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Other names

Pearson
Edexcel GCE

Centre Number

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Candidate Number

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History

Advanced Subsidiary

Unit 1

Option F: The Expansion and Challenge of Nationalism

Wednesday 18 May 2016 – Afternoon

Time: 1 hour 20 minutes

Paper Reference

6HI01/F

You do not need any other materials.

Total Marks

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **TWO** questions: **ONE** question on each of the **TWO** topics for which you have been prepared. You may only answer **ONE** question on each topic.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
– *there may be more space than you need.*

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- The quality of your written communication will be assessed in **all** your responses
– *you should take particular care with your spelling, punctuation and grammar, as well as the clarity of expression.*

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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PEARSON

6HI01/F – The Expansion and Challenge of Nationalism

Answer TWO questions: ONE question on each of the TWO topics for which you have been prepared. You may only answer ONE question on each topic.

**You must start the answer to your first question on page 4.
You must start the answer to your second question on page 12.**

F1 – The Road to Unification: Italy, c1815–70

EITHER

- 1** How far was the process of Italian unification in the years 1850–70 influenced by the lessons learned from the 1848–49 revolutions?

(Total for Question 1 = 30 marks)

OR

- 2** To what extent had Italy achieved national unity by the end of 1870?

(Total for Question 2 = 30 marks)

F2 – The Unification of Germany, 1848–90

EITHER

- 3** How far do you agree that, by 1871, Prussian dominance over Germany had been achieved more through economic than military strength?

(Total for Question 3 = 30 marks)

OR

- 4** To what extent had a national identity been established in the German Empire by the time of Bismarck's resignation as Chancellor in 1890?

(Total for Question 4 = 30 marks)

F3 – The Collapse of the Liberal State and the Triumph of Fascism in Italy, 1896–1943

EITHER

- 5** How far do you agree that the impact of the First World War was responsible for the rise of the Fascist Party (PNF) in Italy after 1919?

(Total for Question 5 = 30 marks)

OR

- 6** How successful was Mussolini in making Italy a 'great and respected' nation in the years 1922–43?

(Total for Question 6 = 30 marks)

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F4 – Republicanism, Civil War and Francoism in Spain, 1931–75**EITHER**

- 7 Why, despite its initial successes, had the Second Republic become so politically unstable by June 1936?

(Total for Question 7 = 30 marks)**OR**

- 8 How far do you agree that the outcome of the Spanish Civil War can be explained more by Republican weaknesses than by Nationalist strengths?

(Total for Question 8 = 30 marks)**F5 – Germany Divided and Reunited, 1945–91****EITHER**

- 9 How far do you agree that the emergence of Cold War attitudes was wholly responsible for the contrasting development of East and West Germany in the years to 1962?

(Total for Question 9 = 30 marks)**OR**

- 10 How significant was the fall of the Berlin Wall in the process of reunification between East and West Germany?

(Total for Question 10 = 30 marks)**F6 – The Middle East, 1945–2001: The State of Israel and Arab Nationalism****EITHER**

- 11 To what extent is continued Arab-Israeli hostility in the years 1948–73 explained by Arab support for the Palestinian cause?

(Total for Question 11 = 30 marks)**OR**

- 12 To what extent was increasing radical Islamist activity in the 1990s caused by Western involvement in the Gulf region?

(Total for Question 12 = 30 marks)**F7 – From Second Reich to Third Reich: Germany, 1918–45****EITHER**

- 13 Why were the political opponents of the Nazi Party unable to prevent Hitler's rise to power in the years 1929–33?

(Total for Question 13 = 30 marks)**OR**

- 14 How far do you agree that poor decisions taken by Hitler were the main reason for the defeat of Germany in World War II?

(Total for Question 14 = 30 marks)

Put a cross in the box indicating the FIRST question you have chosen to answer ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ~~☒~~ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

- Chosen question number:
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| Question 4 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 5 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 6 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Question 7 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 8 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 9 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Question 10 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 11 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 12 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Question 13 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 14 | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |

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Put a cross in the box indicating the **SECOND** question you have chosen to answer ☒. Your second question choice must be on a different topic to your first question choice. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ~~☒~~ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

- Chosen question number:
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