



# ERING 0 ION LEVEI HNC QCF Accredited HND

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# Edexcel BTEC Level 4 HNC Diploma in Marine Engineering (QCF)

## Edexcel BTEC Level 5 HND Diploma in Marine Engineering (QCF)

The Qualifications and Credit Framework (QCF) has been introduced to replace the National Qualifications Framework (NQF). It recognises achievement through the award of credit for units and qualifications, working at all levels between Entry level and level 8.

To accommodate the new framework we have taken the opportunity to revise the academic level and size of the Edexcel BTEC HNCs (Higher National Certificates). These are now at level 4 and are a minimum of 120 credits in size. They have been nested within the structures of the Edexcel BTEC HNDs (Higher National Diplomas).

Edexcel BTEC HNDs remain as level 5 qualifications. They are a minimum of 240 credits in size.

The qualifications remain as Intermediate level qualifications on the Framework for Higher Education Qualifications (FHEQ). Progression to Edexcel BTEC Higher Nationals continues to be from level 3 qualifications and progression from Edexcel BTEC Higher Nationals will normally be to qualifications at level 6. Learners' progression routes do not necessarily involve qualifications at every level.

As a nested qualification the HNC is an embedded component of the HND. However, it can be taken as a stand-alone qualification.

If a learner enrols for an HNC they would be eligible to gain a grade for the HNC. If they then move onto an HND, the learner is graded on their HND performance. The grade for the HND will include units from the previously achieved HNC.

If a learner opts to take an HND from the start, then on successful completion of the HND they will receive one grade for the HND achievement only.

If a learner opts to take an HND from the start but later chooses to revert to an HNC programme, then on successful completion of the HNC they will receive a grade for the HNC achievement only.

Existing NQF Higher National units achievement can count towards the QCF Edexcel BTEC Higher Nationals.

# Edexcel BTEC Higher Nationals within the QCF, NQF and FHEQ

QCF/NQF/ FHEQ level	Progression opportunities and examples of qualifications within each level
8	PhD/DPhil
0	Professional doctorates (credit based), eg EdD
	Master's degrees
7	Postgraduate diplomas
	Postgraduate Certificate in Education (PGCE)
	Bachelor's degrees, eg BA, BSc
6	Professional Graduate Certificate in Education
	Graduate certificates and diplomas
	Edexcel BTEC HNDs (Higher National Diplomas)
5	Foundation Degrees, eg FdA, FdSc
	Diplomas of Higher Education (Dip HE)
	Edexcel BTEC HNCs (Higher National Certificates)
4	Certificates of Higher Education (Cert HE)
	Level 4 National Vocational Qualifications (NVQs)
	Edexcel BTEC Level 3 Extended Diplomas
	Edexcel BTEC Level 3 Diplomas
	Edexcel BTEC Level 3 Subsidiary Diplomas
3	Edexcel BTEC Level 3 Certificates
	GCE Advanced Level
	Level 3 NVQs
	Advanced Diplomas

### UNITS

The units for the Edexcel BTEC Higher Nationals in Marine Engineering (QCF) are on the CD ROM that accompanies this specification and on the Edexcel website.

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# Qualification titles covered by this specification

Edexcel BTEC Level 4 HNC Diploma in Marine Engineering (QCF)

Edexcel BTEC Level 5 HND Diploma in Marine Engineering (QCF)

These qualifications have been accredited to the Qualifications and Credit Framework (QCF). The Qualification Numbers (QNs) for these qualifications are listed below.

These qualification titles are as they will appear on learners' certificates. Learners need to be made aware of this when they are recruited by the centre and registered with Edexcel. Providing this happens, centres are able to describe the programme of study leading to the award of the qualification in different ways to suit the medium and the target audience.

Centres are reminded that The Report of the National Committee of Inquiry into Higher Education (the Dearing Report) recommended that they *'develop, for each programme they offer, a 'programme specification' which identifies potential stopping-off points and gives the intended outcomes of the programme ...'* 

The Quality Assurance Agency for Higher Education (QAA) has produced guidelines for centres in preparing programme specifications (reference *Guidelines for preparing programme specifications*: QAA 115 06/06) which includes related post-Dearing developments. Annexe 2: *Working with programme specifications: a leaflet for further education colleges* of this QAA document contains additional guidance notes to support further education colleges writing programme specifications for Edexcel awards.

# **Qualification Numbers**

The Qualifications and Credit Framework (QCF) code is known as a Qualification Number (QN). Each unit within a qualification will also have a QCF unit code.

The QCF qualification and unit codes will appear on learners' final certification documentation.

The QNs for the qualifications in this publication are:

600/2080/5 Edexcel BTEC Level 4 HNC Diploma in Marine Engineering (QCF)

600/2081/7 Edexcel BTEC Level 5 HND Diploma in Marine Engineering (QCF)

# Introduction

This specification contains the units and associated guidance for the QCF Edexcel BTEC Level 4 HNC in Marine Engineering and the Edexcel BTEC Level 5 HND in Marine Engineering.

Each unit sets out the required learning outcomes, assessment criteria and content and may also include advice regarding essential delivery and assessment strategies.

This document also contains details of the teaching, learning, assessment and quality assurance of these qualifications. It includes advice about Edexcel's policies regarding access to its qualifications, the design of programmes of study and delivery modes.

# Structure of the qualification

## **Edexcel BTEC Level 4 HNC**

The Edexcel BTEC Level 4 HNC in Marine Engineering is a qualification with a minimum of 120 credits of which 50 are mandatory core.

The Edexcel BTEC Level 4 HNC programme must contain a minimum of 65 credits at level 4.

## Edexcel BTEC Level 5 HND

The Edexcel BTEC Level 5 HND in Marine Engineering is a qualification with a minimum of 240 credits of which 80 are mandatory core.

The Edexcel BTEC Level 5 HND programme must contain a minimum of 125 credits at level 5.

# Rules of combination for Edexcel BTEC Levels 4 and 5 Higher National qualifications

The rules of combination specify the:

- total credit value of the qualification
- minimum credit to be achieved at the level of the qualification
- mandatory core unit credit
- specialist unit credit
- maximum credit that can be centre devised or imported from other QCF Edexcel BTEC Higher National qualifications.

When combining units for an Edexcel BTEC Higher National qualification it is the centre's responsibility to ensure that the following rules of combination are adhered to:

#### Edexcel BTEC Level 4 HNC in Marine Engineering

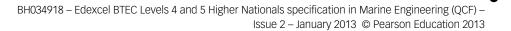
- 1 Qualification credit value: a minimum of 120 credits. (A maximum of 55 credits may be at level 5.)
- 2 Minimum credit to be achieved at the level of the qualification (level 4): 65 credits.
- 3 Mandatory core unit credit: 50 credits.
- 4 Specialist unit credit: 70 credits.
- 5 A maximum of 30 credits can be centre devised or imported from other QCF Edexcel BTEC Higher National qualifications to meet local needs. Level rules and mandatory core units must not be changed.

#### Edexcel BTEC Level 5 HND in Marine Engineering

- 1 Qualification credit value: a minimum of 240 credits. (A maximum of 30 credits may be at level 6.)
- 2 Minimum credit to be achieved at the level of the qualification (level 5): 125 credits.
- 3 Mandatory core unit credit: 80 credits.
- 4 Specialist unit credit: 160 credits.
- 5 The requirements of the HNC have to be met.
- 6 A maximum of 60 credits can be centre devised or imported from other QCF Edexcel BTEC Higher National qualifications to meet local needs. Level rules and mandatory core units must not be changed.

Unit number	Mandatory core units — all three units must be taken	Unit level	Unit credit
1	Analytical Methods for Engineers	4	15
2	Engineering Science	4	15
3	Project Design, Implementation and Evaluation	5	20
	Specialist units group A — choose units with a minimum credit value of 45 credits		
4	Mechanical Principles	5	15
6	Health, Safety and Risk Assessment in Engineering	4	15
8	Engineering Design	5	15
24	Applications of Pneumatics and Hydraulics	4	15
43	Plant and Process Principles	5	15
44	Plant Maintenance and Decommissioning	4	15
50	Condition Monitoring and Fault Diagnosis	5	15
55	Instrumentation and Control Principles	4	15
61	Engineering Thermodynamics	5	15
93	Naval Architecture	5	15
94	Marine Electrical Systems	5	15
95	Ship Propulsion and Manoeuvrability	4	15
96	Marine Propulsion Power Plant	5	15
97	Marine Auxiliary Plant	4	15
	Specialist units group B		
7	Business Management Techniques for Engineers	4	15
13	Application of Machine Tools	4	15
21	Materials Engineering	4	15
23	Engineering Procurement	4	15
26	Employability Skills	5	15
27	Personal and Professional Development	5	15
28	Research Project	5	20
29	Work-based Experience	5	15
30	Quality Assurance and Management	5	15
35	Further Analytical Methods for Engineers	5	15
37	Management of Projects	4	15
38	Managing People in Engineering	5	15

#### Structure of the Edexcel BTEC Level 4 HNC in Marine Engineering



39	Electronic Principles	5	15
41	Fluid Mechanics	4	15
42	Heat Transfer and Combustion	5	15
51	Emergency Shutdown and Safety Systems	4	15
52	Energy Management	5	15
54	Industrial Plant Services	5	15
58	Microprocessor Systems	4	15
59	Advanced Mathematics for Engineering	5	15
60	Dynamics of Machines	4	15
66	Electrical, Electronic and Digital Principles	5	15
68	Applications of Power Electronics	4	15
71	Combinational and Sequential Logic	4	15
76	Managing the Work of Individuals and Teams	5	15

The Edexcel BTEC Level 4 HNC programme must contain a minimum of 65 credits at level 4.

Unit number	Mandatory core units – all three units must be taken	Unit level	Unit credit
1	Analytical Methods for Engineers	4	15
2	Engineering Science	4	15
3	Project Design, Implementation and Evaluation	5	20
4	Mechanical Principles	5	15
61	Engineering Thermodynamics	5	15
	Specialist units group A – choose units with a minimum credit value of 75 credits		
6	Health, Safety and Risk Assessment in Engineering	4	15
8	Engineering Design	5	15
24	Applications of Pneumatics and Hydraulics	4	15
43	Plant and Process Principles	5	15
44	Plant Maintenance and Decommissioning	4	15
50	Condition Monitoring and Fault Diagnosis	5	15
55	Instrumentation and Control Principles	4	15
93	Naval Architecture	5	15
94	Marine Electrical Systems	5	15
95	Ship Propulsion and Manoeuvrability	4	15
96	Marine Propulsion Power Plant	5	15
97	Marine Auxiliary Plant	4	15
	Specialist units group B		
7	Business Management Techniques for Engineers	4	15
13	Application of Machine Tools	4	15
21	Materials Engineering	4	15
23	Engineering Procurement	4	15
26	Employability Skills	5	15
27	Personal and Professional Development	5	15
28	Research Project	5	20
29	Work-based Experience	5	15
30	Quality Assurance and Management	5	15
35	Further Analytical Methods for Engineers	5	15
37	Management of Projects	4	15

38	Managing People in Engineering	5	15
39	Electronic Principles	5	15
41	Fluid Mechanics	4	15
42	Heat Transfer and Combustion	5	15
51	Emergency Shutdown and Safety Systems	4	15
52	Energy Management	5	15
54	Industrial Plant Services	5	15
58	Microprocessor Systems	4	15
59	Advanced Mathematics for Engineering	5	15
60	Dynamics of Machines	4	15
66	Electrical, Electronic and Digital Principles	5	15
68	Applications of Power Electronics	4	15
71	Combinational and Sequential Logic	4	15
76	Managing the Work of Individuals and Teams	5	15

The Edexcel BTEC Level 5 HND programme must contain a minimum of 125 credits at level 5.

# Key features

Edexcel BTEC Higher Nationals are designed to provide a specialist vocational programme, linked to professional body requirements and National Occupational Standards where appropriate.

They offer a strong, sector-related emphasis on practical skills development alongside the development of requisite knowledge and understanding.

The qualifications provide a thorough grounding in the key concepts and practical skills required in their sector and their national recognition by employers allows direct progression to employment.

A key progression path for Edexcel BTEC HNC and HND learners is to the second or third year of a degree or honours degree programme, depending on the match of the Edexcel BTEC Higher National units to the degree programme in question.

The Edexcel BTEC HNC and HND in Marine Engineering offer a progression route to the professional qualifications offered by Institute of Marine Engineering Science and Technology (IMarEST).

Edexcel BTEC Higher Nationals in Marine Engineering have been developed to focus on:

- the education and training of marine engineers/technicians who are employed at a
  professional level in a variety of types of technical work, eg design, operation and
  maintenance of marine systems and equipment
- providing opportunities for marine engineers/technicians to achieve a nationally recognised Level 4 or Level 5 vocationally specific qualification
- providing opportunities for full-time learners to gain a nationally recognised vocationally specific qualification to enter employment as an engineer/technician or progress to higher education vocational qualifications such as a full or part-time degree in marine engineering or related area
- providing opportunities for learners to focus on the development of the higher level skills in a technological and management context
- providing opportunities for learners to develop a range of skills and techniques and attributes essential for successful performance in working life.

This qualification meets the needs of the above rationale by:

- developing a range of skills and techniques, personal qualities and attributes essential for successful performance in working life and thereby enable learners to make an immediate contribution to employment at the appropriate professional level
- preparing individuals for a range of technical and management careers in marine engineering
- equipping individuals with knowledge, understanding and skills for success in employment in the marine engineering-based industry
- providing specialist studies relevant to individual vocations and professions in which learners are working or intend to seek employment in marine engineering and its related industries
- enabling progression to or count towards an undergraduate degree or further professional qualification in marine engineering or related area
- providing partial fulfilment of the underpinning knowledge and understanding requirements for registration as an Incorporated Engineer (IEng).

# Professional body recognition

The Edexcel BTEC Higher Nationals in Marine Engineering have been developed with career progression and recognition by professional bodies in mind. It is essential that learners gain the maximum benefit from their programme of study.

The BTEC Higher Nationals in Marine Engineering provide partial fulfilment of the underpinning knowledge and understanding requirements for registration as an Incorporated Engineer (IEng).

*Annexe F* contains mapping of the BTEC Higher National in Marine Engineering units against the Engineering Council's Learning Outcomes for IEng.

Centres are advised to contact the Institute of Marine Engineering, Science and Technology (IMarEST) for more information on gaining IEng Accreditation.

Further details of professional body recognition and exemptions for Edexcel BTEC Higher Nationals are given in the *BTEC Higher Nationals – Professional Recognition and Progression Directory 2008* available from our website: www.edexcel.com/quals/hn/Pages/Keydocuments.aspx.

## National Occupational Standards

Edexcel BTEC Higher Nationals in Marine Engineering are designed to relate to the National Occupational Standards in the engineering sector at level 4, which in turn form the basis of the Engineering National Vocational Qualifications (NVQs). Edexcel BTEC Higher Nationals do not purport to deliver occupational competence in the sector, which should be demonstrated in a work context. However, the qualifications provide underpinning knowledge for the National Occupational Standards, as well as developing practical skills in preparation for work and possible achievement of NVQs in due course.

*Annexe B* contains mapping of the Higher National units in this specification against relevant Level 4 NVQs where appropriate.

## **Qualification Requirement**

Edexcel has published Qualification Requirements as part of the revision of Edexcel BTEC Higher Nationals. Qualification Requirements set out the aims and rationale of the qualifications and provide the framework of curriculum content. They also identify the higher-level skills associated with the qualifications and any recognition by relevant professional bodies. The Qualification Requirement for the Edexcel BTEC Higher Nationals in Marine Engineering is given in *Annexe A*.

Edexcel standard specification titles are developed from the Qualification Requirements. Licensed centres comply with Qualification Requirements when developing Higher Nationals under these standard titles.

Qualification Requirements provide consistent standards within the same vocational area and identify the skills and knowledge that can be expected of any holder of an identical Edexcel BTEC Higher National. This will allow higher education institutions, employers and professional bodies to confidently provide progression opportunities to successful learners.

# Higher-level skills

Learners studying for Edexcel BTEC Higher Nationals in Marine Engineering will be expected to develop the following skills during the programme of study:

- analyse, synthesise and summarise information critically
- read and use appropriate literature with a full and critical understanding
- think independently, solve problems and devise innovative solutions
- take responsibility for their own learning and recognise their own learning style
- apply subject knowledge and understanding to address familiar and unfamiliar problems
- design, plan, conduct and report on investigations
- use their knowledge, understanding and skills to evaluate and formulate evidence-based arguments critically and identify solutions to clearly defined problems of a general routine nature
- communicate the results of their study and other work accurately and reliably using a range of specialist techniques
- identify and address their own major learning needs within defined contexts and to undertake guided further learning in new areas
- apply their subject-related and transferable skills in contexts where the scope of the task and the criteria for decisions are generally well defined but where some personal responsibility and initiative is required.

# **Edexcel BTEC Level 4 HNC**

The Edexcel BTEC Level 4 HNC in Marine Engineering provides a specialist work-related programme of study that covers the key knowledge, understanding and practical skills required in the marine engineering sector and also offers particular specialist emphasis through the choice of specialist units.

Edexcel BTEC Level 4 HNCs provide a nationally recognised qualification offering career progression and professional development for those already in employment and opportunities to progress into higher education. The qualifications are mode free but they are primarily undertaken by part-time learners studying over two years. In some sectors there are opportunities for those wishing to complete an intensive programme of study in a shorter period of time.

This specification gives centres a framework to develop engaging programmes for higher education learners who are clear about the area of employment that they wish to enter.

The Edexcel BTEC Level 4 HNC in Marine Engineering offers a progression route for learners who are employed in the marine engineering sector.

Access to suitable marine engineering work situations may allow learners to achieve an NVQ qualification in Marine Engineering Operations, Engineering NVQs or individual NVQ units.

# Edexcel BTEC Level 5 HND

The Edexcel BTEC Level 5 HND provides greater breadth and specialisation than the Edexcel BTEC Level 4 HNC. Edexcel BTEC HNDs are mode free but are followed predominately by full-time learners. They allow progression into or within employment in the marine engineering sector, either directly on achievement of the award or following further study to degree level.

The Edexcel BTEC Level 5 HND in Marine Engineering provides opportunities for learners to apply their knowledge and practical skills in the workplace. Full-time learners have the opportunity to do this through formal work placements or part-time employment experience.

The qualification prepares learners for employment in the marine engineering sector and will be suitable for learners who have already decided that they wish to enter this area of work. Some adult learners may wish to make the commitment required by this qualification in order to enter a specialist area of employment in marine engineering or progress into higher education. Other learners may want to extend the specialism that they followed on the Edexcel BTEC Level 4 HNC programme.

Progression from this qualification may well be into or within employment in the marine engineering sector where learners may work towards membership of IMarEST.

The Edexcel BTEC Level 5 HND in Marine Engineering offers a progression route for learners who are studying on an HNC in Marine Engineering or a relevant level 3 qualification for example a BTEC National in Engineering.

# Teaching, learning and assessment

Learners must achieve a minimum of 120 credits (of which at least 65 must be at level 4) on their programme of learning to be awarded an Edexcel BTEC Level 4 HNC and a minimum of 240 credits (of which at least 125 must be at level 5) to be awarded an Edexcel BTEC Level 5 HND.

The assessment of Edexcel BTEC Higher National qualifications is criterion-referenced and centres are required to assess learners' evidence against published learning outcomes and assessment criteria.

All units will be individually graded as 'pass', 'merit' or 'distinction'. To achieve a pass grade for the unit learners must meet the assessment criteria set out in the specifications. This gives transparency to the assessment process and provides for the establishment of national standards for each qualification.

The units in Edexcel BTEC Higher National qualifications all have a standard format which is designed to provide guidance on the requirements of the qualification for learners, assessors and those responsible for monitoring national standards.

## Unit format

Each unit is set out in the following way.

Unit title, unit code, QCF level and credit value

The unit title is accredited on the QCF and this form of words will appear on the learner's Notification of Performance.

Each unit is assigned a level, indicating the relative intellectual demand, complexity and depth of study, and learner autonomy. All units and qualifications within the QCF will have a level assigned to them, which represents the level of achievement. There are nine levels of achievement, from Entry level to level 8. The level of the unit has been informed by the QCF level descriptors and, where appropriate, the National Occupational Standards (NOS) and/or other sector/professional benchmarks.

Each unit in Edexcel BTEC Higher National qualifications has a credit value which specifies the number of credits that will be awarded to a learner who has achieved all the learning outcomes of the unit. Learners will be awarded credits for the successful completion of whole units.

#### Aim

The aim provides a clear summary of the purpose of the unit and is a succinct statement that summarises the learning outcomes of the unit.

#### Unit abstract

The unit abstract gives the reader an appreciation of the unit in the vocational setting of the qualification, as well as highlighting the focus of the unit. It gives the reader a snapshot of the unit and the key knowledge, skills and understanding gained while studying the unit. The unit abstract also highlights any links to the appropriate vocational sector by describing how the unit relates to that sector.

#### Learning outcomes

The learning outcomes identify what each learner must do in order to pass the unit. Learning outcomes state exactly what a learner should 'know, understand or be able to do' as a result of completing the unit. Learners must achieve all the learning outcomes in order to pass the unit.

#### Unit content

The unit content identifies the breadth of knowledge, skills and understanding needed to design and deliver a programme of learning to achieve each of the learning outcomes. This is informed by the underpinning knowledge and understanding requirements of relevant National Occupational Standards (NOS) where appropriate.

Each learning outcome is stated in full and then the key phrases or concepts related to that learning outcome are listed in italics followed by the subsequent range of related topics.

The information below shows how unit content is structured and gives the terminology used to explain the different components within the content.

- Learning outcome: this is given in bold at the beginning of each section of content.
- Italicised sub-heading: it contains a key phrase or concept. This is content which must be covered in the delivery of the unit. Colons mark the end of an italicised sub-heading.
- Elements of content: the elements are in roman text and amplify the sub-heading. The elements must also be covered in the delivery of the unit. Semi-colons mark the end of an element.
- Brackets contain amplification of elements of content which must be covered in the delivery of the unit.
- 'eg' is a list of examples used for indicative amplification of an element (that is, the content specified in this amplification that could be covered or that could be replaced by other, similar material).

It is not a requirement of the unit specification that all of the content is assessed.

#### Learning outcomes and assessment criteria

Each unit contains statements of the evidence that each learner should produce in order to receive a pass.

#### Guidance

This section provides additional guidance and amplification related to the unit to support tutors/deliverers and assessors. Its subsections are given below.

- *Links* sets out possible links between units within the specification. Provides opportunities for the integration of learning, delivery and assessment. Links to relevant National Occupational Standards and Professional Bodies Standards will be highlighted here.
- *Essential requirements* essential, unique physical and/or staffing resources or delivery/assessment requirements needed for the delivery of this unit are specified here.
- *Employer engagement and vocational contexts* this is an optional section. Where relevant it offers suggestions for employer contact to enhance the delivery of the unit.

These subsections should be read in conjunction with the learning outcomes, unit content, assessment criteria and the generic grade descriptors.

The centre will be asked to ensure that essential resources are in place when it seeks approval from Edexcel to offer the qualification.

### Learning and assessment

The purpose of assessment is to ensure that effective learning of the content of each unit has taken place. Evidence of this learning, or the application of the learning, is required for each unit. The assessment of the evidence relates directly to the assessment criteria for each unit, supported by the generic grade descriptors.

The process of assessment can aid effective learning by seeking and interpreting evidence to decide the stage that learners have reached in their learning, what further learning needs to take place and how best to do this. Therefore, the process of assessment should be part of the effective planning of teaching and learning by providing opportunities for both the learner and assessor to obtain information about progress towards learning goals.

The assessor and learner must be actively engaged in promoting a common understanding of the assessment criteria and the grade descriptors (what it is they are trying to achieve and how well they achieve it) for further learning to take place. Therefore, learners need constructive feedback and guidance about how they may improve by capitalising on their strengths and clear and constructive comments about their weaknesses and how these might be addressed.

Assessment instruments are constructed within centres. They should collectively ensure coverage of all assessment criteria within each unit and should provide opportunities for the evidencing of all the grade descriptors.

It is advised that assessment criteria and contextualised grade descriptors are clearly indicated on each assessment instrument to provide a focus for learners (for transparency and to ensure that feedback is specific to the criteria) and to assist with internal standardisation processes. Tasks/activities should enable learners to produce evidence that relates directly to the assessment criteria and grade descriptors. When centres are designing assessment instruments, they need to ensure that the instruments are valid, reliable and fit for purpose, building on the application of the assessment criteria. Centres are encouraged to place emphasis on practical application of the assessment criteria, providing a realistic scenario for learners to adopt, making maximum use of work-related practical experience and reflecting typical practice in the sector concerned. The creation of assessment instruments that are fit for purpose is vital to achievement and their importance cannot be over-emphasised.

# **Grading Higher National units**

The grading of Edexcel BTEC Higher National qualifications is at the unit and the qualification level.

Each successfully completed unit will be graded as a pass, merit or distinction.

A pass is awarded for the achievement of all outcomes against the specified assessment criteria.

Merit and distinction grades are awarded for higher-level achievement. The generic merit and distinction grade descriptors listed in *Annexe C* are for grading the total evidence produced for each unit and describe the learner's performance over and above that for a pass grade. They can be achieved in a flexible way, for example in a sequential or holistic mode, to reflect the nature of the sector concerned.

Each of the generic merit and distinction grade descriptors can be amplified by use of **indicative characteristics**. These give a guide to the expected learner performance, and support the generic grade descriptors. The indicative characteristics should reflect the nature of a unit and the context of the sector programme.

The indicative characteristics shown in the table for each of the generic grade descriptors in *Annexe C* are not exhaustive. Consequently, centres should select appropriate characteristics from the list or construct others that are appropriate for their sector programme and level.

It is important to note that each assessment activity does not need to incorporate all the merit and/or distinction grade descriptors.

#### Contextualising the generic grade descriptors

The generic merit and distinction grade descriptors need to be viewed as a qualitative extension of the assessment criteria for pass within each individual unit. The relevant generic grade descriptors must be identified and specified within an assignment and the relevant indicative characteristics should be used to place the required evidence in context.

#### Summary of grades

In order to achieve a <b>pass</b> in a unit	•	all learning outcomes and associated assessment criteria have been met
In order to achieve a <b>merit</b> in a unit	•	pass requirements achieved
	•	all merit grade descriptors achieved
In order to achieve a <b>distinction</b> in <b>•</b> pass and merit requirements achieved		pass and merit requirements achieved
a unit		all distinction grade descriptors achieved

## Calculation of the qualification grade

#### Pass qualification grade

Learners who achieve the minimum eligible credit value specified by the rule of combination will achieve the qualification at pass grade (see section *Rules of combination for the Edexcel BTEC Levels 4 and 5 Higher National qualifications*).

#### Qualification grades above pass grade

Learners will be awarded a merit or distinction qualification grade by the aggregation of points gained through the successful achievement of individual units. The graded section of both the HNC and the HND is based on the learner's best performance in units at the level or above of the qualification to the value of 75 credits.

The number of points available is dependent on the unit grade achieved and the credit size of the unit (as shown in the 'Points available per credit at specified unit grades' table below).

#### Points available per credit at specified unit grades

Points per credit					
Pass Merit Distinction					
0	1	2			

# **Qualification grades**

#### Edexcel BTEC Level 4 HNC

Points range	Grade	
0-74	Pass	Р
75-149	Merit	Μ
150	Distinction	D

#### Edexcel BTEC Level 5 HND

Points range	Grade	
0-74	Pass	Ρ
75-149	Merit	Μ
150	Distinction	D

Annexe E gives examples of how qualification grades are calculated.

The grade achieved in units from an appropriate HNC may contribute to an HND grade.

If a learner moves from HNC to HND then credits from both the HNC and HND can contribute to the best 75 credits of the overall HND grade.

# **Recognition of Prior Learning**

Recognition of Prior Learning (RPL) is a method of assessment (leading to the award of credit) that considers whether a learner can demonstrate that they can meet the assessment requirements for a unit through knowledge, understanding or skills they already possess and so do not need to develop through a course of learning.

Edexcel encourages centres to recognise learners' previous achievements and experiences whether at work, home and at leisure, as well as in the classroom. RPL provides a route for the recognition of the achievements resulting from continuous learning.

RPL enables recognition of achievement from a range of activities using any valid assessment methodology. Provided that the assessment requirements of a given unit or qualification have been met, the use of RPL is acceptable for accrediting a unit, units or a whole qualification. Evidence of learning must be valid and reliable.

For full guidance about Edexcel's policy on RPL please see our *Recognition of Prior Learning Policy* on our website. Please go to http://www.edexcel.com/Policies/Documents/Recognition of Prior Learning.pdf

# Quality assurance of Edexcel BTEC Higher Nationals

Pearson's quality assurance system for all BTEC higher level programmes on the QCF at Levels 4-7 will ensure that centres have effective quality assurance processes to review programme delivery. It will also ensure that the outcomes of assessment are to national standards.

The quality assurance process for centres offering Pearson BTEC higher level programmes on the QCF at Levels 4-7 comprises three key components.

#### Approval process

Centres will be required to seek approval to offer BTEC Higher National qualifications in Marine Engineering through the existing Edexcel qualification and centre approval process. Prior to approval being given, centres will be required to submit evidence to demonstrate that they:

- have the human and physical resources required for effective delivery and assessment
- understand the implications for independent assessment and agree to abide by these
- have a robust internal assessment system supported by 'fit for purpose' assessment documentation
- have a system to internally verify assessment decisions, to ensure standardised assessment decisions are made across all assessors and sites.

Applications have to be supported by the head of the centre (principal, chief executive etc) and include a declaration that the centre will operate the programmes strictly as approved and in line with Pearson requirements.

#### Monitoring of internal centre systems

Centres will be required to demonstrate ongoing fulfilment of the centre approval criteria over time and across all programmes. The process that assures this is external examination, which is undertaken by Pearson's appointed External Examiners. Centres will be given the opportunity to present evidence of the ongoing suitability and deployment of their systems to carry out the required functions. This includes the consistent application of policies affecting learner registrations, appeals, effective internal examination and standardisation processes. Where appropriate, centres may present evidence of their operation within a recognised code of practice, such as that of the Quality Assurance Agency for Higher Education. Pearson reserves the right to confirm independently that these arrangements are operating to Pearson's satisfaction.

Pearson will affirm, or not, the ongoing effectiveness of such systems. Where system failures are identified, sanctions (appropriate to the nature of the problem) will be applied in order to assist the centre in correcting the problem.

#### Independent assessment review

The internal assessment outcomes reached for all Edexcel BTEC higher level programmes on the Qualifications and Credit Framework at Levels 4-7 are subject to an independent assessment review by an Edexcel-appointed External Examiner.

The outcomes of this process will be to:

confirm that internal assessment is to national standards and allow certification

or

make recommendations to improve the quality of assessment outcomes before certification is released

or

make recommendations about the centre's ability to continue to be approved for the qualifications in question.

#### Additional arrangement for ALL centres

Regardless of the type of centre, Pearson reserves the right to withdraw either qualification or centre approval when it deems there is an irreversible breakdown in the centre's ability either to quality assure its programme delivery or its assessment standards.

# Programme design and delivery

Edexcel BTEC Higher National qualifications consist of mandatory core units and specialist units. The specialist units are designed to provide a specific focus to the qualification. Required combinations of specialist units are clearly set out in relation to each qualification in the defined qualification structures provided in this document.

In Edexcel BTEC Higher National qualifications each unit's credit value usually consists of multiples of 5 credits. Most units are 15 credits in value. These units have been designed from a learning time perspective. **Each 15-credit unit approximates to a learning time of 150 hours**.

These new Edexcel BTEC Level 5 HND qualifications are the same size as the Edexcel Level 5 BTEC Higher National Diplomas which were accredited onto the National Qualifications Framework (NQF). Therefore, it is expected that these Edexcel BTEC Level 5 HNDs, accredited onto the Qualifications and Credit Framework (QCF), will also require approximately 960 guided learning hours (GLH).

Consequently, using the above approach, the new Edexcel BTEC Level 4 HNCs, which are accredited onto the QCF, and are now half the size of the Edexcel BTEC Level 5 Higher National Diplomas, will require approximately 480 GLH.

Within the information relating to these units on the QCF, each 15-credit unit has been allocated a figure of 60 GLH to help guide centres (other units with smaller or larger credit values have figures calculated on a pro rata basis). Centres delivering these qualifications are required to use their professional expertise in the design and delivery of these qualifications within the overall guided learning hours for the qualification.

Guided learning hours are defined as all the time when a tutor, trainer or facilitator is present to give specific guidance towards the learning aim being studied on a programme. This definition includes lectures, tutorials and supervised study in, for example, open learning centres and learning workshops. It also includes time spent by staff assessing learners' achievements. It does not include time spent by staff in day-to-day marking of assignments where the learner is not present.

Learning time is defined as the time taken by learners at the level of the unit, on average, to complete the learning outcomes of the unit to the standard determined by the assessment criteria. It should address all learning (including assessment) relevant to the learning outcomes, regardless of where, when and how the learning has taken place.

Centres are advised to consider this definition when planning the programme of study associated with this specification.

*Annexe D* provides information for centres and learners who wish to compare, for teaching and learning purposes, the units of the NQF Edexcel Level 5 BTEC Higher Nationals in Marine Engineering with the new units of the QCF Edexcel BTEC Higher Nationals in Marine Engineering.

# Mode of delivery

Edexcel does not define the mode of study for Edexcel BTEC Higher National qualifications. Centres are free to offer the qualification(s) using any mode of delivery that meets the needs of their learners. This may be through traditional classroom teaching, open learning, distance learning or a combination of these. Whatever mode of delivery is used, centres must ensure that learners have appropriate access to the resources identified in the specification and to the subject specialists delivering the units. This is particularly important for learners studying for the qualification through open or distance learning.

Full guidance on our policies on 'distance assessment' and 'electronic assessment' are given on our website.

Learners studying for the qualification on a part-time basis bring with them a wealth of experience that should be utilised to maximum effect by tutors and assessors. Assessment instruments based on learners' work environments should be encouraged. Those planning the programme should aim to enhance the vocational nature of the Edexcel BTEC Higher National qualification by:

- liaising with employers to ensure that the course is relevant to learners' specific needs
- accessing and using non-confidential data and documents from learners' workplaces
- including sponsoring employers in the delivery of the programme and, where appropriate, in the assessment
- linking with company-based/workplace training programmes
- making full use of the variety of experiences of work and life that learners bring to the programme.

### Resources

Edexcel BTEC Higher National qualifications are designed to prepare learners for employment in specific industry sectors.

Physical resources need to support the delivery of the programme and the proper assessment of the outcomes and, therefore, should normally be of industry standard.

Staff delivering programmes and conducting the assessments should be familiar with current practice, legislation and standards used in the sector concerned.

Centres will need to meet any specialist resource requirements when they seek approval from Edexcel.

Please refer to the *Essential requirements* section in individual units for specialist resource requirements.

# Delivery approach

It is important that centres develop an approach to teaching and learning that supports the specialist vocational nature of the Edexcel BTEC Higher National qualification. Specifications contain a balance of practical skill development and knowledge requirements, some of which can be theoretical in nature. Tutors and assessors need to ensure that appropriate links are made between theory and practice and that the knowledge base is applied to the sector. This will require the development of relevant and up-to-date teaching materials that allow learners to apply their learning to actual events and activities within the sector. Maximum use should be made of the learner's experience.

# Meeting local needs

Centres should note that the qualifications set out in these specifications have been developed in consultation with centres, employers and the Institute of Marine Engineering, Science and Technology (IMarEST), Engineering Council UK and relevant licensed member institutions.

The units are designed to meet the skill needs of the sector and the specialist units allow coverage of the full range of employment within the sector. Centres should make maximum use of the choice available to them within the specialist units to meet the needs of their learners, as well as the local skills and training needs identified by organisations such as Regional Development Agencies and local funding agencies.

Centres may not always be able to meet local needs using the units in this specification. In this situation, centres can seek approval from Edexcel to use units from other Edexcel BTEC Higher National qualifications on the QCF. Centres will need to justify the need for importing units from other specifications and Edexcel will ensure that the vocational focus of the qualification remains the same.

# Locally-devised specialist units

There may be exceptional circumstances where even the flexibility of importing units from other specifications does not meet a particular local need. In this case, centres can seek permission from Edexcel to develop a unit(s) with us to meet this need. Permission will be granted only in a limited number of cases.

Edexcel will ensure that the integrity of the qualification is not compromised and that there is a minimum of overlap and duplication of content of existing units. Centres will need strong evidence of the local need and the reasons why the existing standard units are inappropriate. Edexcel will validate these units.

# Limitations on variations from standard specifications

The flexibility to import standard units from other QCF Edexcel BTEC Higher National specifications and/or to develop unique locally-devised specialist units is **limited to a maximum of 30 credits in an Edexcel BTEC HNC qualification and a maximum of 60 credits only in any Edexcel BTEC HND qualification**. These units cannot be used at the expense of the mandatory core units in any qualification nor can the qualification rules of combination level rules be compromised.

# Access and recruitment

Edexcel's policy regarding access to our qualifications is that:

- qualifications should be available to everyone who is capable of reaching the required standards
- qualifications should be free from any barriers that restrict access and progression
- there must be equal opportunities for everyone wishing to access the qualification.

Centres are required to recruit learners to Edexcel BTEC Higher National qualifications with integrity. This will include ensuring that applicants have appropriate information and advice about the qualifications and that the qualification will meet their needs. Centres should take appropriate steps to assess each applicant's potential and make a professional judgement about their ability to successfully complete the programme of study and achieve the qualification. This assessment will need to take account of the support available to the learner within the centre during their programme of study and any specific support that might be necessary to allow the learner to access the assessment for the qualification. Centres should also show regard for Edexcel's policy (see our website) on learners with particular requirements.

Centres will need to review the profile of qualifications and/or experience held by applicants, considering whether this profile shows an ability to progress to level 4 or level 5 qualifications. For learners who have recently been in education, the entry profile is likely to include one of the following:

- a BTEC Level 3 qualification in an engineering discipline
- a GCE Advanced level profile which demonstrates strong performance in a relevant subject or an adequate performance in more than one GCE subject. This profile is likely to be supported by GCSE grades at A\* to C
- other related level 3 qualifications
- an Access to Higher Education Certificate awarded by an approved further education institution
- related work experience.

Mature learners may present a more varied profile of achievement that is likely to include extensive work experience (paid and/or unpaid) and/or achievement of a range of professional qualifications in their work sector.

## **Restrictions on learner entry**

The Edexcel BTEC Higher National qualifications are accredited on the QCF for learners aged 18 years and over.

## Access arrangements and special considerations

Edexcel's policy on access arrangements and special considerations for BTEC and Edexcel NVQ qualifications aims to enhance access to the qualifications for learners with disabilities and other difficulties (as defined by the Disability Discrimination Act 1995 and the amendments to the Act) without compromising the assessment of skills, knowledge, understanding or competence.

Further details are given on our website (www.edexcel.com).

# **Useful publications**

Further copies of this document and related publications can be obtained from:

Edexcel Publications Adamsway Mansfield Nottinghamshire NG18 4FN

Telephone:01623 467 467Fax:01623 450 481Email:publication.orders@edexcel.com

Related publications include:

- the current Edexcel publications catalogue and update catalogue
- Edexcel publications concerning the quality assurance system and the internal and external verification of vocationally-related programmes may be found on the Edexcel website and in the Edexcel publications catalogue.

**NB**: Most of our publications are priced. There is also a charge for postage and packing. Please check the cost when you order.

# Professional body contact details

Engineering Council (UK) 246 High Holborn London WC1V 7EX Telephone: +44 (0)20 3206 0500 Fax: +44 (0)20 3206 0501 Email: staff@engc.org.uk Website: www.engc.org.uk

Institute of Marine Engineering, Science and Technology (IMarEST) 80 Coleman Street London EC2R 5BJ Telephone: +44 (0)20 7382 2600 Fax: +44 (0)20 7382 2670 Email: info@imarest.org Website: www.imarest.org

The Maritime and Coastguard Agency (MCA) Spring Place 105 Commercial Road Southampton Hants SO15 1EG

Telephone: +44 (0)23 8032 9365 Email: infoline@mcga.gov.uk Website: http://www.dft.gov.uk/mca

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Merchant Training Navy Board 12 Carthusian Street London EC1M 6EZ

Telephone: : +44 (0)20 7417 2800 Email: kirsch.edwards@british-shipping.org Website: http://www.mntb.org.uk

## How to obtain National Occupational Standards

The National Occupational Standards for Engineering Leadership can be obtained from:

Semta 14 Upton Road Watford WD18 0JT

Telephone: 01923 238441 Website: www.semta.org.uk

# **Professional development and training**

Edexcel supports UK and international customers with training related to BTEC qualifications. This support is available through a choice of training options offered in our published training directory or through customised training at your centre.

The support we offer focuses on a range of issues including:

- planning for the delivery of a new programme
- planning for assessment and grading
- developing effective assignments
- building your team and teamwork skills
- developing student-centred learning and teaching approaches
- building key skills into your programme
- building in effective and efficient quality assurance systems.

The national programme of training we offer can be viewed on our website (www.edexcel.com/training). You can request customised training through the website or by contacting one of our advisers in the Training from Edexcel team via Customer Services to discuss your training needs.

Our customer service numbers are:

BTEC and NVQ	0844 576 0026
GCSE	0844 576 0027
GCE	0844 576 0025
The Diploma	0844 576 0028
DiDA and other qualifications	0844 576 0031

Calls may be recorded for training purposes.

The training we provide:

- is active ideas are developed and applied
- is designed to be supportive and thought provoking
- builds on best practice.

Our training is underpinned by the former LLUK standards for those preparing to teach and for those seeking evidence for their continuing professional development.

# **Further information**

For further information please call Customer Services on 0844 576 0026 (calls may be recorded for training purposes) or visit our website at www.edexcel.com.

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# Annexe A

## **Qualification Requirement**

#### **BTEC Higher Nationals in Marine Engineering**

This qualification requirement will be read in conjunction with overarching guidance from Edexcel.

#### Rationale

BTEC Higher Nationals in Marine Engineering have been developed to focus on:

- the education and training of marine engineers/technicians who are employed at a
  professional level in a variety of types of technical work, eg design, operation and
  maintenance of marine systems and equipment
- providing opportunities for marine engineers/technicians to achieve a nationally recognised level 4 or level 5 vocationally specific qualification
- providing opportunities for full-time learners to enter employment as an engineer/technician, or progress to higher education vocational qualifications such as a full or part-time degree in marine engineering or related areas
- providing opportunities for learners to focus on the development of the higher level skills in a technological and management context
- providing opportunities for learners to develop a range of skills and techniques and attributes essential for successful performance in working life.

#### Aims of the qualification

The qualification meets the needs of the above rationale by:

- developing a range of skills and techniques, personal qualities and attributes essential for successful performance in working life and thereby enabling learners to make an immediate contribution to employment
- preparing learners for a range of technical and management careers in marine engineering
- equipping individuals with the knowledge, understanding and skills necessary for success in employment in the marine engineering-based industry
- providing specialist studies relevant to individual vocations and professions within marine engineering and its related industries, in which learners are working or intend to seek employment
- enabling progression to an undergraduate degree or further professional qualification in marine engineering or related areas
- providing a significant basis for progression to Incorporated Engineer level.

#### Mandatory curriculum

The mandatory curriculum will give learners the opportunity to build on previous attainment while allowing them to progress and study a selection of optional curriculum. It will display the following features:

- a knowledge and use of essential scientific principles to produce routine solutions to familiar marine engineering problems and using this knowledge to model and analyse routine marine engineering systems, processes and products the major scientific principles which underpin the design and operation of engineering systems and provide an overview as the basis for further study in specialist areas of marine engineering
- use of skills and knowledge developed during the course to select a project and agree specifications, implement and evaluate the project and present the project evaluation
- obtaining accurate information on the requirements for an individual or group engineering project
- project work that is of a technical nature and supportive of the orientation of the Marine Engineering Higher National programme, in particular integrated exercises involving a technical investigation which incorporates a financial appreciation
- knowledge of the calculation of costs associated with engineered products and services
- fundamental analytical knowledge and techniques used for analysis, modelling and solution of realistic engineering problems within marine engineering
- a knowledge of routine mathematical methods essential to marine engineering including an awareness of the functionality of standard methods
- opportunity to experience a design project through appreciation of synthesising parameters affecting design solutions
- the application of engineering principles to the design and manufacture of products, systems and services
- the experience of design modification for an existing system, component or process to meet a specified requirement
- undertaking routine practical or simulation tests of a design solution, report and comment on results
- searching for information related to marine engineering design solution and present it for discussion
- in producing solutions an integration of knowledge of mathematics, science, information technology, design, business context and marine engineering practice, to solve routine problems
- the engineering principles which underpin the design and operation of marine engineering systems and equipment including thermodynamic, power transmission, static and dynamic fluid systems and combustion processes and control systems.

#### **Optional curriculum**

The optional curriculum will give learners the opportunity to select a relevant specialism while allowing them to build on learning within the mandatory curriculum. It will display the following features:

- an extended range of mechanical principles for more advanced study and which underpin the design and operation of marine engineering systems including strengths of materials and mechanics of machines
- a knowledge of the principles of fluid mechanics and the techniques used to predict the behaviour of fluids in marine engineering applications
- a knowledge of the application of single phase circuits, amplifiers and digital circuits in engineering applications an understanding of three-phase theory applied to ac machines in a marine engineering context
- the understanding of microprocessor-based systems and their use in marine engineering systems
- knowledge of the principles of thermodynamics and their application to engineering thermodynamic systems and marine propulsion and auxiliary systems
- an understanding of marine propulsion and power systems and the application of the associated principles and laws of mechanics
- knowledge of marine propulsion systems including transmission systems, turbine power plant and the use of diesel engines in marine applications
- the engineering principles which underpin the design and operation of analogue electronics gained through previous study with emphasis on the use of current manufacturers' data and modern circuit analysis techniques
- an understanding of the construction, operation and maintenance of marine auxiliary plant and the distribution of electrical power within a marine environment
- a knowledge of marine legislation and shipboard management practices including managerial roles and management systems
- the principles of naval architecture including ship construction, the forces on ship structures and the factors of resistance to ship motion, propellers, powering estimates and fuel consumption estimates
- an understanding of the issues involved in managing the work of individuals and teams employed in the marine engineering industry.

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## **National Occupational Standards**

# Mapping against the Level 4 NVQ in Engineering Leadership

The grid below maps the knowledge covered in the Level 4 NVQ in Engineering Leadership against the underpinning knowledge of the QCF Edexcel BTEC Higher Nationals in Marine Engineering.

### KЕY

Relevant NVQ units are listed where the BTEC unit provides partial coverage of the underpinning knowledge and understanding. A blank space indicates no coverage of the underpinning knowledge.

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BTEC HN unit	Level 4 NVQ in Engineering Leadership
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BTEC HN unit	eering
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OVN	Level 4 NVQ in Engineering Leadership

### Grade descriptors

### Pass grade

A **pass grade** is achieved by meeting all the requirements defined in the assessment criteria for pass for each unit.

### Merit grade

Merit descriptors	Exemplar indicative characteristics
	Centres can identify and use other relevant characteristics. This is NOT a tick list.
In order to achieve a <b>merit</b> the learner must:	The learner's evidence shows, for example:
identify and apply	effective judgements have been made
strategies to find appropriate solutions	<ul> <li>complex problems with more than one variable have been explored</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>an effective approach to study and research has been applied</li> </ul>
• select/design and apply	relevant theories and techniques have been applied
appropriate methods/techniques	a range of methods and techniques have been applied
	a range of sources of information has been used
	<ul> <li>the selection of methods and techniques/sources has been justified</li> </ul>
	• the design of methods/techniques has been justified
	<ul> <li>complex information/data has been synthesised and processed</li> </ul>
	appropriate learning methods/techniques have been applied
• present and	the appropriate structure and approach has been used
communicate appropriate findings	<ul> <li>coherent, logical development of principles/concepts for the intended audience</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>a range of methods of presentation have been used and technical language has been accurately used</li> </ul>
	communication has taken place in familiar and unfamiliar contexts
	• the communication is appropriate for familiar and unfamiliar audiences and appropriate media have been used.

### **Distinction grade**

Distinction descriptors	Exemplar indicative characteristics
	Centres can identify and use other relevant characteristics. This is NOT a tick list.
In order to achieve a <b>distinction</b> the learner must:	The learner's evidence shows, for example:
use critical reflection to     evaluate own work and	<ul> <li>conclusions have been arrived at through synthesis of ideas and have been justified</li> </ul>
justify valid conclusions	<ul> <li>the validity of results has been evaluated using defined criteria</li> </ul>
	self-criticism of approach has taken place
	<ul> <li>realistic improvements have been proposed against defined characteristics for success</li> </ul>
take responsibility for	autonomy/independence has been demonstrated
managing and organising activities	<ul> <li>substantial activities, projects or investigations have been planned, managed and organised</li> </ul>
	activities have been managed
	the unforeseen has been accommodated
	the importance of interdependence has been recognised and achieved
demonstrate	ideas have been generated and decisions taken
convergent/lateral/ creative thinking	self-evaluation has taken place
	convergent and lateral thinking have been applied
	problems have been solved
	innovation and creative thought have been applied
	receptiveness to new ideas is evident
	• effective thinking has taken place in unfamiliar contexts.

### Unit mapping overview

New QCF versions of the Edexcel BTEC Higher National units in Marine Engineering (specification start date 01/07/2011) mapped against the NQF BTEC Higher National units in Marine Engineering (specification end date 31/12/2010).

Unit number	QCF unit title	Maps to NQF unit number	Level of similarity between units
1	Analytical Methods for Engineers	3	F
2	Engineering Science	2	F
3	Project Design, Implementation and Evaluation	4	F
4	Mechanical Principles	18	F
6	Health, Safety and Risk Assessment in Engineering	27	F
7	Business Management Techniques for Engineers	1	F
8	Engineering Design	6	F
13	Application of Machine Tools	20	F
21	Materials Engineering	N/A	F
23	Engineering Procurement	N/A	F
24	Applications of Pneumatics and Hydraulics	19	F
26	Employability Skills	N/A	Ν
27	Personal and Professional Development	N/A	Ν
28	Research Project	N/A	Ν
29	Work-based Experience	N/A	Ν
30	Quality Assurance and Management	29	F
35	Further Analytical Methods for Engineers	N/A	F
		F	
38			F
39	Electronic Principles	25	F
41	Fluid Mechanics	N/A	F
42	Heat Transfer and Combustion	N/A	F
43	Plant and Process Principles	5	F

44	Plant Maintenance and Decommissioning	N/A	F
50	Condition Monitoring and Fault Diagnosis	N/A	F
51	Emergency Shutdown and Safety Systems	N/A	F
52	Energy Management	N/A	F
54	Industrial Plant Services	N/A	F
55	Instrumentation and Control Principles	24	F
58	Microprocessor Systems	9	F
59	Advanced Mathematics for Engineering	N/A	Ν
60	Dynamics of Machines	N/A	F
61	Engineering Thermodynamics	10	Р
66	Electrical, Electronic and Digital Principles	22	Р
68	Applications of Power Electronics	N/A	F
71	Combinational and Sequential Logic	23	F
76	Managing the Work of Individuals and Teams	26	F
93	Naval Architecture	7	F
94	Marine Electrical Systems	8	F
95	Ship Propulsion and Manoeuvrability	95	Р
96	Marine Propulsion Power Plant	14	Р
97	Marine Auxiliary Plant	16	Р
			·

### KEY

P – Partial mapping (some topics from the old unit appear in the new unit)

- F Full mapping (topics in old unit match new unit exactly or almost exactly)
- X Full mapping + new (all the topics from the old unit appear in the new unit, but new unit also contains new topic(s))

N – New unit

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New QCF versions of the Edexcel BTEC Higher National units in Marine Engineering (specification start date 01/07/2011) mapped against the NQF BTEC Higher National units in Marine Engineering (specification end date 31/12/2010).

New QCF units	Inits	NQF units		Mapping/comments (new topics in italics)
Number	Name	Number	Name	
~	Analytical Methods for Engineers	m	Analytical Methods for Engineers	Full mapping
2	Engineering Science	2	Engineering Science	Full mapping
m	Project Design, Implementation and Evaluation	4	Project	Full mapping
4	Mechanical Principles	18	Mechanical Principles	Full mapping
6	Health, Safety and Risk Assessment in Engineering	27	Health, Safety and Risk Assessment	Full mapping
7	Business Management Techniques for Engineers	1	Business Management for Engineers	Full mapping
8	Engineering Design	6	Engineering Design	Full mapping
13	Application of Machine Tools	20	Application of Machine Tools	Full mapping
21	Materials Engineering	N/A	Materials Engineering	Full mapping
23	Engineering Procurement	N/A	Procurement	Full mapping
24	Applications of Pneumatics and Hydraulics	19	Applications of Pneumatics and Hydraulics	Full mapping
26	Employability Skills	N/A		

27	Personal and Professional Development	N/A		
28	Research Project	N/A		
29	Work-based Experience	N/A		
30	Quality Assurance and Management	29	Quality Assurance and Management	Full mapping
35	Further Analytical Methods for Engineers	N/A	Further Analytical Methods for Engineers	Full mapping
37	Management of Projects	30	Project Management	Full mapping
38	Managing People in Engineering	N/A	People Management	Full mapping
39	Electronic Principles	25	Electronics	Full mapping
41	Fluid Mechanics	N/A	Fluid Mechanics	Full mapping
42	Heat Transfer and Combustion	N/A	Heat Transfer and Combustion	Full mapping
43	Plant and Process Principles	5	Plant and Process Principles	Full mapping
44	Plant Maintenance and Decommissioning	N/A	Plant Maintenance and Management	Full mapping
50	Condition Monitoring and Fault Diagnosis	N/A	Condition Monitoring and Fault Diagnosis	Full mapping
51	Emergency Shutdown and Safety Systems	N/A	Emergency Shutdown and Safety Systems	Full mapping
52	Energy Management	N/A	Energy Management	Full mapping
54	Industrial Plant Services	N/A	Industrial Plant Services	Full mapping

55	Instrumentation and Control Principles	24	Instrumentation and Control Principles	Full mapping
58	Microprocessor Systems	6	Microprocessor Systems	Full mapping
59	Advanced Mathematics for Engineering	N/A		
60	Dynamics of Machines	N/A	Dynamics of Machines	Full mapping
61	Engineering Thermodynamics	10	Marine Engineering Thermodynamics	Full mapping for learning outcomes 1, 2 and 3. New material for learning outcome 4. Learning outcome 3 material in NQF Unit 10 is covered in QCF Unit 54.
66	Electrical, Electronic and Digital Principles	22	Digital and Analogue Devices and Circuits	Full mapping for learning outcome 4. Application of complex notation in the analysis of single phase circuits, application of circuit theory to the solution of circuit problems.
68	Applications of Power Electronics	N/A	Applications of Power Electronics	Full mapping
71	Combinational and Sequential Logic	23	Combinational and Sequential Logic	Full mapping
76	Managing the Work of Individuals and Teams	26	Managing the Work of Individuals and Teams	Full mapping
93	Naval Architecture	7	Naval Architecture	Full mapping
94	Marine Electrical Systems	8	Marine Electrical Systems	Full mapping
95	Ship Propulsion and Manoeuvrability	12	Marine Turbine Propulsion and Power Systems	Learning outcome 1 and 2 moved to Unit 96. New learning outcomes covering propeller design, ship manoeuvrability and low speed ship handling systems.
96	Marine Propulsion Power Plant	14	Marine Propulsion Systems	Learning outcome 1 moved to Unit 95. Electrical propulsion introduced.
97	Marine Auxiliary Plant	16	Marine Auxiliary Plant	Learning outcome 4 moved to Unit 96, and replaced by understand air compressors used in ships.

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### Annexe E

### Calculation of the qualification grade

### Pass qualification grade

Learners who achieve the minimum eligible credit value specified by the rule of combination will achieve the qualification at pass grade (see section *Rules of combination for the Edexcel BTEC Levels 4 and 5 Higher National qualifications*).

### Qualification grades above pass grade

Learners will be awarded a merit or distinction qualification grade by the aggregation of points gained through the successful achievement of individual units. The graded section of both qualifications is based on the learner's best performance in units at the level or above of the qualification to the value of 75 credits.

The number of points available is dependent on the unit grade achieved and the credit size of the unit (as shown in the 'Points available per credit at specified unit grades' table below).

### Points available per credit at specified unit grades

	Points per credit	
Pass	Merit	Distinction
0	1	2

### **Qualification grades**

### Edexcel BTEC Level 4 HNC

Points range	Grade	
0-74	Pass	Р
75-149	Merit	М
150	Distinction	D

### Edexcel BTEC Level 5 HND

Points range	Grade					
0-74	Pass	Р				
75-149	Merit	Μ				
150	Distinction	D				

Examples of possible learner profiles of the best 75 credits at the level of the qualification or above. These tables fit both HNC and HND qualifications.

Unit grade	Credits achieved at each unit grade	Points per credit	Points scored		
Pass	30	0	0		
Merit	30	1	30		
Distinction	15	2	30		
		Total	60		
		Qualification grade	Pass		

Unit grade	Credits achieved at each unit grade	Points per credit	Points scored
Pass	15	0	0
Merit	45	1	45
Distinction	15	2	30
		Total	75
		Qualification grade	Merit

Unit grade	Credits achieved at each unit grade	Points per credit	Points scored		
Pass	30	0	0		
Merit	15	1	15		
Distinction	30	2	60		
		Total	75		
		Qualification grade	Merit		

Unit grade	Credits achieved at each unit grade	Points per credit	Points scored		
Pass	0	0	0		
Merit	15	1	15		
Distinction	60	2	120		
		Total	135		
		Qualification grade	Merit		

Unit grade	Credits achieved at each unit grade	Points per credit	Points scored
Pass	0	0	0
Merit	0	1	0
Distinction	75	2	150
		Total	150
		Qualification grade	Distinction

### **IEng mapping**

Pages 17 and 18 of the Engineering Council's publication *The Accreditation of Higher Education Programmes* state the specific Engineering Learning Outcomes for IEng accreditation. These are provided below, together with Edexcel's numbering system for each of the Engineering Learning Outcomes.

Edexcel No	IEng Learning Outcome
	Underpinning science and mathematics, and associated engineering disciplines, as defined by the relevant engineering institution
US1i	Knowledge and understanding of the scientific principles underpinning relevant current technologies, and their evolution;
US2i	Knowledge and understanding of mathematics necessary to support application of key engineering principles.
	Engineering Analysis
EA1i	Ability to monitor, interpret and apply the results of analysis and modelling in order to bring about continuous improvement;
EA2i	Ability to apply quantitative methods and computer software relevant to their engineering technology discipline(s), frequently within a multidisciplinary context;
EA3i	Ability to use the results of analysis to solve engineering problems, apply technology and implement engineering processes;
EA4i	Ability to apply a systems approach to engineering problems through know-how of the application of the relevant technologies.
	Design
D1i	Define a problem and identify constraints;
D2i	Design solutions according to customer and user needs;
D3i	Use creativity and innovation in a practical context;
D4i	Ensure fitness for purpose (including operation, maintenance, reliability etc);
D5i	Adapt designs to meet their new purposes or applications.

	Economic, social, and environmental context
S1i	Knowledge and understanding of commercial and economic context of engineering processes;
S2i	Knowledge of management techniques which may be used to achieve engineering objectives within that context;
S3i	Understanding of the requirement for engineering activities to promote sustainable development;
S4i	Awareness of the framework of relevant legal requirements governing engineering activities, including personnel, health, safety, and risk (including environmental risk) issues;
S5i	Understanding of the need for a high level of professional and ethical conduct in engineering.
	Engineering Practice
EP1i	Understanding of and ability to use relevant materials, equipment, tools, processes, or products;
EP2i	Knowledge and understanding of workshop and laboratory practice;
EP3i	Knowledge of contexts in which engineering knowledge can be applied (eg operations and management, application and development of technology etc);
EP4i	Ability to use and apply information from technical literature;
EP5i	Ability to use appropriate codes of practice and industry standards;
EP6i	Understanding of the principles of managing engineering processes;
EP7i	Awareness of quality issues and their application to continuous improvement.

Analytical Methods for Engineer         Usti         Usti         Usti         Usti         Usti         Usti         Usti         Usti         Dati         Dati		
	D2i D3i D4i D5i	EP2i EP3i EP4i EP5i EP6i EP7i
Development		
28 Research Project		
29 Work-based Experience		

EP7i															
EP6i E															
EP5i E															
EP4i E															
EP3i I															
EP2i															
EP 1i															
S5i															
S4i															
S3i															
S2i															
S1i															
D5i															
D4i															
D3i															
D2i															
D1i															
EA4i															
EA3i															
EA2i															
EA1i															
US2i															
US1i															
	Quality Assurance and Management	Further Analytical Methods for Engineers	Management of Projects	Managing People in Engineering	Electronic Principles	Fluid Mechanics	Heat Transfer and Combustion	Plant and Process Principles	Plant Maintenance and Decommissioning	Condition Monitoring and Fault Diagnosis	Emergency Shutdown and Safety Systems	Energy Management	Industrial Plant Services	Instrumentation and Control Principles	Microprocessor Systems
	30	35	37	88	39	41	42	43	44	50	51	52	54	55	58

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## MARINE ENGINEERING Specification

### Our most advanced specification to date

This new BTEC Higher Nationals specification has been completely revised and updated to bring it into line with the requirements of the Qualifications and Credit Framework (QCF), which comes into force from September 2010. All the units and qualifications covered in the specification have been reviewed by industry representatives and approved by the relevant Sector Skills Council. This means they are recognised as fit for purpose as high level vocational and work-related qualifications.

Each unit in the new specification is allocated a level and a credit value. Each unit in the specification has clearly stated learning outcomes and assessment criteria, so it is clear from the outset what learners must be able to do to achieve the unit.

### BTEC Qualifications covered by this specification:

- Edexcel BTEC Level 4 HNC Diploma in Marine Engineering
- Edexcel BTEC Level 5 HND Diploma in Marine Engineering

A copy of this specification can be found online at: www.btec.co.uk

### Acknowledgements

This specification has been produced by Edexcel following consultation with tutors, verifiers, Sector Skills Councils, consultants and other interested parties. Edexcel would like to thank those who contributed their time and expertise to its development.

### References

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