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Other names

**Pearson**  
**Edexcel GCE**

Centre Number

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Candidate Number

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# History

**Advanced Subsidiary**

**Unit 1**

**Option B: Power, Belief and Conflict in Early Modern Europe**

Wednesday 18 May 2016 – Afternoon

**Time: 1 hour 20 minutes**

Paper Reference

**6HI01/B**

**You do not need any other materials.**

Total Marks

## Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **TWO** questions: **ONE** question on each of the **TWO** topics for which you have been prepared. You may only answer **ONE** question on each topic.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided  
– *there may be more space than you need.*

## Information

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets  
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- The quality of your written communication will be assessed in **all** your responses  
– *you should take particular care with your spelling, punctuation and grammar, as well as the clarity of expression.*

## Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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**PEARSON**

**6HI01/B – Power, Belief and Conflict in Early Modern Europe**

**Answer TWO questions: ONE question on each of the TWO topics for which you have been prepared. You may only answer ONE question on each topic.**

**You must start the answer to your first question on page 4.  
You must start the answer to your second question on page 12.**

**B1– Luther, Lutheranism and the German Reformation, 1517–55**

**EITHER**

- 1** How far do you agree that Papal financial demands were the most important cause of the Reformation in Germany?

**(Total for Question 1 = 30 marks)**

**OR**

- 2** To what extent was the political structure of the Holy Roman Empire responsible for the survival and spread of Lutheranism in the years 1517–55?

**(Total for Question 2 = 30 marks)**

**B2 – Meeting the Challenge? The Catholic Reformation, c1540–1600**

**EITHER**

- 3** To what extent did the authority of the Papacy change in the years c1540–1600?

**(Total for Question 3 = 30 marks)**

**OR**

- 4** To what extent was the work of the Jesuits responsible for the success of the Counter-Reformation in the years c1540–1600?

**(Total for Question 4 = 30 marks)**

**B3 – The Revolt of the Netherlands, 1559–1609**

**EITHER**

- 5** How accurate is it to say that religious differences were the most important reason for the division of the Netherlands by 1585?

**(Total for Question 5 = 30 marks)**

**OR**

- 6** To what extent was the leadership of both Maurice of Nassau and Oldenbarnevelt responsible for the survival of the United Provinces in the years 1585–1609?

**(Total for Question 6 = 30 marks)**

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**B4 – The European Witchcraze, c1580–c1650****EITHER**

- 7 How far do you agree that the most important cause of the witchcraze was the development of the image of the witch formed from popular printed materials?

**(Total for Question 7 = 30 marks)****OR**

- 8 To what extent do different processes for the trial of witches explain the varying intensity of witch persecution in Europe?

**(Total for Question 8 = 30 marks)****B5 – Conflict and Conquest in Ireland, 1598–1692****EITHER**

- 9 To what extent did the plantation policy of the period 1603–40 strengthen English control over Ireland?

**(Total for Question 9 = 30 marks)****OR**

- 10 To what extent did the nature of English rule in Ireland change in the years 1649–88?

**(Total for Question 10 = 30 marks)****B6 – The Thirty Years War and its Impact on Continental Europe, 1618–60****EITHER**

- 11 How accurate is it to say that the most important cause of the Thirty Years War was religious divisions between Protestants and Catholics?

**(Total for Question 11 = 30 marks)****OR**

- 12 How far do you agree that Sweden's intervention was the decisive factor in prolonging the Thirty Years War in the years 1630–48?

**(Total for Question 12 = 30 marks)****B7 – Crown, Conflict and Revolution in England, 1660–89****EITHER**

- 13 How far do you agree that the Restoration Settlement of 1660–67 failed to establish a workable system of government in England?

**(Total for Question 13 = 30 marks)****OR**

- 14 How far do you agree that religious issues were the main reason for opposition to the Stuart kings in the years 1678–88?

**(Total for Question 14 = 30 marks)**

Put a cross in the box indicating the **FIRST** question you have chosen to answer . If you change your mind, put a line through the box  and then indicate your new question with a cross .

- Chosen question number:
- |             |                                     |             |                                     |             |                          |
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| Question 4  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Question 5  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Question 6  | <input type="checkbox"/> |
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| Question 10 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Question 11 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Question 12 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
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**Put a cross in the box indicating the SECOND question you have chosen to answer ☒.  
 Your second question choice must be on a different topic to your first question choice.  
 If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒  
 and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.**

Chosen question number: Question 1 ☐ Question 2 ☐ Question 3 ☐  
 Question 4 ☐ Question 5 ☐ Question 6 ☐  
 Question 7 ☐ Question 8 ☐ Question 9 ☐  
 Question 10 ☐ Question 11 ☐ Question 12 ☐  
 Question 13 ☐ Question 14 ☐

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**TOTAL FOR PAPER = 60 MARKS**



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