

**Paper Reference 8EC0/02**  
**Pearson Edexcel**  
**Level 3 GCE**

<b>Total Marks</b>
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**Economics A**  
**Advanced Subsidiary**  
**Paper 2: The UK Economy – Performance and Policies**

**Monday 22 May 2017 – Morning**

**Time: 1 hour 30 minutes plus your additional time allowance.**

**In the boxes below, write your name, centre number and candidate number.**

<b>Surname</b>					
<b>Other names</b>					
<b>Centre Number</b>					
<b>Candidate Number</b>					

**X49602A**

You do not need any other materials.

**YOU WILL BE GIVEN**

**Data Book**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

There are two sections in this Question Paper.

Answer **ALL** questions in Section A.

In Section B, answer **ALL** of questions 6(a) to 6(e) and **ONE** question from 6(f) or 6(g)

Answer the questions in the spaces provided in this Question Paper or in the Data Book – there may be more space than you need.

**INFORMATION**

The total mark for this paper is **80**

The marks for **EACH** question are shown in brackets – use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.

Calculators may be used.

There may be spare copies of some data sheets.

**ADVICE**

**Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.**

**Check your answers if you have time at the end.**

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**SECTION A**

**Answer ALL questions. Write your answers in the spaces provided.**

**Some questions are multiple choice. Write the letter(s) of your chosen answer(s) in the box(es) provided.**

**You are advised to spend 25 minutes plus some of your additional time allowance on this section.**

**Use the data to support your answers where relevant. You may annotate and include diagrams in your answers.**

1. (a) Refer to the table for Question 1(a) in the Data Book.

Calculate the percentage change in the UK Consumer Prices Index from September 2014 to September 2015. You are advised to show your working.

(2 marks)

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(b) Define the term 'deflation'.

(1 mark)

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(continued on the next page)

1. continued.

(c) Which ONE of the following is most likely to be a cause of deflation? A fall in:

- A oil prices
- B unemployment
- C income tax rates
- D interest rates

Answer  (1 mark)

(Total for Question 1 = 4 marks)

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2. Between 2008 and 2014 the number of people in the UK looking to work longer hours and therefore receive more total pay increased from 76 482 to 142 788. Over the same period the unemployment rate fell to 5.7%

(Sources: <https://www.gov.uk/government/statistics/numbers-of-part-timers-seeking-full-time-employment> and <http://www.ons.gov.uk/ons/taxonomy/index.html?nscl=Unemployment+Rates#tab-data-tables>)

- (a) With reference to the statement above, explain the term 'under-employment'.

(3 marks)

Answer lines continue on the next page.

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2. continued.

(b) Which ONE of the following is the most likely reason for a fall in the unemployment rate?

- A Increasing unemployment benefit payments
- B Decreasing real GDP
- C Decreasing funding for apprenticeships
- D Increasing consumer spending

Answer

(1 mark)

(Total for Question 2 = 4 marks)

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3. (a) Refer to the diagram for Question 3(a) in the Data Book.

Which ONE of the following can be inferred from the chart?

- A** The UK's real GDP is smaller in 2014 than it was in 2008
- B** Between 2008 and 2014 France's real GDP growth rate was higher than Italy's
- C** Between 2008 and 2014 inflation was lower in France than in the UK
- D** France experienced a greater fall in real GDP than the UK in 2014

Answer

(1 mark)

(continued on the next page)

3. continued.

(b) Define the term 'real GDP'.

(2 marks)

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(c) Refer to the diagram for Question 3(c) in the Data Book.

Illustrate a negative output gap on the diagram.

(1 mark)

(Total for Question 3 = 4 marks)

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4. The Chancellor announced in the **2015 Budget** that the personal allowance (the annual income that can be earned before starting to pay income tax) would increase from **£10 600** to **£11 000** in April **2016**. This means most consumers will pay less income tax.

(Source: adapted from <http://www.telegraph.co.uk/finance/personalfinance/how-budget-affect-me/11721785/Budget-2015-what-to-expect-for-income-tax-and-the-personal-allowance.html>)

- (a) Refer to the diagram for Question 4(a) in the Data Book.

Annotate the aggregate demand and aggregate supply diagram to show the likely impact of the increase in the personal allowance on the UK's price level and real output.

(2 marks)

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4. continued.

(b) Define the term 'direct tax'.

(1 mark)

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(c) Which ONE of the following is an example of a direct tax?

**A** Value Added Tax

**B** Vehicle Excise Duty

**C** Corporation tax

**D** Alcohol duty

Answer

(1 mark)

(Total for Question 4 = 4 marks)

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5. Refer to the diagram for Question 5 in the Data Book.

The chart shows the results from a survey of UK consumers' confidence in their financial situation. A negative balance means that, on average, consumers reported their financial situation got worse, a positive balance means they reported it improved and a zero balance indicates no change. This is recorded on a scale from **-100** to **+100**

(a) Explain ONE likely reason for the change in consumer confidence between **2012** and **2015**  
(3 marks)

Answer lines continue on the next page.

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5. continued.

(b) Which ONE of the following is most likely to result from an improvement in UK consumer confidence? A decrease in the marginal propensity to:

A consume

B tax

C import

D save

Answer

(1 mark)

(Total for Question 5 = 4 marks)

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**TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 20 MARKS**

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Turn over

**SECTION B**

**Read Figure 1, Figure 2 and Extract A for Question 6 in the Data Book before answering Question 6**

**Answer ALL Questions 6(a) to 6(e), and EITHER Question 6(f) OR Question 6(g)**

**You are advised to spend 1 hour and 5 minutes plus some of your additional time allowance on this section.**

6. (a) With reference to Figure 1, explain the term 'net trade'.  
(4 marks)
- (b) With reference to the information provided and your own knowledge, assess the likely causes of the UK's trade deficit.  
(10 marks)
- (c) With reference to Extract A, paragraph 2, explain ONE likely influence on UK investment.  
(5 marks)
- (d) With reference to Figure 2 and Extract A, explain TWO likely reasons why the growth of the UK's nominal GDP per capita at PPPs was slower than that of Germany after 2010  
(6 marks)
- (e) Evaluate policies the government could use to increase the UK's productivity.  
(15 marks)

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6. continued.

**EITHER**

- (f) Evaluate the benefits of economic growth to the UK given that ‘a number of concerns remain’ in the UK economy (Extract A, line 10).  
(20 marks)

**OR**

- (g) Evaluate the view that another recession is ‘inevitable’ in the UK (Extract A, line 39).  
(20 marks)



6. (a) continued.

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6. (b) continued.

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6. continued.

(c) With reference to Extract A, paragraph 2,  
explain ONE likely influence on UK investment.

(5 marks)

Answer lines continue on the next two pages.

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6. (c) continued.

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6. (d) continued.

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6. continued.

**EITHER**

**(f) Evaluate the benefits of economic growth to the UK given that ‘a number of concerns remain’ in the UK economy (Extract A, line 10).**

**(20 marks)**

**OR**

**(g) Evaluate the view that another recession is ‘inevitable’ in the UK (Extract A, line 39).**

**(20 marks)**

**(continued on the next page)**

6. continued.

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box. If you change your mind, put a line through the box and then indicate your question with a cross.

Chosen Question Number:

Question 6(f)

Question 6(g)

Write your answer here:

Answer lines continue on the next ten pages.

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