| Write your name here   | Other nam       |                          |
|--|-----------------|--------------------------|
| Surname  | Other han       | les                      |
| Edexcel<br>Principal Learning  | Centre Number   | Candidate Number         |
| Construction and<br>Level 1<br>Unit 4: Create the Bu<br>and Material | uilt Environmen |                          |
| Wednesday 11 January 201 <b>Time: 1 hour</b>                         | 2 – Afternoon   | Paper Reference CB104/01 |
| You do not need any other ma   | terials.        | Total Marks              |

#### **Instructions**

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **all** questions.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
  - there may be more space than you need.

#### Information

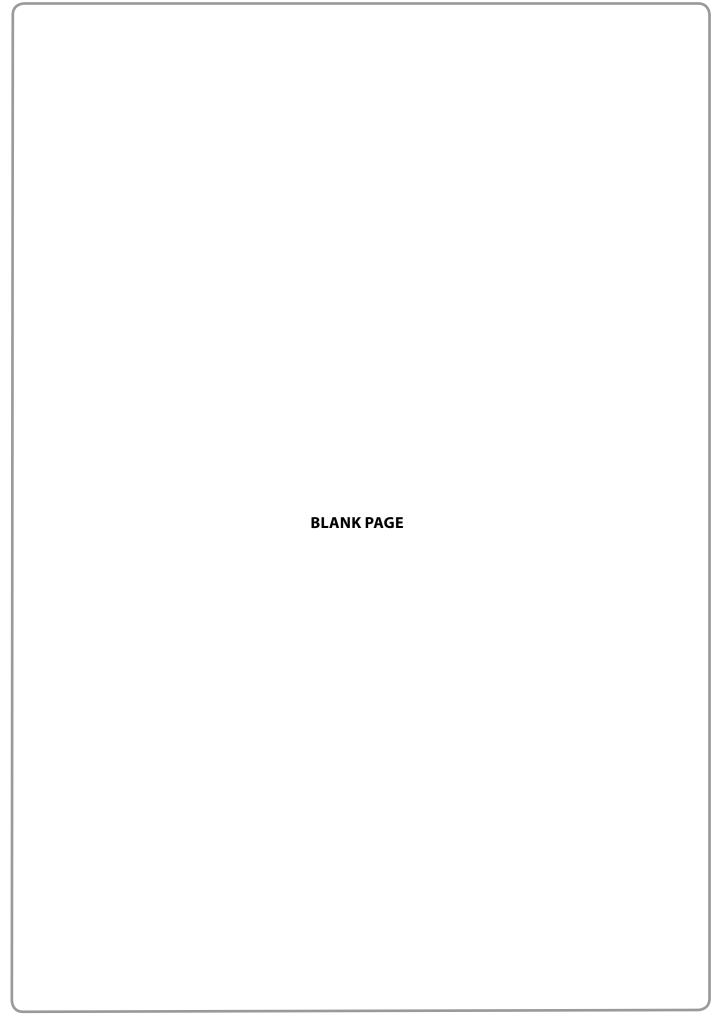
- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
  - use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.

#### **Advice**

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Try to answer every question.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ▶





### **Answer ALL questions.**

Some questions must be answered with a cross in a box  $\boxtimes$ . If you change your mind about an answer, put a line through the box  $\boxtimes$  and then mark your new answer with a cross  $\boxtimes$ .

1 You have decided to investigate different jobs in construction before choosing a career path.

In the table below indicate which of the job roles identified are classified as management or supervisory roles by putting a cross  $\boxtimes$  in the correct boxes.

You should put a cross in **five** boxes only.

| A | Trade Foreman    | ×           |
|---|------------------|-------------|
| В | Contract Manager | ×           |
| C | Plumber          | $\boxtimes$ |
| D | Bricklayer       | ×           |
| E | Electrician      | $\times$    |
| F | Site Manager     | ×           |
| G | General Foreman  | ×           |
| Н | Groundworker     | ×           |
| ı | Thatcher         | ×           |
| J | Project Manager  | ×           |

(Total for Question 1 = 5 marks)

| 2 | You have started work with a construction company and are working with the Plant |
|---|--|
|   | Manager.   |

Put a cross  $\boxtimes$  in the box next to the correct word(s) to complete each of the sentences below.

(a) Equipment used for excavating trenches is classed as:

(1)

| A | power tools         | ×           |
|---|---------------------|-------------|
| В | mechanical plant    | $\boxtimes$ |
| C | surveying equipment | ×           |

(b) Forklifts and telescopic handlers are used for:

(1)

| Α | moving materials  | × |
|---|-------------------|---|
| В | working at height | × |
| С | excavation works  | × |

(c) Heavy materials can be moved around a construction site using a tower:

(1)

| Α | scaffold | ×        |
|---|----------|----------|
| В | crane    | $\times$ |
| C | handler  | ×        |

(d) Poker vibrators are used when working with:

| A | bricks   | $\times$ |
|---|----------|----------|
| В | plaster  | ×        |
| C | concrete | ×        |

(e) Some items of construction plant combine shovels and:

(1)

| A | backactors        | × |
|---|-------------------|---|
| В | floats            | × |
| C | working platforms | × |

(Total for Question 2 = 5 marks)

**3** You are now working on-site and learning about the different tools and equipment used on construction projects.

Below are images of different tools and instruments. Identify who is most likely to use each tool or instrument by putting a cross \( \mathbb{\omega} \) in the box next to each correct answer.

(a)



(1)

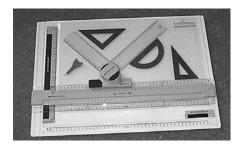
| Α | Bricklayer  | X |
|---|-------------|---|
| В | Electrician | X |
| C | Plumber     | X |

(b)



| A | Plasterer     | X |
|---|---------------|---|
| В | Ceiling fixer | X |
| C | Carpenter     | × |

(c)



(1)

| Α | Architect    | X |
|---|--------------|---|
| В | Groundworker | × |
| С | Thatcher     | × |

(d)





(1)

| Α | Electrician | × |
|---|-------------|---|
| В | Carpenter   | × |
| C | Steeplejack | X |

(Total for Question 3 = 4 marks)

| 4 | You are now working with the Buyer and learning about construction materials and |
|---|--|
|   | components.  |

Put a cross  $\boxtimes$  in the box next to the correct word(s) to complete each of the sentences below.

(a) Formwork for insitu concrete is normally constructed using:

(1)

| A | copper  | X           |
|---|---------|-------------|
| В | plywood | $\boxtimes$ |
| С | glass   | ×           |

(b) Most modern window frames are made from:

(1)

| A | glass | $\boxtimes$ |
|---|-------|-------------|
| В | stone | ×           |
| С | uPVC  | ×           |

(c) New houses can be built using brick and block:

(1)

| A | solid walls  | X |
|---|--------------|---|
| В | cavity walls | × |
| C | framed walls | × |

(d) The vertical or upright sections of a steel framed structure are called the:

| Α | beams   | × |
|---|---------|---|
| В | rafters | × |
| С | columns | × |

(e) Sand, cement, coarse aggregates and water are needed to mix:

(1)

| A | concrete | × |
|---|----------|---|
| В | mortar   | × |
| C | screed   | × |

(Total for Question 4 = 5 marks)

5 You are now working on-site and learning about materials and components.

Below on the left there is a list of materials/components and on the right is a list of locations where they are used. Connect the material/component on the left with the location on the right by drawing a straight line to link them.

Each location should only be used once.

| Material/Component | Location                         |
|--------------------|----------------------------------|
| Plasterboard       | Pitched roofs                    |
| Lintel             | Concrete floors                  |
|                    | Stud partitions                  |
| Trussed rafter     |                                  |
|                    | Timber floors                    |
| Screed             |                                  |
|                    | Guttering                        |
| Chipboard          |                                  |
|                    | Above openings                   |
|                    | (Total for Question 5 = 5 marks) |

**6** You are working in the Human Resources department and learning more about different job roles.

Below on the left there is a list of job classifications and on the right is a list of job roles. Connect the job classification on the left with the job role on the right by drawing a straight line to link them.

Each job role may only be used once.

| Job classification | Job role                         |
|--------------------|----------------------------------|
| Operative          | Shopfitter                       |
| Specialist trade   | Planner                          |
|                    | Ganger                           |
| Craft              |                                  |
|                    | Site Agent                       |
| Technician         |                                  |
|                    | Drain Layer                      |
| Management         | Electrician                      |
|                    | (Total for Question 6 = 5 marks) |

**7** You are working with the Sustainability Officer to learn about the sustainable use of materials.

In the table below, put a cross  $\boxtimes$  in the correct box to indicate whether each material is recyclable, reusable or both.

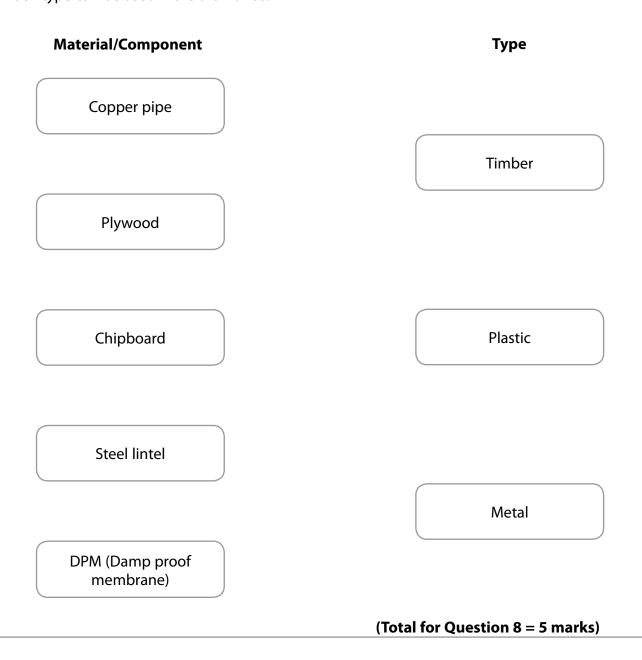
|                 | Recyclable | Reusable | Both        |
|-----------------|------------|----------|-------------|
| Timber          |            |          | $\boxtimes$ |
| Insitu concrete |            |          |             |
| Glass           |            |          |             |

(Total for Question 7 = 3 marks)

**8** You are working in the general office to learn more about different materials/components and their sources.

Below on the left there is a list of materials/components and on the right is a list of types. Connect the material/component on the left with the type on the right by drawing a straight line to link them.

Each type can be used more than once.



**9** You are working with the Sustainability Officer to learn more about sustainable practices.

Put a cross  $\boxtimes$  in the box next to the correct word(s) to complete each of the sentences below.

(a) Off-site prefabrication of components will normally help to improve:

(1)

| A | wind resistance  | × |
|---|------------------|---|
| В | aesthetics       | × |
| C | quality          | × |
| D | sound insulation | × |

(b) The use of low maintenance materials during construction can help to reduce a building's:

(1)

| A | life cycle cost   | $\boxtimes$ |
|---|-------------------|-------------|
| В | construction time | X           |
| C | energy usage      | X           |
| D | value             | X           |

(c) In sustainability terms, it is considered good practice to source materials from:

| A | international suppliers | ×           |
|---|-------------------------|-------------|
| В | developing countries    | $\boxtimes$ |
| С | reputable suppliers     | X           |
| D | renewable sources       | ×           |

(d) Off-site prefabrication of components will normally help to reduce on-site:

(1)

| A | waste         | × |
|---|---------------|---|
| В | aesthetics    | × |
| С | quality       | × |
| D | effectiveness | × |

(Total for Question 9 = 4 marks)

**10** You are working in the design office and learning about different methods of construction.

In the table below, put a cross \( \subseteq \) in the correct box to indicate whether each component will be commonly used for steel framed construction, cavity wall construction or volumetric construction.

|                     | Steel framed construction | Cavity wall construction | Volumetric construction |
|---------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| Butterfly ties      |                           | ×                        | $\boxtimes$             |
| Columns             |                           |                          | ⊠                       |
| Wall plates         |                           |                          | ⊠                       |
| Prefinished modules |                           |                          | ⊠                       |
| Beams               |                           |                          | ⊠                       |

(Total for Question 10 = 5 marks)

11 You are working in the general office and learning about sustainability issues.

Put a cross  $\boxtimes$  in the box next to the correct word(s) to complete each of the sentences below.

(a) When designing and creating the built environment, it is considered good sustainable practice to engage in:

(1)

| A | competitive tendering                      | X |
|---|--|---|
| В | contract negotiations                      | X |
| C | disputes with the local planning committee | × |
| D | community liaison                          | × |

(b) Good sustainable practice could include seeking out ways to use:

(1)

| Α | cheap materials      | × |
|---|----------------------|---|
| В | alternative energies | × |
| С | skilled labour       | × |
| D | fossil fuels         | × |

(c) To aid sustainability, appliances specified for new domestic buildings should always be:

(1)

| Α | low noise        | X |
|---|------------------|---|
| В | low cost         | × |
| C | energy efficient | × |
| D | high maintenance | X |

(d) Good sustainable practice on-site could include correct storage of materials and waste:

(1)

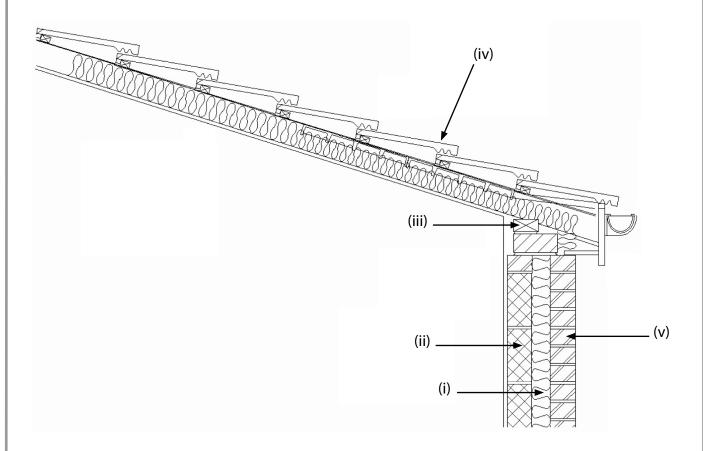
| A | production   | × |
|---|--------------|---|
| В | segregation  | × |
| С | distribution | × |
| D | incineration | × |

(Total for Question 11 = 4 marks)



**12** You are working with the design team and learning how to read construction drawings.

The diagram below shows a section through a roof at eaves level. Identify the different parts labelled (i) to (v) by putting a cross  $\boxtimes$  next to the correct words in the tables below.



(a) Label (i) shows:

| A | felt        | $\boxtimes$ |
|---|-------------|-------------|
| В | eaves       | ×           |
| C | insulation  | ×           |
| D | sawn timber | ×           |

| (b)  | ) Label ( | (ii) | shows |
|------|-----------|------|-------|
| \~ / |           | /    | 3     |

(1)

| A | blockwork         | × |
|---|-------------------|---|
| В | damp proof course | X |
| С | brickwork         | X |
| D | insulation        | × |

(c) Label (iii) shows:

(1)

| A | hardwood    | X |
|---|-------------|---|
| В | concrete    | × |
| C | steel       | × |
| D | sawn timber | × |

(d) Label (iv) shows:

(1)

| A | sawn timber | × |
|---|-------------|---|
| В | felt        | × |
| C | tile        | X |
| D | insulation  | × |

(e) Label (v) shows:

(1)

| A | brickwork  | ×        |
|---|------------|----------|
| В | insulation | $\times$ |
| C | blockwork  | ×        |
| D | plaster    | ×        |

(Total for Question 12 = 5 marks)

**13** You are working in the planning department and learning about the sequencing of construction operations.

The chart below shows activities during the construction phase of a framed building.

| Activity                        | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec |
|---------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1.                              |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2. Excavations                  |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 3. Concrete to foundations      |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 4.                              |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 5. Cladding and roofing         |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 6. Brickwork to external walls  |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 7.                              |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 8. First fix                    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 9.                              |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 10. Second fix                  |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 11.                             |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 12. External works and drainage |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 13. Snagging and handover       |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |

Identify the five missing activities by putting a cross  $\boxtimes$  in the correct box.

(a) Activity 1 is:

| A | Erect steel frame      | $\boxtimes$ |
|---|------------------------|-------------|
| В | Substructure brickwork | ×           |
| С | Site setup             | ×           |
| D | Landscaping            | ×           |
| E | Formwork               | ×           |

| (b) Activity 4 is | (b) |
|-------------------|-----|
|-------------------|-----|

(1)

| A | Internal walls and partitions | × |
|---|-------------------------------|---|
| В | Third fix                     | × |
| С | Plastering and dry lining     | × |
| D | Decorations                   | × |
| E | Erect steel frame             | × |

## (c) Activity 7 is:

(1)

| A | Cladding and roofing          | × |
|---|-------------------------------|---|
| В | Internal walls and partitions | × |
| С | Decorations                   | X |
| D | Plastering and dry lining     | × |
| E | Third fix                     | × |

# (d) Activity 9 is:

(1)

| A | Decorations                   | × |
|---|-------------------------------|---|
| В | Final fix electrical          | × |
| C | Fit sanitary ware             | × |
| D | Plastering and dry lining     | X |
| E | Internal walls and partitions | × |

## (e) Activity 11 is:

(1)

| A | Decorations               | × |
|---|---------------------------|---|
| В | First fix electrical      | × |
| C | Fix radiators             | × |
| D | Fit sanitary ware         | × |
| E | Plastering and dry lining | X |

(Total for Question 13 = 5 marks)

**TOTAL FOR PAPER = 60 MARKS** 



