

Edexcel Advanced GCE in History

Bibliographies for Unit 1: Historical Themes in Breadth

Option A: England in the Middle Ages and the Transition to the Early Modern World

Topic A1: Alfred the Great and the Vikings 793-c900.

Abels R – *Alfred the Great. War, Kingship and Culture in Anglo Saxon England* (Longmans, 1998)

Pollard J – *Alfred the Great, The Man Who Made England* (John Murray, 2005)

Richards J D – *Viking Age England* (Tempus edition, 2004)

Saul N (editor) – *The Oxford Illustrated History of Medieval England, Chapter 2*, (Oxford Paperbacks, 2000)

Keynes S and Lapidge M (trans) – *Asser's Life of Alfred and other Contemporary Sources* (Penguin, 1983)

Edit by Sawyer P – *The Oxford illustrated History of the Vikings* (OUP, 1997)

Wood M – *In Search of the Dark Ages, Chapter 5, revised edition* (Checkmark Books, 2001)

Yorke B – *The Anglo-Saxons* (Sutton, 1999)

Topic A2: The Norman Conquest and Its Impact on England, 1066-1135

Carpenter D – *The Struggle for Mastery: The Penguin History Of Britain 1066-1284* (Penguin, 2004)

Garnett G - *Conquered England: Kingship, Succession and Tenure, 1066-1166* (Oxford University Press, 2007)

Golding B – *Conquest and Colonisation: the Normans in Britain 1066-1100* (Palgrave edition, 2001)

Purser T – *Medieval England 1042-1228* (The Heinemann Advanced History Series, 2004)

Rex P – *The English Resistance* (Tempus 2004)

Rowley N – *The English Heritage Book of Norman England* (Batsford, 1997)

Saul N (editor)– *The Oxford Illustrated History Of Medieval England, Chapter 3* (Oxford Paperbacks 2000)

Walker D – *The Normans in Britain* (Blackwell, 1995)

Williams A – *The English and the Norman Conquest* (Boydell Press, 1995)

Topic A3: The Angevin Empire, 1154-1216.

Barlow F– *Thomas Becket* (Weidenfield and Nicolson, 1986)

Bartlett R – *England under the Norman and Angevin Kings 1075-1225* (Oxford, 2000)

Carpenter D – *The Struggle for Mastery :Britain 1066-1284* (Penguin, 2004)

Gillingham J – *The Angevin Empire*, OUP Second Edition (Hodder Arnold, 2000)

- McClynn F – *Lionheart and Lackland* (J Cape, 2006)
Purser T – *Medieval England 1042-1228* (The Heinemann Advanced History Series, 2004)
Turner R V and Heiser R – *The Reign of Richard Lionheart* (Longman, 2000)
Saul N (editor)–*The Oxford Illustrated History of Medieval England, Chapter 3* (Oxford Paperbacks, 2000)
Warren W L – *Henry II* (London, 1973)

Topic A4: From Black Death to Great Revolt: England c.1348-1381.

- Goldberg P J – *Medieval England : A Social History* (Hodder Headline, 2004)
Harriss G - *Shaping the Nation: England 1360-1461* (Oxford University Press, 2006)
Hilton R – *Bondmen Made Free : The Rising of 1381* (Routledge edition, 2003)
Keen M – *English Society in the Later Middle Ages 1348-1500* (Penguin, 1990)
Platt C – *King Death: The Black Death and its Aftermath in late-medieval England* (UCL, 1996)
Saul N (editor) – *The Oxford Illustrated History of Medieval England, Chapter 5* (Oxford Paperbacks 2000)
Tuchman BW – *A Distant Mirror: the Calamitous 14th Century* (Macmillan, 1979)

Topic A5: Anglo-French Rivalry: Henry V and Henry VI, 1413-53.

- Allmand C T – *The Hundred Years War: England and France at War c1300-c1450* (Cambridge University Press, 1988)
Allmand C T – *Henry V* (Yale University Press, 1997)
Barker J – *Agincourt* (Abacus, 2005)
Curry A – *Agincourt* (Tempus A New History, 2005)
Curry A – *The Hundred Years War* (Palgrave MacMillan, 2003)
Keen M (editor) – *Medieval Warfare* (OUP, 1999)
Keen M – *England in the Later Middle Ages* (Routledge, 2003)
Nicolle D – *French Armies of the Hundred Years War* (Osprey, 2000)
Seward D – *The Hundred Years War: The English in France 1337-1453* (Penguin Books, 1999)

Topic A6: The Wars of the Roses in England, 1455-85.

- Carpenter C – *The Wars of the Roses :Politics and the constitution in England 1437-1509* (Cambridge UP 1997)
Chrimes S B, Ross C and Griffiths R editors – *Fifteenth Century England 1399-1509* (Sutton Publishing Ltd, 1997)
Crawford A - *The Yorkists: The History of a Dynasty* (Hambledon Continuum, 2007)
Gillingham J - *The Wars of the Roses* (Weidenfield and Nicolson, 2001)
Goodman A - *The Wars of the Roses, Military Activity and English Society, 1452-97* (Routledge, 1990)
Hicks M - *Edward IV* (Hodder Arnold, 2004)

Hicks M – *Richard III* (The History Press LTD, 2003)
Kleineke H – *Edward IV* (Routledge, 2008)
Lander J R – *Government and Community: England 1450-1509* (Arnold, 1980)
Ross C – *Edward IV* (Yale University Press, 1997)
Ross C – *The Wars of the Roses* (Thames and Hudson, 1976)
Storey R L – *The End of the House of Lancaster* (Sutton, 1999)

Topic A7: The Reign of Henry VII. 1485-1509

Arthurson I – *The Perkin Warbeck Conspiracy 1491-1499* (Sutton, 1994)
Bevan B – *Henry VII; the First Tudor King* (Rubicon Press, 2000)
Brigden S – *New Worlds, Lost Worlds: The Rule of the Tudors, 1485-1603* (Penguin Books, 2002)
Carpenter C – *The Wars of the Roses :Politics and the constitution in England 1437-1509* (Cambridge UP, 1997)
Chrimes S B, Ross C and Griffiths R (editors) – *Fifteenth-century England, 1399-1509: Studies in Politics and Society* (Sutton Publishing Ltd edition, 1997)
Chrimes S B – *Henry VII* (Eyre Methuen, 1972)
Cunningham S – *Henry VII* (Routledge, 2007)
Grant A – *Henry VII, Lancaster* (Menthuen Publishing Company, 1985)

Option B: Power, Belief and Conflict in Early Modern Europe.

Topic B1: Luther and the Reformation in Germany, 1517-55

(NB: An extensive and authoritative survey of the period is now offered in Diarmaid MacCulloch's *Reformation Europe's House Divided, 1490-1700*, (Penguin Books, 2003). (Although too detailed and demanding for direct use by students, it is an excellent resource for teachers and relevant extracts.)

Armstrong A – *The European Reformation, 1500-1610* (Heinemann, Advanced History, 2002)
Imperato T – *An Introduction to Early Modern European History, 1450-1610* (Hodder Murray, Access to History Context, 2000)
Johnston A – *The Reformation in Europe* (Hodder Murray, History at Source, 1996)
Johnston A – *The Protestant Reformation* (Pearson Education, 1991)
Lotherington J – *Years of Renewal: European History, 1470-1600, Second Edition* (Hodder Murray, 1999)
MacDonald S – *Charles V: Ruler, Dynast and Defender of the Faith, 1500-58, Second Edition* (Hodder Arnold, 2000)
Murphy D, Tillbrook M et al – *Europe, 1450-1661* (Collins Educational Flagship History, 2000)
Randell K – *Luther and the German Reformation, 1517-55, Second Edition* (Hodder Murray, Access to History, 2000)
Woodward G – *The Sixteenth Century Reformation* (Hodder Murray, Access to History, 2001)

Topic B2: Meeting the Challenge? The Catholic Reformation, c.1540-1600.

(NB: An extensive and authoritative survey of the period is now offered in Diarmaid MacCulloch's *Reformation Europe's House Divided, 1490-1700*, (Penguin Books, 2003). Although too detailed and demanding for direct use by students, it is an excellent resource for teachers and relevant extracts.)

Armstrong A – *The European Reformation, 1500-1610* (Heinemann, Advanced History, 2002)

Imperato T – *An Introduction to Early Modern European History, 1450-1610* (Hodder Murray, Access to History Context, 2000)

Johnston A – *The Reformation in Europe* (Hodder Murray, History at Source, 1996)

Lotherington J – *Years of Renewal: European History, 1470-1600, Second Edition* (Hodder Murray, 1999)

Murphy D, Tillbrook M et al – *Europe, 1450-1661* (Collins Educational, Flagship History, 2000)

Randell K – *The Catholic and Counter Reformations, Second Edition* (Hodder Murray, Access to History, 2000)

Woodward G – *The Sixteenth Century Reformation* (Hodder Murray, 2001)

Topic B3: The Revolt of the Netherlands, 1559-1609.

Imperato T – *An Introduction to Early Modern European History, 1450-1610* (Hodder Murray, Access to History Context, 2000)

Limm P – *The Dutch Revolt, 1559-1648* (Longman, Seminar Studies in History, 1989)

Lotherington J – *Years of Renewal: European History, 1470-1600, Second Edition* (Hodder Murray, 1999)

Murphy D, Tillbrook M et al – *Europe, 1450-1661* (Collins Educational, Flagship History, 2000)

Parker G – *The Dutch Revolt* (Penguin Books Ltd, 1990)

Rady M – *From Revolt to Independence: The Netherlands, 1550-1650* (Hodder Murray, Access to History, 1987)

Swart K – *William the Silent and the Revolt of the Netherlands* (Blackwell, Historical Association Pamphlet, 1978)

Tracy J - *The Founding of the Dutch Republic: War, Finance and Politics in Holland, 1572-1588* (Oxford University Press, 2008)

Woodward G – *The Development of Early Modern Europe*, chapters 18 and 19 (Longman, Advanced History, 1997).

Topic B4: The European Witchcraze, c.1580-1650

Barry J., Hester M. and Roberts G. (editors) – *Witchcraft in Early Modern Europe: Studies in Culture and Belief* (Cambridge University Press, 1998)

Barstow A – *Witchcraze: A new History of the European Witch Hunts* (Harper. 1994)

Gibson M – *Reading Reading Witchcraft: Stories of Early English Witches* (Routledge, 1999)

Larner C – *Enemies of God: Witch Hunt in Scotland* (Johns Donald Publishers Ltd, 2000)

- Larner C and MacFarlane M — *Witchcraft and Religion: The Politics of Popular Belief* (Blackwell, 1985)
- Levack, Brian P — *The Witch-Hunt in Early Modern Europe, 2nd edition* (Longman 1995)
- Midelfort H.C.Erik — *Witch-hunting in Southwestern Germany 1562-1684* (Stanford University Press, 1972)
- Thomas K — *Religion and the Decline of Magic: Studies in Popular Beliefs in Sixteenth and Seventeenth Century England* (Weidenfield and Nicolson 1971)
- Thurston R W — *Witch, Wicce, Mother Goose* (Pearson Education, 2001)

Topic B5: Conflict and Conquest in Ireland, 1598-1692

(The following book list is limited by the fact that many of those published in England make little reference to events in Ireland other than in terms of their impact on the English polity. However, *The Oxford Illustrated History of Tudor and Stuart Britain*, edited by John Morrill, (OUP 1996) includes three essays focused on relations between the British kingdoms that do address events in Ireland across the period, and also includes a useful bibliography of works published before 1996. The works listed below all have a more general focus, but include specific reference to events and conditions in Ireland across the specified period.)

- Anderson A — *An Introduction to Stuart Britain*. Access Context (Hodder Murray, 1999).
- Ellis S G — *Tudor Ireland, 1470-1603* (Longman, 1985)
- Ellis S G and Barber S (editors) — *Conquest and Union: Fashioning a British State, 1485-1725* (Longman, 1995)
- Foster R — *Modern Ireland, 1600-1972* (Penguin Books Ltd, 1990)
- Harris T — *Restoration: Charles II and his Kingdoms, 1660-1685* (Penguin Books, 2005)
- Kearney H F — *Strafford in Ireland, 1633-41* (Manchester University Press, 1960) See also Ranger T — *Strafford in Ireland: A Revaluation, Past and Present*, Volume 19, Number 1, 1961, pages 26-45
- Kenyon J and Ohlmeyer J — *The Civil Wars: A Military History of England, Scotland, and Ireland 1638-1660* (Oxford University Press, 2002)

(This is a useful account of the military struggle, but must be treated with caution in some areas. For example, compare Jane Ohlmeyer's accounts of the 1641 'massacres' and Cromwell at Drogheda and Wexford - the one analysed, the other a brief narrative giving less than a full picture of events. This can be demonstrated by further comparison with Austin Woolrych's extensive evaluations of both controversies in his *Britain in Revolution*, cited below. Useful for an introduction to historical controversies and how they can be addressed. Smith, A.G.R. *The emergence of a nation state, 1529-1660*. (2nd edition, Addison Wesley Longman 1997) This also contains a useful bibliography, suggesting some general histories of Ireland and some particular relevant materials.)

- Woolrych A — *Britain in Revolution, 1625-1660* (Oxford University Press, 2004)

Topic B6: The Thirty Years War and its Impact on Continental Europe

Three Access to History titles look at the key participants and have relevant chapters.

- Kilsby J — *Spain: Rise and Decline, 1474-1643* (Hodder and Stoughton, 1989)
- Stiles A — *Sweden and the Baltic, 1523-1721* (Hodder and Stoughton, 1992)
- Wilkinson R — *France and the Cardinals, 1610-61* (Hodder and Stoughton 1995)

While Keith Randell's *The catholic and Counter-Reformations* (Hodder and Stoughton 1990) has useful analysis in the final chapters. There is also a wide range of standard text books on Europe in the Seventeenth Century that will offer details of key events and developments. More recent publications include:

Bireley R – *Religion and Politics in the Age of the Counter-Reformation* (1981)

Cunningham A and Grell O – *The Four Horsemen of the Apocalypse: religion, war, famine and death in Reformation Europe* (CUP, 2000)

Elliot J H – *Richelieu and Olivares* (CUP, 1984)

MacCulloch D – *Reformation: Europe's House Divided, 1490-1700* (Penguin Books, 2003). There is an excellent chapter on the war, as well as useful background and context.

Parker G (editor)– *The Thirty Years War, Second Edition* (Routledge, 1996)

Topic B7: Crown, Conflict and Revolution in England, 1660-89.

Anderson A – *An Introduction to Stuart Britain, 1603-1714* (Hodder Murray, Access to History Context, 1999)

Bliss R – *Restoration England, 1660-1688* (Routledge, Lancaster Pamphlets, 1985)

Coleman D C – *The economy of England 1450-1750* (1977)

Coward B – *Stuart England, 1603-1714* (Addison Wesley Longman, Advanced History, 1997)

Fellows N – *Charles II and James II* (Hodder Murray, Access to History, 1994)

Harris T – *Politics under the Later Stuarts* (Longman, 1993)

Harris T – *Restoration: Charles II and his kingdoms, 1660-85* (Penguin Books 2005)

Hutton R – *The Restoration, 1658-67* (OUP 1985) Jones J R – *Country and Court, 1658-1714* (Arnold, 1978)

Jones J R – *Britain and the World, 1649-1815* (Fontana Press, 1980)

Miller J – *Restoration and the England of Charles II, Second Edition* (Addison Wesley Longman, 1997)

Mullett M – *James II and English Politics, 1678-1688* (Routledge, Lancaster Pamphlets, 1994)

Murphy D, Carrier I et al – *Britain, 1558-1689* (Collins Educational, Flagship History, 2002)

Reeve J – Britain and the World under the Stuarts in Morrill J (editor) – *The Oxford Illustrated History of Tudor and Stuart Britain* (Oxford Paperbacks, 2000)

Seaward P – *The Restoration* (Macmillan, 1991)

Speck W A – *Reluctant Revolutionaries: Englishmen and the Revolution of 1688* (OUP, 1988)

Western J R – *Monarchy and Revolution: the English State in the 1680s* (Palgrave MacMillan, 1984)

Williams B – *Elusive Settlement, 1637-1701* (Nelson Advanced Studies, 1984)

Lander J R – *Government and Community: England 1450-1509* (Arnold 1980)

Rex R – *The Tudors* (Tempus, 2005)

Rowse A L – *Bosworth Field And the Wars of the Roses* (Wordsworth Edition Ltd, 1998)

Turvey R and Steinsberg C – *Henry VII, Second Edition (Access to History)* (Hodder Arnold, 2000)

Option C: The British Empire - Colonisation and Decolonisation

Topic C1: The Origins of the British Empire, c.1680- 1763

Anderson A – *An Introduction to Stuart Britain, 1603-1714* (Hodder and Stoughton, Access Context, 1999)(Contains an introductory outline on economic development.)

Andrews K R - *Trade, Plunder and settlement: maritime enterprise and the genesis of the British Empire* (CUP, 1984) (Useful as background.)

Black J – *A system of Ambition? British Foreign Policy, 1660-1793* (Sutton Publishing Ltd, 2000)

Coward B – *Stuart England, 1603-1714* (Addison Wesley Longman, Longman Advanced History 1997) (Contains relevant chapters an economy and change.)

Jones J R – *Britain and the World, 1649-1815* (Fontana Press, 1980)

Kennedy P M – *The rise and Fall of British Naval Mastery* (Prometheus Books, 2006) (Early chapters are useful.)

(In addition, Charles Wilson's *Profit and Power: A Study of England and the Dutch Wars* (Longman, Green, 1957) remains a classic study of commercial rivalry, the Dutch Wars, and mercantilism, which is useful for context.)

Reeve J – Britain and the World under the Stuarts in Morrill J (editor) – *The Oxford Illustrated History of Tudor and Stuart Britain* (Oxford Paperbacks, 2000)

Topic C2: Relations with the American Colonies and the War of Independence, c.1740-1789.

Boyer P – *The Enduring Vision: A History of the American People*, concise edition (Houghton Mifflin, 2001)

Brogan H – *The Penguin History of the USA* (Penguin Books, 2001)

Bonwick C – *The American Revolution, Second Edition* (Palgrave Macmillan, 2005)

Farmer A - *Britain and the American Colonies, 1740-89* (Access to History, Hodder Education, 2008)

Hibbert C – *Redcoats and Rebels: The American Revolution through British Eyes* (Norton, 2002)

Jennings F – *The Creation of America: Through Revolution to Empire* (Cambridge University Press, 2000)

Knollenberg B – *Origin of the American Revolution 1759-1766 and Growth of the American Revolution 1766-1775* (Liberty Fund Inc, 2002)

Marshall P J - *The Making and Unmaking of Empires: Britain, India and America*, c1750-83 (Oxford University Press, 2007)

Marston D – *The American Revolution, 1774-1783* (Routledge, Essential Histories, 2003)

Middlekauff R – *The Glorious Cause: The American Revolution, 1763-1789* (Oxford University Press, 2005)

Murphy D, Cooper K and Waldron M – *United States, 1776-1992* (Collins Educational, Flagship History, 2001)

Ward H – *The American Revolution: Nationhood Achieved, 1763-88* (Palgrave Macmillan, 1995)

Wood WJ — *Battles of the Revolutionary War, 1775-1781* (Da Capo Press, 1995)

Topic C3: The Slave Trade, Slavery and the Anti-Slavery Campaigns, c1760-1833

Jordan M — *The Great Abolition Sham: The True Story of the End of the British Slave Trade*, Sutton Publishing, 2007

Klein H S — *The Atlantic Slave Trade*, Cambridge University Press, 1999

Morgan K M - *Slavery and the British Empire* (Oxford University Press, 2008)

Reddie R — *The Struggle to Abolish Slavery in the British Empire*, Lion Hudson, 2007

Smith S D — *Slavery, Family and Gentry Capitalism in the British Atlantic*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge Studies in Economic History, 2006

Solow B L and Engerman S — *British Capitalism and Caribbean Slavery: The Legacy of Eric Williams*, (Cambridge University Press, 2004)

Tomkins S — *William Wilberforce: a Biography* (Lion Hudson, 2007)

Thomas H — *The Slave Trade: History of the Atlantic Slave Trade 1440-1870* (Routledge, 1996)

Walvin J — *Black Ivory: Slavery in the British Empire, Second Edition* (Blackwell, 2001)

Walvin J — *Questioning Slavery* (Routledge, 1996)

Walvin J — *A Short History of Slavery* (Penguin Books, 2007)

Walvin J — *The Trader, the Owner, the Slave: Parallel Lives in the Age of Slavery*, (Jonathan Cape, 2007)

Topic C4: Commerce and Conquest: India c1760-c1835

(i) General

James L — *Raj: the Making and Unmaking of British India* (Little, Brown 1997)

Keay J — *India: A History* (Harper Collins Publishers Ltd, 2001)

Spear P — *India: A Modern History* (University of Michigan Press, 1972)

Wolpert S — *A New History of India* (OUP, 2004)

(ii) Specific

Barnett R B — *North India between Empires: Awadh, the Mughals and the British 1720-1801* (University of California, Berkeley 1980)

Bayly C — *A Indian Society and the Making of the British Empire in NCHI pt 2, vol 1* (Cambridge 1987)

Chaudhuri N C — *Clive of India* (Barrie & Jenkins, 1975)

Keay J — *The Honourable Company: History of the English East India Company* (Harper Collins, 1993)

Woodruff P — *The Men Who Ruled India: The Founders, Volume 1* (Jonathan Cape, 1954)

Marshall P J - *The Making and Unmaking of Empires Britain, India and America c1750-83* (Oxford University Press, 2008)

Moon, P — *The British Conquest and Dominion of India* (Duckworth, 1989)

- Moon, P — *Warren Hastings and British India* (New York, 1962)
 Moorhouse G — *India Britannica* (Harvill, London 1983)
 Spear P — *Twilight of the Mughuls: Studies in Late Mughul Delhi* (Cambridge University Press, 1951)
 Gordon S — *The Marathas 1600-1818 (New Cambridge History of India)* (Cambridge University Press, 2007)

Topic C5: Commerce and Imperial Expansion c 1815-70

- Aldred J — *British Imperial and Foreign Policy 1845-1980* (Heinemann Histories, 2004) (2003)
 Ferguson N — *Empire, How Britain Made the Modern World* (Allen Lane, 2003)
 Judd D — *Empire: The British Imperial Experience from 1765 to the Present* (Hamish Hamilton, 1998)
 Kennedy D — *Britain at the Height of Empire, 1880-1945* (Longman, 2002)
 McDonough F — *The British Empire 1815-1914* (Hodder and Stoughton 'Access to History' series, 1994)
 Padfield P — *Maritime Power and the struggle for Freedom 1788-1851* (John Murray, 2003)
 Porter A (editor) — *The Oxford History of the British Empire: the Nineteenth Century* (Oxford 1999) (2006)
 Scott-Baumann M (editor) — *Years of Expansion: British History, 1815-1914, Second Edition* (Hodder Murray, 2002)
 Smith S C — *British Imperialism 1750-1970* (Cambridge University Press, 1998)

Topic C6: Britain and the Scramble for Africa

- Aldred J — *British Imperial and Foreign Policy, 1846-1980* (Heinemann, 2003)
 Chamberlain M E — *The Scramble for Africa* (Pearson Education Ltd, 1999)
 Ferguson N — *Empire, How Britain Made the Modern World* (Allen Lane 2003)
 Judd D — *Empire: The British Imperial Experience, from 1765 to the Present* (Fontana, 1997)
 Kennedy D — *Britain at the Height of Empire, 1880-1945* (Longman, 2002)
 McDonough F — *The British Empire, 1815-1914* (Hodder Murray, 1994)
 Pakenham T — *The Scramble for Africa* (W&N, 1991)
 Porter A (editor)— *The Oxford History of the British Empire: the Nineteenth Century* (Oxford 1999)
 Porter B — *The Lion's Share: Short History of British Imperialism, 1850-1995, Third Edition* (Longman, 1996)
 Scott-Baumann M — *Years of Expansion, Britain, 1815-1914, Second Edition* (Hodder and Stoughton, 2002)
 Smith S — *British Imperialism 1750-1970* (Cambridge, 1998)

Topic C7: Retreat from Empire: Decolonization in Africa c1957-81

- Aldred J — *British Imperial and Foreign Policy 1845-1980* (Heinemann Histories 2004)

Brown J M and Louis W R (editors) – *The Oxford History of the British Empire: the Twentieth Century* (Oxford, 1999)

Chamberlain M E – *Decolonization: Fall of the European Empires* (Blackwell, 1985)

Holland R F – *European Decolonization, 1918-81* (Palgrave Macmillan, 1985)

Lapping B – *End of Empire* (St Martins Press, 1985)

Thorn G – *End of Empires, European Decolonisation, 1914-1980* (Hodder Murray, 2001)

White N – *Decolonisation the British Experience since 1945* (Addison Wesley Longman, 1999)

Murphy D (editor) – *Britain 1914-2000* (Collins Educational, 2000)

Option D: A World Divided: Communism and Democracy in the 20th Century

Topic D1: China, C1900-49

Fenby J – *Generalissimo: Chiang Kai-shek and the China He Lost* (Free Press, 2005)

Lynch M – *China: From Empire to People's Republic, 1900-49* (Hodder Murray, 1996)

Mitter R – *A Bitter Revolution: China's Struggle with the Modern World* (Oxford University Press, 2005)

Roberts J A G – *A History of China, Second Edition* (Palgrave Macmillan, 2006)

Schoppa R K – *The Columbia Guide to Modern Chinese History* (Columbia UP, 2000)

Short P – *Mao a Life* (Hodder and Staughton 1999, paperback John Murray, 2004)

Spence J D – *The Search for Modern China, Second Edition* (W W Norton and Co Ltd, 1999)

Stewart G – *China 1900-1976* (Heinemann, 2006)

Topic D2: China under Mao, 1949-76

Chang J and Halliday – *J-Mao : The Unknown Story* (Jonathan Cape, 2005)

Lynch M – *The People's Republic of China 1949-76* (Hodder Education, 2008)

Roberts J A G – *A History of China, Second Edition* (Palgrave Macmillan, 2006)

Schoppa R K – *The Columbia Guide to Modern Chinese History* (Columbia UP 2000)

Schram S R – *The Political Thought of Mao Tse-Tung* (Penguin, 1969)

Short P – *Mao a Life* (John Murray, 2004)

Spence J D – *The Search for Modern China Second Edition* (Norton, (2000)

Stewart G – *China 1900-1976* (Heinemann, 2006)

Zhisui Li – *The Private life of Chairman Mao* (Chatto and Windus, 1994)

Topic D3: Russia in Revolution, 1881-1924

Culpin C and Henig R – *Modern Europe 1870-1945 (Chapter 6)* (Longman, 1997)

Daborn J – *Russia: Revolution and Counter Revolution, 1917-1924* (Cambridge University Press, 1991)

Darby G – *The Russian Revolution: Tsarism to Bolshevism 1861-1924* (Longman 'History in Depth' series, 1998)

- Evans D and Jenkins J — *Years of: Russia and the USSR 1851-1991* (Hodder and Stoughton, 2001)
- Farmer A — *An Introduction to Modern European History 1890-1990* (Hodder and Stoughton 'Access to History Context' series, 2000)
- Fitzpatrick S - *The Russian Revolution* (Oxford University Press, 2008)
- Hite J — *Tsarist Russia, 1810-1917* (Causeway Press, 2004)
- Laver J — *Lenin: Liberator or Oppressor?* (Hodder and Stoughton 'Personalities and Powers' series, 1994)
- Lynch M — *Reaction and Revolutions: Russia 1881-1924* (Hodder and Stoughton 'Access to History' series, 2005)
- Lynch M — *Trotsky: The Permanent Revolutionary* (Hodder and Stoughton 'Personalities and Powers' series, 1995)
- Murphy D and Morris T — *Europe 1870-1991* (Collins Educational, 2004)
- Phillips S — *Lenin and the Russian Revolution* (Heinemann 'Heinemann Advanced History' series, 2000)
- Service R — *Lenin: A Biography* (Pan Books, 2002)
- Traynor J — *Europe 1890-1990 (Chapter 4)* (Nelson Thornes, 1991)
- White A — *Lenin's Russia* (Collins, 1998)
- Wolfson R and Laver L (editor) — *Years of Change: Europe 1890-1945* (Hodder Murray, 2001)

Topic D4: Stalin's Russia, 1924-53

- Culpin C and Henig R — *Modern Europe 1870-1945 (Chapters 12-13)* (Longman, 1997)
- Davis R W — *Soviet Economic Development from Lenin to Khrushchev*, (Cambridge University Press, 1998)
- Evans D and Jenkins J — *Years of: Russia and the USSR 1851-1991* (Hodder and Stoughton, 2001)
- Farmer A — *An Introduction to Modern European History 1890-1990* (Hodder and Stoughton 'Access to History Context' series, 2000)
- Grant J — *Stalin and the Soviet Union* (Longman 'History in Depth' series, 1998)
- Kinloch N and Lang S - *Stalin- The 5 Year Plans and Collectivisation* (Phillip Allan, 2008)
- Kinloch N, Lang S and Davis J - *Stalin; From Grey Blur to Great Terror* (Phillip Allan, 2008)
- Laver J — *History at Source: Russia, 1914-1941* (Hodder and Stoughton, 1991)
- Lee S — *Stalin and the Soviet Union* (Routledge 'Questions and Analysis in History' series, 1999)
- Lynch M — *Stalin and Khrushchev: The USSR, 1924-1964* (Hodder and Stoughton, 1990)
- Lynch M - *Stalin's Russia, 1924-53* (Access to History, Hodder Education, 2008)
- McCauley M — *Russia 1917-1941* (Sempringham, 1997)
- McCauley M - *Stalin and Stalinism* (Longman, 2008)
- Murphy D and Morris T — *Europe 1870-1991* (Collins Educational, 2004)
- Phillips S — *Stalinist Russia* (Heinemann 'Heinemann Advanced History' series, 2000)
- Rayfield D — *Stalin and his Hangmen* (Viking, 2004)
- Read C — *The Making and Breaking of the Soviet System* (Palgrave, 2001)

- Service R – *The History of Twentieth-century Russia* (Penguin Books, 1998)
Thomas D and McAndrew M – *Hodder Modern History: Russia and the USSR, 1917-1945* (Hodder Arnold H&S, 1997)
Traynor J – *Europe 1890-1990 (Chapters 9-10)* (Nelson Thornes, 1991)
Volkogonov D – *The Rise and Fall of the Soviet Empire* (Harper Collins, 1998)
Whittock M J – *Stalin's Russia* (Collins, 1997)

Topic D5: Equality in the USA

- Brogan H – *The Penguin History of the USA 2nd edition* (Penguin, 2001)
Dinnerstein L – *Natives and Strangers: Blacks, Indians and Immigrants in America* (Oxford University Press, 1990)
Dierenfield B – *The Civil Rights Movement* (Longman, 2008)
Fairclough A – *Martin Luther King* (University of Georgia Press, 1995)
Farmer A and Sanders V – *An Introduction to American History, 1860-1990* (Hodder Murray, 2002)
Jones M A – *The Limits of Liberty, 2nd edition* (OUP, 1995)
Mooney P J and Bown C – *Truman to Carter: A Post-War History of the United States of America* (Edward Arnold, 1979)
Riches W – *The Civil Rights Movement: Struggle and Resistance* (Macmillan, 1997)
Sanders V – *Race Relations in the USA since 1900* (Hodder and Stoughton, March 2000)
Sanders V – *Civil Rights in the USA, 1945-68* (Access to History, Hodder Education, 2008)
Paterson D, Willoughby D and Willoughby S – *Civil Rights in the USA 1863-1980* (Heinemann, 2001)

Topic D6: The USA in Asia, 1950-73

- Addington L H – *America's War in Vietnam: A Short Narrative History* (Indiana University Press, 2000)
Ambrose S E and Brinkley D G – *Rise to Globalism: American Foreign Policy since 1938, Eighth Revised Edition* (Penguin, 1998)
Bragg C – *Vietnam, Korea and US Foreign Policy 1945-75* (Heinemann Histories 2006)
Brogan H – *The Penguin History of the USA, 2nd edition* (Penguin, 2001)
Edwards O – *The USA and the Cold War, 1945-63, 2nd edition* (Hodder Murray, 2002)
Farmer A and Sanders V – *An Introduction to American History 1860-1990* (Hodder and Stoughton, 2002)
Jones M A – *The Limits of Liberty 2nd edition* (OUP, 1995)
Hall M K – *The Vietnam War, Second Edition* (Longman, 2008)
Lee S M – *The Korean War* (Pearson Education, 2001)
Logevall P – *The Origins of the Vietnam War* (Pearson Education Ltd, 2001)

- Ruane K — *War and Revolution in Vietnam, 1930-1975* (University College London Press, 1998)
 Sanders V — *The USA and Vietnam 1945-1975* (Hodder and Stoughton 'Access to History' series, 1998)
 Sanders V — *The USA and Vietnam 1945-1975, Second Edition* (Hodder Murray, 2002)
 Stueck W — *Rethinking the Korean War* (Princeton UP, 2002)
 Wiest A — *The Vietnam War 1956-75* (Osprey, 2002)

Topic D7: Politics Presidency and Society in the USA

- Boyer P — *The Enduring Vision: A History of the American People* (Houghton Mifflin, 2001)
 Brogan H — *The Penguin History of the USA 2nd edition* (Penguin 2001)
 De Pennington J — *Modern America: 1865 to the Present* (Hodder Murray, 2005)
 Farmer A and Sanders V — *An Introduction to American History 1860-1990* (Hodder and Stoughton, 2002)
 Graubard S R — *The Presidents: The Transformation of the American Presidency from Theodore Roosevelt to George W. Bush* (Penguin, 2006)
 Jones M A — *The Limits of Liberty 2nd edition* (OUP, 1995)
 Klein J — *The Natural: The Misunderstood Presidency of Bill Clinton* (Broadway Books, 2003)
 Sanders V — *Race Relations in the USA since 1900* (Hodder and Stoughton, 2000)
 Sanders V - *Politics, Presidency and Society in the USA, 1968-2001* (Hodder Education, Access to History, 2008)
 Mervin D — *Ronald Reagan and the American Presidency* (Longman, 1990)
 Small M — *The Presidency of Richard Nixon* (University Press of Kansas, 2003)
 Paterson D, Willoughby D and Willoughby S — *Civil Rights in the USA 1863-1980* (Heinemann, 2001)

Option E/F: The Expansion and Challenge of Nationalism

Topic E/F1: The Road to Unification, Italy c.1815-70

- Brendon V — *The Making of Modern Italy, 1800-1871* (Hodder Murray, History at Source, 1998)
 Clark M — *The Italian Risorgimento* (Longman, Seminar Studies, 1998)
 Cooper D Laver J and Williamson D — *Years of Ambition: European History, 1815-1914* (Hodder Murray, 2001)
 Duggan C — *A Concise History of Italy (Chapters 4 and 5)* (Cambridge University Press, 1994)
 Farmer A — *An Introduction to Nineteenth Century European History, 1815-1914* (Hodder Murray, Access to History Context, 2001)
 Murphy D, Morris T, Staton R and Waller S — *Europe, 1760-1871* (Collins, 2000)
 Stiles A and Pearce R — *The Unification of Italy, 1815-1870, Third Edition* (Hodder Education, Access to History, 2006)
 Wilmot E — *The Great Powers, 1814-1914 (Chapter 10)* (Nelson Thornes, 1992)

Topic E/F2: The Unification of Germany, 1848-90

- Breuilly J – *The Formation of the First German Nation State*, chapter 3 (Macmillan, 1996)
- Carr W – *A History of Germany, 1815-1990, 4th edition*, chapters 2-4 (Hodder Arnold, 1991)
- Craig G – *Germany 1866-1945* (Oxford Paperbacks, 1980)
- Farmer A – *An Introduction to Nineteenth Century European History, 1815-1914* (Hodder Murray, Access to History Context, 2001)
- Farmer A – *The Unification of Germany, 1815-1919* (Hodder Education, Access to History, 2007)
- Gorman M – *The Unification of Germany* (Cambridge University Press, 1989)
- Hargreaves D – *Bismarck and German Unification* (Macmillan, 1991)
- Kitson A – *Germany, 1858-1990: Hope, Terror and Revival* (Oxford University Press, 2001)
- Laver J, Cooper D and Williamson D – *Years of Ambition: Europe, 1815-1914* (Hodder Murray, 2001)
- Lee S – *Imperial Germany, 1871-1918* (Routledge, Questions and Analysis in History, 1998)
- Lodge C – *From Confederation to Empire: Germany, 1848-1914* (Hodder Arnold H and S, 1997)
- Murphy D, Morris T, Staton R and Waller S – *Europe, 1760-1871* (Collins, 2000)
- Stiles A and Farmer A – *The Unification of Germany, 1815-1890, Second Edition* (Hodder Murray, 2001)
- Waller B – *Bismarck* (Blackwell, 1997)
- Wells M – *Bismarck* (Collins, 2004)
- Whitfield B – *Germany, 1848-1914* (Heinemann, 2000)
- Wilmot E – *The Great Powers, 1814-1914 (Chapter 12)* (Nelson Thornes, 1992)

Topic E/F3: The Collapse of the Liberal State and the triumph of Fascism in Italy, 1896-1943

- Boxer A – *The Rise of Italian Fascism* (Collins Educational, Questions in History, 2000)
- Culpin C and Henig R – *Modern Europe 1870-1945* (Longman, 1997)
- Farmer A – *An Introduction to Modern European History, 1890-1990* (Hodder Murray, Access to History Context, 2000)
- Hite J and Hinton C – *Fascist Italy* (Hodder Murray, 1998)
- Morgan P – *Italy, 1915-1940* (Sempringham, 1999)
- Murphy D and Morris T – *Europe 1870-1991* (Collins Educational, 2004)
- Pearce R – *Fascism and Nazism* (Hodder Arnold, 1997)
- Pollard J – *The Fascist Experience in Italy* (Routledge, Sources in History, 1998)
- Robson M – *Italy: The Rise of Fascism, 1915-1945, Third Edition* (Hodder Murray, Access to History, 2006)
- Sassoon D – *Mussolini and the Rise of Fascism* (Harper Collins, 2008)
- Townley E – *Mussolini and Italy* (Heinemann, 2002)
- Traynor J – *Europe 1890-1990 (Chapter 7)* (Nelson Thornes, 1991)

- Whittam J – *Fascist Italy* (Manchester University Press, New Frontiers in History, 1995)
 Whittock M – *Mussolini in Power* (Collins, Questions in History, 1998)
 Williamson D – *Mussolini: From Socialist to Fascist* (Hodder Arnold, 1997)
 Wolfson R and Laver J – *Years of Change: Europe, 1890-1990, Third Edition* (Hodder Murray, 2001)

Topic E/F4: Republicanism, Civil War and Francoism in Spain, 1931-75

- Carr R – *Modern Spain 1875-1980* (Oxford Paperbacks, 2001)
 Fraser R – *Blood of Spain* (Penguin Books 1979)
 Lee S J – *European Dictatorships, 1918-45* (Routledge, 2000)- although the dates for the main volume are given as 1981-45, the section on Spain is extended to 1975.
 Mitchell D – *The Spanish Civil War* (Harper Collins, 1983)
 Payne S G – *Franco's Spain (Europe Since 1500)* (Law Book Co of Australasia, 1968)
 Preston P (editor) – *Revolution and War in Spain 1931-39* (Routledge, 1984)
 Preston P – *The Spanish Civil War: Reaction, Revolution and Revenge* (Harper Collins, 2006)
 Snellgrove L E – *Franco and the Spanish Civil War* (Longman 1965)
 Thomas H – *The Spanish Civil War* (Penguin Books, 2003)
 Wolfson R and Laver J – *Years of Change: Europe, 1890-1990, Third Edition* (Hodder Murray, 2001)

Topic E/F5: Germany Divided and Reunited, 1945-51

- Farmer A – *An Introduction to Modern European History, 1890-1990* (Hodder Murray, Access to History Context, 2000)
 Gaddis J L – *We Now Know: Rethinking Cold War History* (Oxford University Press, 1998)
 Kitson A – *Germany, 1858-1990: Hope, Terror and Revival* (Oxford University Press, 2001)
 Laver J et al – *Years of Division: Europe since 1945* (Hodder Murray, 1999)
 McCauley M – *The Origins of the Cold War* (Longman, Seminar Studies, 1983)
 Murphy D and Morris T – *Europe 1870-1991* (Collins Educational, 2004)
 Noguee J and Donaldson R – *Soviet Foreign Policy since World War 2, Second Edition* (Pergamon, 1992)
 Phillips S – *The Cold War* (Heinemann, 2001)
 Vadney T E – *The World Since 1945: A Complete History of Global Change from 1945 to the Present* (Penguin, 1998)
 Williamson D – *Europe and the Cold War, 1945-1991, Second Edition* (Hodder Murray, Access to History, 2006)
 Wolfson R and Laver J – *Years of Change: Europe, 1890-1990, Third Edition* (Hodder Murray, 2001)
 Young J W – *The Longman Companion to Cold War and Détente, 1941-1991* (Longman, 1993)

Topic E/F6: The Middle East, 1945-2001: The State of Israel and Arab Nationalism

(A useful introductory outline of key events and issues to 1992 is provided in Norman Lowe's *Mastering Modern World History*, (3rd edition Macmillan Masters 1997). (There is also a considerable range of video material available, including an excellent analysis of the Iranian revolution in the BBC Cold War series.)

Dodd C H and Sales M – *Israel and the Arab World* (Routledge, 1973)

Hunter R E – *The Six Day War* (Purnell's History of the Twentieth Century, Vol. 6 Chapter 94, BBC Publishing, 1969)

Jones D – *The Arab World* (Hamish Hamilton, 1965)

Kyle K – *Suez* (Weidenfeld & Nicolson, 1992)

Mandle B – *Conflict in the Promised Land* (Heinemann 1976)

Mansfield P – *A History of the Middle East, Second Edition* (Penguin, 2004)

Perkins S J – *The Arab-Israeli Conflict* (Nelson Thornes, 1991)

Regan G – *Israel and the Arabs* (Cambridge University Press, 1990)

Scott-Baumann M - *Conflict in the Middle East: Israel and the Arabs* (Hodder Murray, 2007)

Smith C - *Palestine and the Arab-Israeli Conflict* (MacMillan, 2007)

Topic F7: Germany 1918-45: From Second Reich to Third Reich

Caplan J (editor) - *Nazi Germany* (Oxford University Press, 2008)

Collier M and Pedley P – *Germany 1919-45* (Heinemann, 2000)

Conan F – *The Rise of the Nazis* (Manchester University Press 'New Frontiers in History' series, 2002)

Culpin C and Henig R – *Modern Europe 1870-1945 (Chapters 16-17)* (Longman, 1997)

Evans D and Jenkins J – *Years of the Weimar Republic and the Third Reich* (Hodder and Stoughton 'Access to History' series, 1998)

Farmer A – *An Introduction to Modern European History, 1890-1990* (Hodder Murray, 2000)

Feuchtwanger E J – *Germany, 1916-1941* (Sempringham, 1997)

Henig R B – *The Weimar Republic* (Routledge 'Lancaster Pamphlet')

Jenkins J – *Hitler and Nazism* (Longman, 1998)

Johnson R – *Hitler and Nazi Germany* (Studymates, 2001)

Kitson A - *Germany, 1858-1990: Hope, Terror and Revival* (Oxford University Press, 2001)

Laver J – *Imperial and Weimar Germany, 1890-1933* (Hodder and Stoughton, 1992)

Laver J – *Hitler: Germany's Fate or Germany's Misfortune?* (Hodder Arnold, 1995)

Layton G – *From Bismarck to Hitler: Germany, 1890-1933, Second Edition* (Hodder Arnold, 2002)

Layton G – *Germany: The Third Reich 1933-45, Third Edition* (Hodder Murray, 2005)

Layton G - *Second Reich to Third Reich - Germany, 1914-45* (Access to History, Hodder Education, 2008)

- Lee S J – *The Weimar Republic* (Routledge, 1998)
- Lee S – *Hitler and Nazi Germany* (Routledge 'Questions and Analysis in History' series, 1998)
- McDonough F – *Hitler and Nazi Germany* (Cambridge University Press 'Perspectives in History' series, 1999)
- Murphy D and Morris T – *Europe 1870-1991* (Collins Educational, 2004)
- Noakes J and Pridham G (editors) – *Nazism 1919-1945, Volume 1: The Rise to Power 1919-1934* (University of Exeter Press, 1998)
- Traynor J – *Europe 1890-1990 (Chapter 8)* (Nelson Thornes, 1991)
- Welch D – *Hitler* (Routledge, 1998)
- White A – *The Weimar Republic* (Collins Educational 'Questions in History' series, 1997)
- Wolfson R and Laver J (editors) – *Years of Change: Europe 1890-1990* (Hodder and Murray, 2001)
- Wright J - *Germany and the Origins of the Second World War* (MacMillan, 2007)