

Write your name here

Surname

Other names

**Pearson**  
**Edexcel GCE**

Centre Number

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Candidate Number

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# History

**Advanced Subsidiary**

**Unit 1**

**Option F: The Expansion and Challenge of Nationalism**

Wednesday 13 May 2015 – Afternoon

**Time: 1 hour 20 minutes**

Paper Reference

**6HI01/F**

**You do not need any other materials.**

Total Marks

## Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **TWO** questions: **ONE** question on each of the **TWO** topics for which you have been prepared. You may only answer **ONE** question on each topic.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
  - *there may be more space than you need.*

## Information

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
  - *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- The quality of your written communication will be assessed in **all** your responses.
  - *you should take particular care with your spelling, punctuation and grammar, as well as the clarity of expression.*
- **This paper contains a topic entitled From Second Reich to Third Reich: Germany, 1918–45. Centres entering for this option may not study Nazi Germany at A2 and therefore 6HI01/F is a prohibited combination with 6HI03/F.**

## Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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**PEARSON**

**6HI01/F – The Expansion and Challenge of Nationalism**

**Answer TWO questions: ONE question on each of the TWO topics for which you have been prepared. You may only answer ONE question on each topic.**

**You must start the answer to your first question on page 4.  
You must start the answer to your second question on page 12.**

**F1 – The Road to Unification: Italy, c1815–70**

**EITHER**

- 1** How far do you agree that Austrian opposition was the main reason for the lack of progress towards Italian unity in the years 1815–49?

**(Total for Question 1 = 30 marks)**

**OR**

- 2** How far do you agree that the role of Piedmont was the most significant factor in the creation of a unified Italy in the years 1850–70?

**(Total for Question 2 = 30 marks)**

**F2 – The Unification of Germany, 1848–90**

**EITHER**

- 3** How far do you agree that the Zollverein was the most significant factor in the development of Prussia as the dominant German state in the years 1850–71?

**(Total for Question 3 = 30 marks)**

**OR**

- 4** To what extent did Germany become unified in the years 1866–71?

**(Total for Question 4 = 30 marks)**

**F3 – The Collapse of the Liberal State and the Triumph of Fascism in Italy, 1896–1943**

**EITHER**

- 5** To what extent did political and economic divisions in Italy increase in the years 1896–1922?

**(Total for Question 5 = 30 marks)**

**OR**

- 6** How far do you agree that Mussolini's ability to control Italy in the years 1922–43 was mainly due to the support of the Church and the traditional elites?

**(Total for Question 6 = 30 marks)**



#### **F4 – Republicanism, Civil War and Francoism in Spain, 1931–75**

##### **EITHER**

- 7** How far do you agree that Nationalist zones of occupation were controlled more effectively than Republican zones during the Spanish Civil War?

**(Total for Question 7 = 30 marks)**

##### **OR**

- 8** How far do you agree that the main reason why Franco remained in power for so long was his ability to adapt his policies to changing situations?

**(Total for Question 8 = 30 marks)**

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#### **F5 – Germany Divided and Reunited, 1945–91**

##### **EITHER**

- 9** How far do you agree that US support for West Germany was the most important reason for the contrasting economic development of East and West Germany in the years 1949–61?

**(Total for Question 9 = 30 marks)**

##### **OR**

- 10** How significant was the growth of internal opposition in the collapse of communism in East Germany in the late 1980s?

**(Total for Question 10 = 30 marks)**

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#### **F6 – The Middle East, 1945–2001: The State of Israel and Arab Nationalism**

##### **EITHER**

- 11** Why did relations between Jews and Arabs in Palestine deteriorate so rapidly in the years 1945–48?

**(Total for Question 11 = 30 marks)**

##### **OR**

- 12** How significant was Nasser to the development of Arab nationalism before 1979?

**(Total for Question 12 = 30 marks)**

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#### **F7 – From Second Reich to Third Reich: Germany, 1918–45**

##### **EITHER**

- 13** How accurate is it to say that the rise to power of the Nazi Party in the years 1928–33 was mainly achieved by legal methods?

**(Total for Question 13 = 30 marks)**

##### **OR**

- 14** To what extent did social and economic conditions in Germany change during the war years of 1939–45?

**(Total for Question 14 = 30 marks)**





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