered opacity barcode.



FUTURA

T O M O A

+ TYPE

GENERATION OF

A NEW

GENERATION OF

TYPE

+ FU

RA.

PAUL

RENNER

1927

Geometric Sans

Serif

bcdefghijk
nopqrstuv
zabcd

FUTURA

6732.4542

FUTURA¹

Apex

Cap Height

Hairline

Bowl

Crossbar

Aa

Apex

Cap Height

Hairline

Crossbar

aa

AaBbCcDdEeFfGg
HhIiJjKkLlMmNn
OoPpQqRrSsTt
UuVvWwXxYyZz!
?/:".'#

AaBbCcDdEeFfGg
HhIiJjKkLlMmNn
OoPpQqRrSsTt
UuVvWwXxYyZz!
?/:".'#

FUTURA

+ FU
T
RA.



Futura

a d'neless
typeface

1927

Geometric Sans
Serif

PAUL
RENNER
bcdefghijk
nopqrstuv
wxyz
efg
pqr
wxy

+
A NEW
GENERATION OF
TYPE
A NEW
GENERATION OF
TYPE



Book
Extra Black

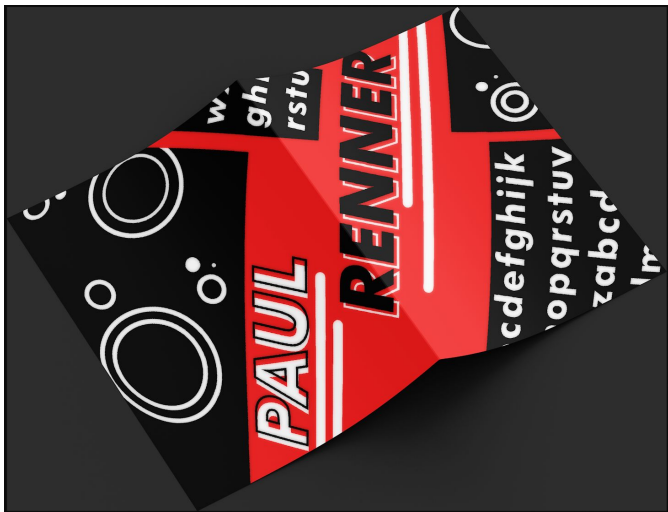
Bold

Heavy

Medium

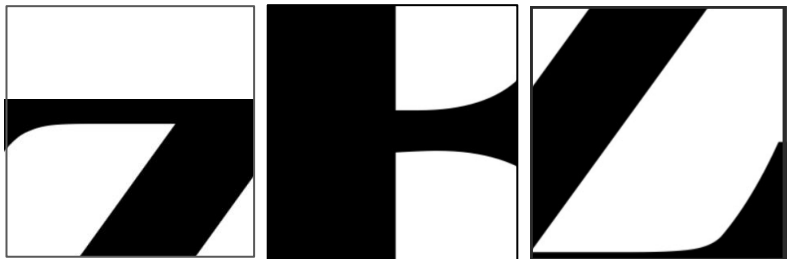
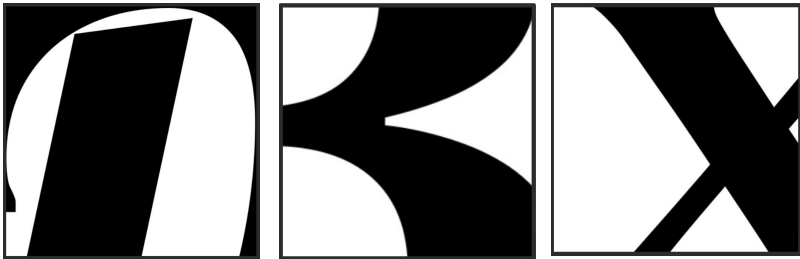
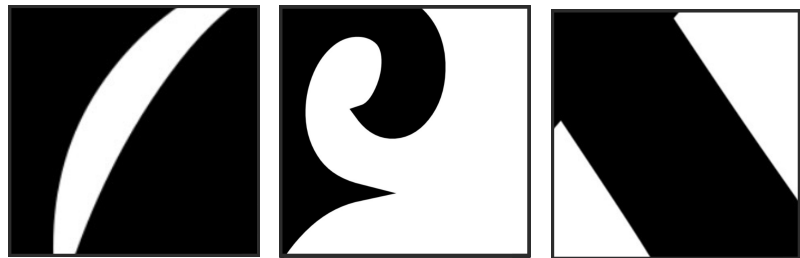
Light

Condensed Extra

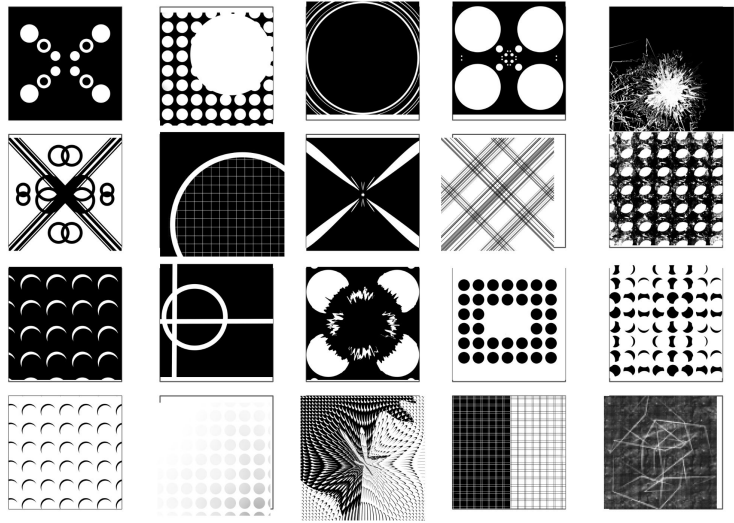


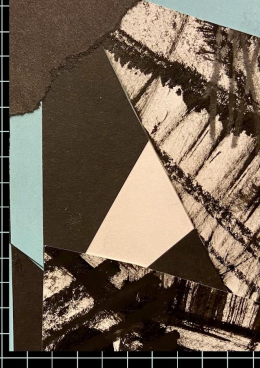
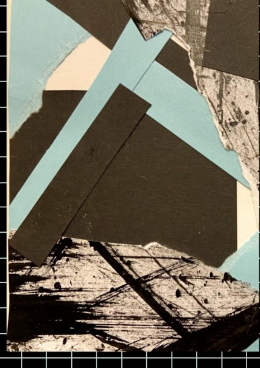
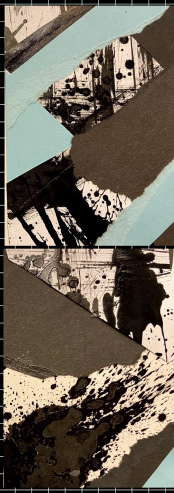
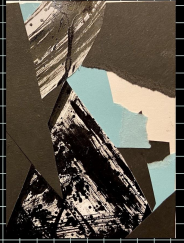
Video Reflection





UNITY SPACE TENSION ORDER CHAOS





FATIMA AL DARMARKI
LANA NASSER
LEEN SAID
MARIUM BASHA
MAYA KAABNEH
RISHANMOHAMMED

21
OCTOBER
2022
BSAK
19:04

Graphic Dialogue.

a series of
visual conversations

ABI GRIFFITHS
ALEXANDRE CHARVET
BANN ABUSHAMAH
DOMINIQUE NEIVENS
AILA DANISH

With this design I set out to experiment with hierarchy through contrast. I did this by using black and white to make text stand out amongst colours. I also showed contrast through variations of fonts, by changing some of the text to a stroke outline, experimenting with the thickness of the stroke before settling on one. I could take this further by balancing out the text, as most of it is in the lower half of the poster. A piece of the design that I really like is the shadow on the white half. It gives the text a 3d effect and makes it stand out more, making it look closer to the person looking at it. I did this by duplicating the text, displacing the duplicated layer, using gaussian blur and reducing the outline. The placement of the shadow was something I experimented with a lot, as it would change the perspective entirely. A common piece of feedback given was changing the opacity and contrast of the names, as they weren't very readable. So I enlarge the font, changed the kerning, rasterized the text and made some of it white. To begin my poster had a dark grey background, it didn't work well because it made black text less readable and white text stood out more.

FATIMA AL DARMARKI
LANA NASSER
LEEN SAID
MARIUM BASHA
MAYA KAABNEH
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ABI GRIFFITHS
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BANN ABUSHAMAH
DOMINIQUE NEIVENS
AILA DANISH



In this design I set out to integrate colour, this was effective as it gave hierarchy to the title 'Graphic Dialogue'. Upon further reflection, I don't like the composition of this design, the text is not aligned well with the background, and the type in the right bottom corner is unreadable.

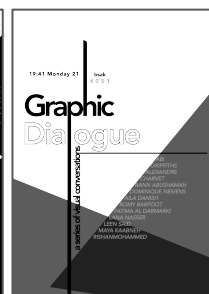
Outcome



Variants and Experimentation



Colour Variants



Whilst the title 'Graphic Dialogue' is readable, the rest of the design isn't, the fine text is illegible as it blends into the dark grey background.

The red variant is too saturated and incredibly high intensity, making it very harsh. The white type against this red background is illegible, making it ineffective.

Similar to the red variant, the harshness and intensity of the blue background makes both the white and the black type unreadable.

a series of

visual

conversations

I got to this design by using the liquify tool in procreate under adjustments, it allows me to warp the type after rasterizing it. This is an effective piece of design because it emphasises the word *visual*.

a series of
visual conversations

Liquify

ALEXANDRE CHARVET
BANN ABUSHAMAH
DOMINIQUE NEUVENS
AILA DANISH

a series of
visual
conversations

a series of
visual conversations

Graphic Dialogue

a series of
visual conversations

ABI GRIFFITHS
ALEXANDRE CHARVET
BANN ABUSHAMAH
DOMINIQUE NEUVENS
AILA DANISH

Graphic Dialogue

a series of
visual conversations

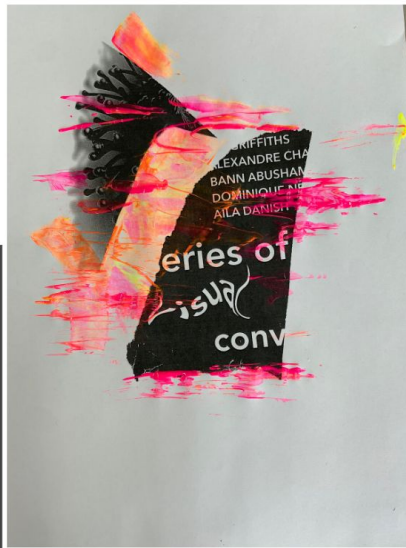
ABI GRIFFITHS
ALEXANDRE CHARVET
BANN ABUSHAMAH
DOMINIQUE NEUVENS
AILA DANISH

Graphic Dialogue

a series of
visual conversations

ABI GRIFFITHS
ALEXANDRE CHARVET
BANN ABUSHAMAH
DOMINIQUE NEUVENS
AILA DANISH

Throughout the process I experimented with different iterations of the phrase, 'a series of visual conversations'. Using a mix of outline text and splitting the word conversations. I think this was unsuccessful as it wasn't as interesting and the contrast between 'visual' and 'conversations' was too extreme. In the future i'm going to experiment more with the weight of the line stroke.



visual

Final Outcome
Graphic Dialogue
Poster

Graphic Dialogue.

a series of
visual conversations

ABI GRIFFITHS
ALEXANDRE CHARVET
BANN ABUSHAMAH
DOMINIQUE NEIVENS
AILA DANISH

FATIMA AL DARMARKI
LANA NASSER
LEEN SAID
MARIUM BASHA
MAYA KAABNEH
RISHANMOHAMMED

21
OCTOBER
2022
BSAK
19:04

Graphic Dialogue.

a series of
visual conversations

ABI GRIFFITHS
ALEXANDRE CHARVET
BANN ABUSHAMAH
DOMINIQUE NEIVENS
AILA DANISH

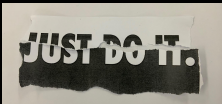
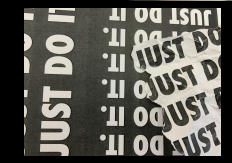
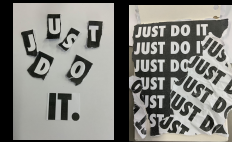
FATIMA AL DARMARKI
LANA NASSER
LEEN SAID
MARIUM BASHA
MAYA KAABNEH
RISHANMOHAMMED

TUESDAY 28TH SEPTEMBER 2021 - BRITISH S

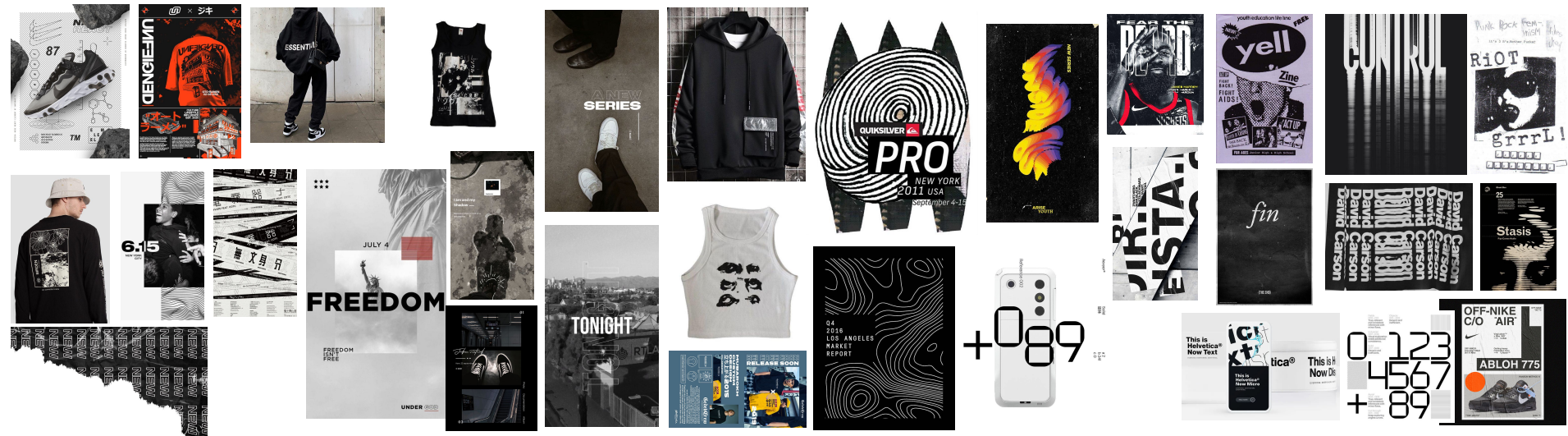
SCHOOL AL KHUBAIRAT ABU DHABI



Out of all the collages this was my favourite as it was the most sporadic and conveyed my creativity as an 'outburst' of excitement. There is a clear focus towards the centre of the shoe and the yellow of 'NIKE' contrasts well with the rest of the design.



INSPIRATION BOARD





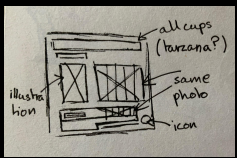
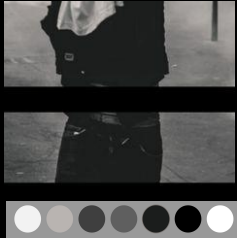
Modern Grunge - Poster

The strongest part of this design is its photography and type, the typeface is blocky and draws attention to the design, it also gives a futuristic look. The photography is divided into two parts of the design, which makes for a flowing composition. I also like the use of logos and icons, such as the globe in the right bottom corner. It adds extra detail to the design and gives purpose to empty spaces.

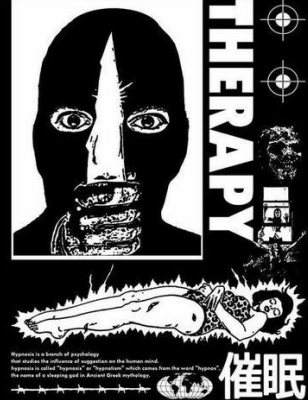
POLLUTION
SCHLECHTE ANGEWÖHNHEIT



R the introduction of contaminants into the natural environment that cause adverse change.

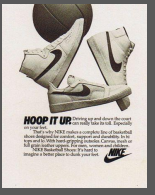
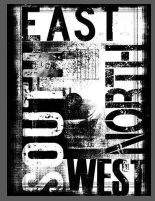
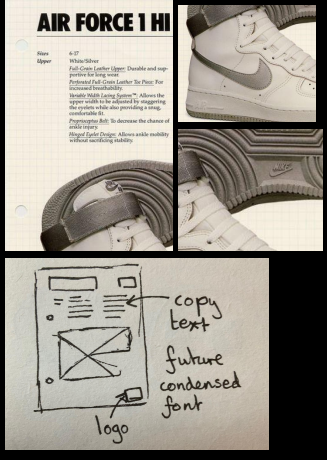
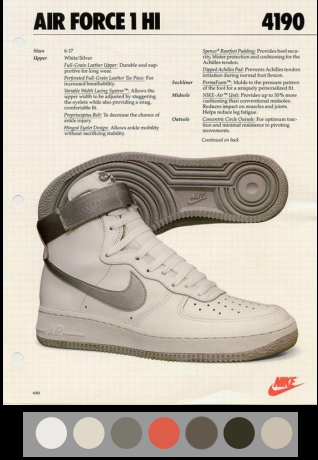


Grunge - Poster
I like the grid composition of this design, the text reads well and the jagged artwork and textures contribute to the grunge aesthetic.



NIKE - Advertisements

I like the overall simplicity of the design, the composition is well balanced and the photograph is eye catching. I also really like the muted colour scheme chosen, and the red nike logo contrasts well with the design and communicates the brand as 'stand out ish'.





Photography used
(stock image)

For this design I set out to use the stock image I found to make a commentary on how NIKE was using child labour to produce its shoes. In hindsight, the title 'Just Do It' has too much hierarchy, and draws focus away from the children, fine type could have also been used to add more information and communicate some statistics about child labour. On the other hand, I think that texture was effectively used in this design, the halftoning is well distributed and the brush strokes over the childrens eyes are representative of a oppressive factory dynamic.

Outcomes



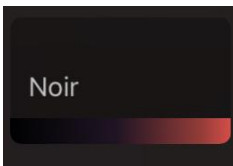
I was inspired by the design on the left, and wanted to experiment with overlaying text in an advertisement. To practice overlaying text, I got a sample image of a shoe off balance and used a gradient map over it to change the colour scheme to something warmer. Using Futura Outline, I overlaid the text.

I feel like this is an effective way to communicate not only a slogan, but also the product as it gives hierarchy to the spaced that isn't 'filled' with text.





To start, over the stock image I found I added an overlay layer with the text 'NIKE' repeated continuously then lowered the opacity of the layer.



In order to fit the design with the Nike aesthetic, I changed the photography to have a gradient map of 'Noir' on it, this created a vibrant combination of red midtones and purple shadows which contrasted well with the white type.



I then changed the overlay layer from white to black, as I felt that the white washed out the saturation of the design.



As final touches, I added the handwritten type and graphics, this contrasts well with the digital text and enhances the fluidity of the design.

In the end I decided to remove the Nike tick as it drew attention away from the top half of the design, and was unnecessary as the quote 'JUST DO IT' already showed the relation to Nike.

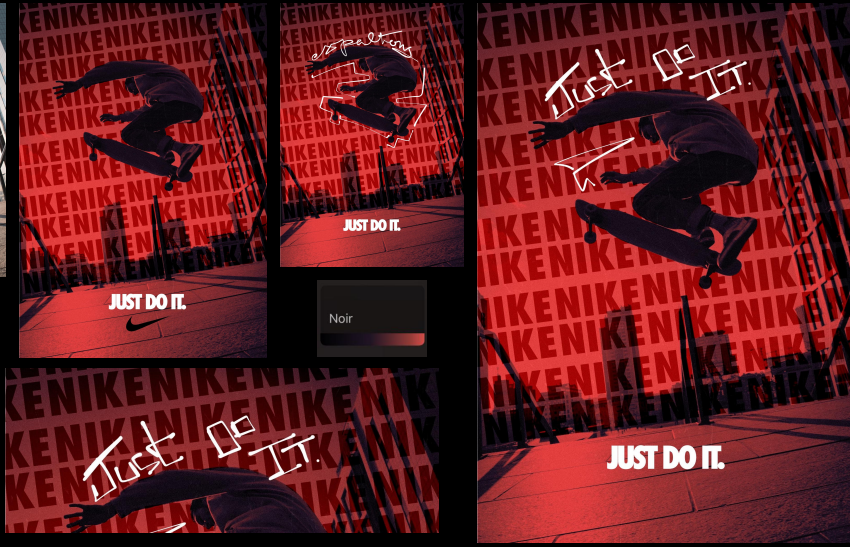
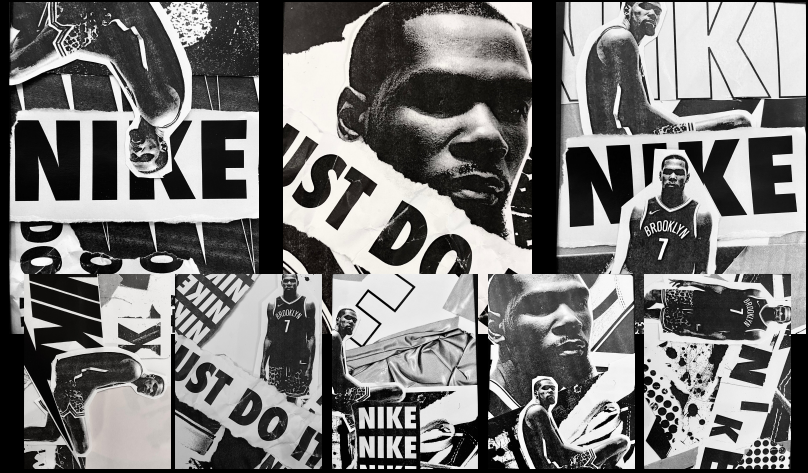
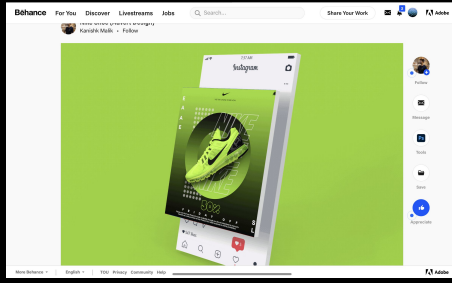


NIKE

V 12



f e a t . i l l u s t r a z i



Final Outcome
NIKE Sports Project

NIKE
V 12



f e a t . l i l i u z i



JUST DO IT.

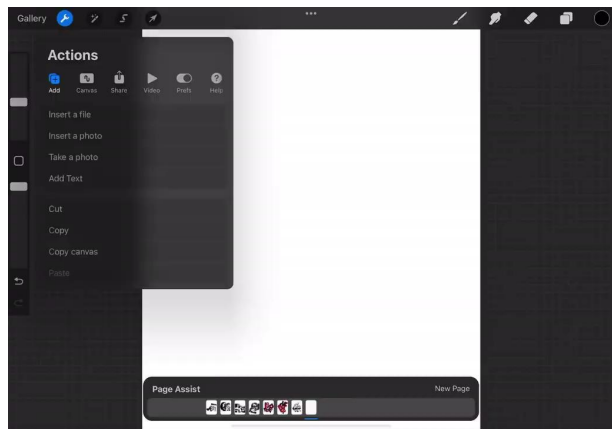
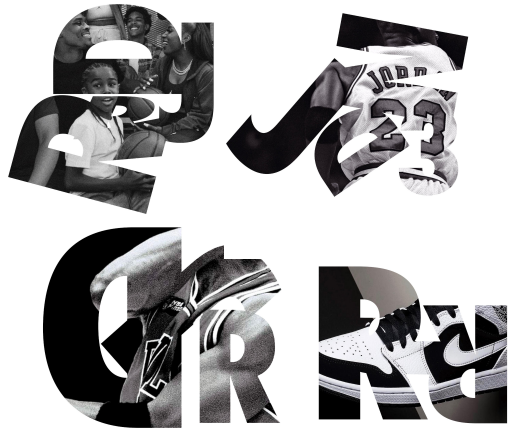


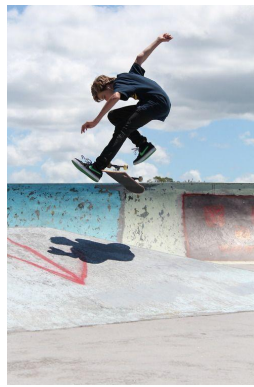
Rock Beach Photography



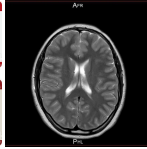
I went to a rocky beach and took pictures of my shoe to depict the contrasts between the wavy lines of the shoe with the jagged outlines and texture of the rocks, I may consider this for future reference or posters.



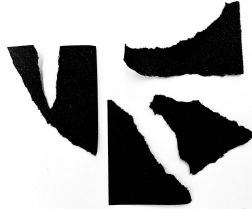




BOOKING NAME	BOOKING CLASS	FARE
SMITH, JONATHAN	SMITH, JONATHAN	SMITH, JONATHAN
PX092 27G A12	PX092 27G A12	27G 19110
ISSUE: 20.06.16	ISSUE: 20.06.16	ISSUE: 20.06.16
DATE: FRANK	DATE: FRANK	DATE: FRANK
SERIAL: FRANK	SERIAL: FRANK	SERIAL: FRANK

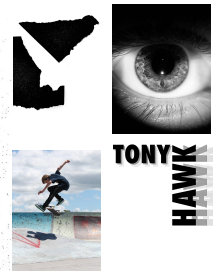
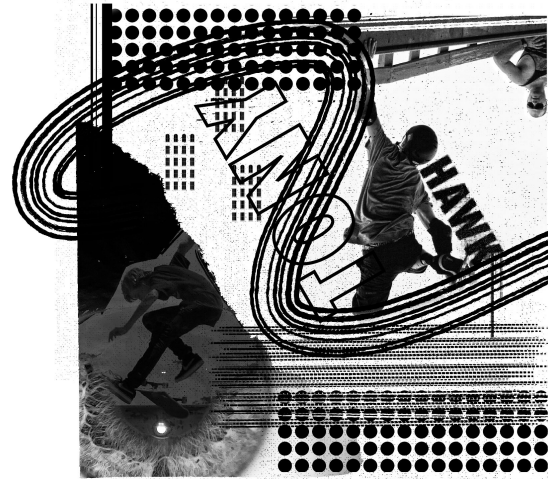
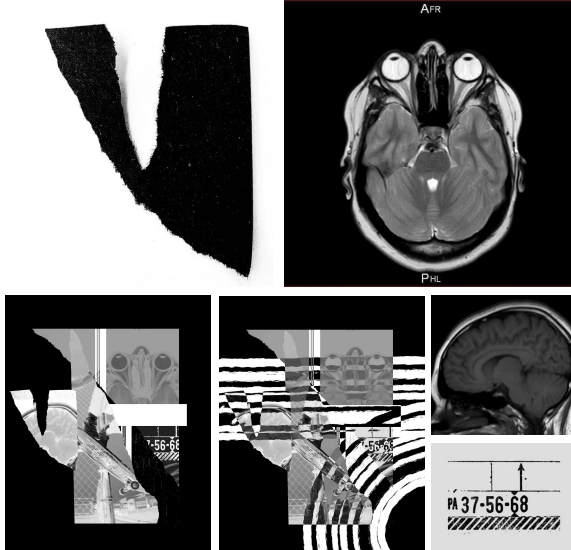


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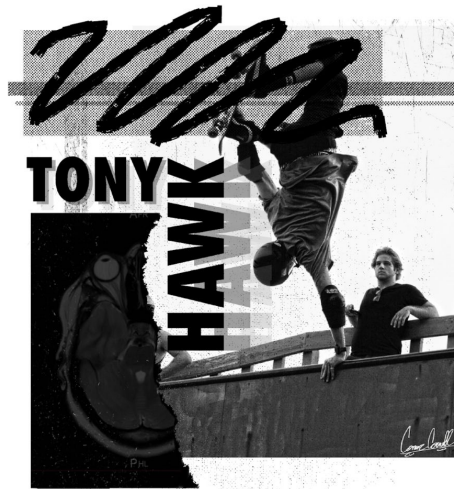
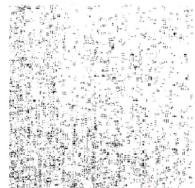
TONY HAWK

For this design i took inspiration from Michael Jordan's Nike promotional posters, i used a variety of different letters to create a clipping mask, then on a layer above took a collage from when we did NIKE collages and clipped it to the layer beneath. I also selected certain parts of the design and made use of gradient maps, a very useful tool in procreate. To add a splash of red i used the gradient map of Noir. This made a for a different hierarchy of colour, prioritising information with the vibrant red.





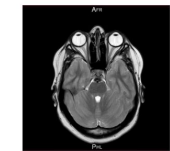
For this design, I used a variety of different photographs and visuals to reinforce the grunge aesthetic.

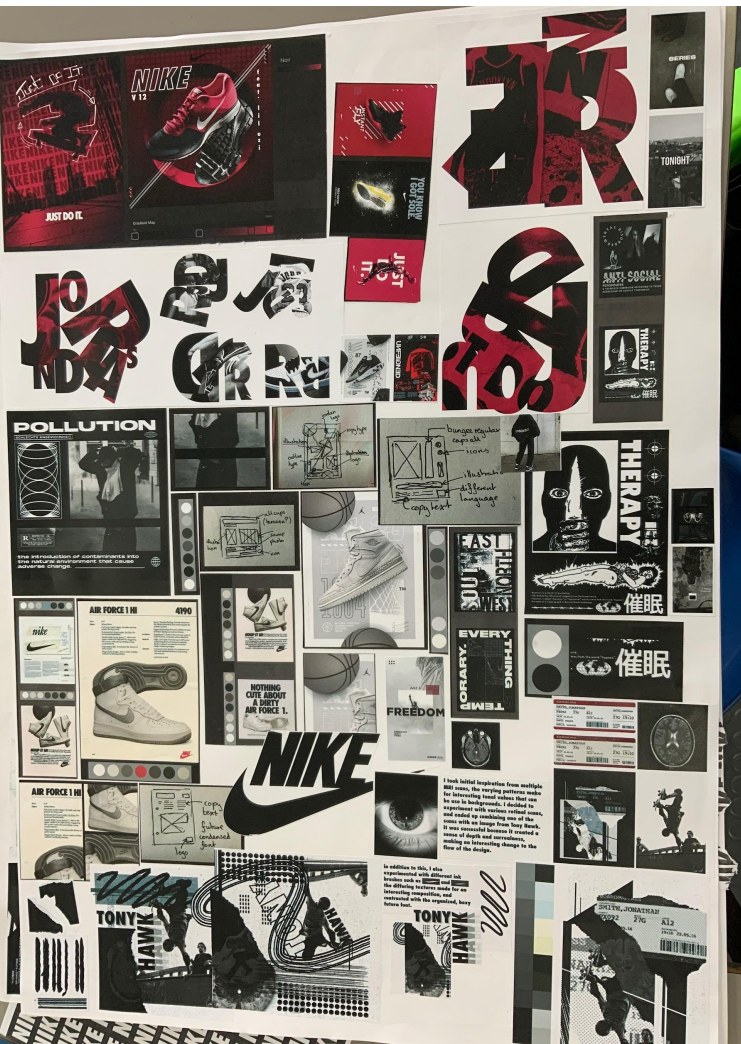
In addition to this, I used a variety of different grunge textures and brushes to contribute to the grunge aesthetic.



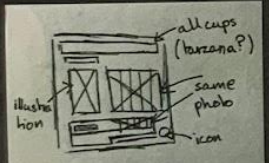
I took initial inspiration from multiple MRI scans, the varying tonal values make for interesting tonal values that can be use in backgrounds. I decided to experiment with various retinal scans, and ended up combining one of the scans with an image from Tony Hawk. It was successful because it created a sense of depth and surrealness, making an interesting change to the flow of the design.

in addition to this, I also experimented with different ink brushes such as  and  and the differing textures made for an interesting composition, and contrasted with the organized, boxy futura font.

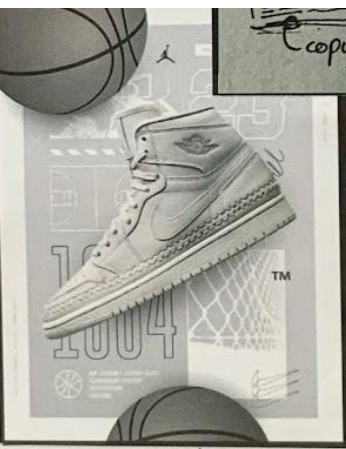
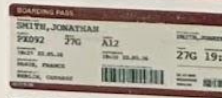




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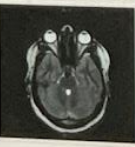


copy text language



EAST
SOUTH
WEST
NORTH

EVERY
THING
TEMP
ORARY.



I took initial inspiration from multiple MRI scans, the varying patterns make for interesting tonal values that can be used in backgrounds. I decided to experiment with various retinal scans, and ended up combining one of the scans with an image from Tony Hawk. It was successful because it created a sense of depth and surrealism, making an interesting change to the flow of the design.

in addition to this. I also

NIKE

AIR FORCE 1 HI 4190

all caps (barzana?)
same photo
icon

HOOP IT UP

nothing cute about a dirty Air Force 1.

