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Surname

Other names

**Pearson**  
**Edexcel GCE**

Centre Number

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Candidate Number

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# History

**Advanced Subsidiary**

**Unit 1**

**Option B: Power, Belief and Conflict in Early Modern Europe**

Wednesday 14 May 2014 – Afternoon

**Time: 1 hour 20 minutes**

Paper Reference

**6HI01/B**

**You do not need any other materials.**

Total Marks

## Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **TWO** questions: **ONE** question on each of the **TWO** topics for which you have been prepared. You may only answer **ONE** question on each topic.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided  
– *there may be more space than you need.*

## Information

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets  
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- The quality of your written communication will be assessed in **all** your responses  
– *you should take particular care with your spelling, punctuation and grammar, as well as the clarity of expression.*

## Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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**PEARSON**

**6HI01/B – Power, Belief and Conflict in Early Modern Europe**

**Answer TWO questions: ONE question on each of the TWO topics for which you have been prepared. You may only answer ONE question on each topic.**

**You must start the answer to your first question on page 4.  
You must start the answer to your second question on page 12.**

**B1 – Luther, Lutheranism and the German Reformation, 1517–55**

**EITHER**

- 1** Why was there so much resentment towards the Catholic Church in Germany in the early sixteenth century?

**(Total for Question 1 = 30 marks)**

**OR**

- 2** How far do you agree that the wider problems faced by both Charles V and the Papacy were the most important reason for the survival of Lutheranism in the years 1521–55?

**(Total for Question 2 = 30 marks)**

**B2 – Meeting the Challenge? The Catholic Reformation, c1540–1600**

**EITHER**

- 3** How successful were attempts by individuals and groups to encourage the spiritual renewal of the Catholic Church in the years to 1545?

**(Total for Question 3 = 30 marks)**

**OR**

- 4** How far do you agree that the decisions of the Council of Trent (1545–63) were the most important reason for the success of the Counter-Reformation?

**(Total for Question 4 = 30 marks)**

**B3 – The Revolt of the Netherlands, 1559–1609**

**EITHER**

- 5** How far do you agree that differences over religion were the main reason for the Dutch revolts?

**(Total for Question 5 = 30 marks)**

**OR**

- 6** How accurate is it to say that the military leadership of Maurice of Nassau was the most important reason for Dutch successes in the years 1585–1609?

**(Total for Question 6 = 30 marks)**



**B4 – The European Witchcraze, c1580–c1650**

**EITHER**

- 7 How far was the development of a popular stereotype of the witch responsible for the outbreak of the European witchcraze?

**(Total for Question 7 = 30 marks)**

**OR**

- 8 To what extent were changing economic conditions the most important reason for the pattern of witch trials in the years c1580–c1650?

**(Total for Question 8 = 30 marks)**

**B5 – Conflict and Conquest in Ireland, 1598–1692**

**EITHER**

- 9 How serious were the threats posed to English power in Ireland by Tyrone's Rebellion and the Confederate War?

**(Total for Question 9 = 30 marks)**

**OR**

- 10 How successful was Ormond's rule in Ireland in the years 1640–69?

**(Total for Question 10 = 30 marks)**

**B6 – The Thirty Years War and its Impact on Continental Europe, 1618–60**

**EITHER**

- 11 How accurate is it to say that Habsburg success in the years 1618–30 was mainly due to the quality of military leadership of all the armies involved in the conflict?

**(Total for Question 11 = 30 marks)**

**OR**

- 12 To what extent did the Peace of Westphalia satisfy the ambitions of all the powers involved in the Thirty Years War?

**(Total for Question 12 = 30 marks)**

**B7 – Crown, Conflict and Revolution in England, 1660–89**

**EITHER**

- 13 How accurate is it to say that disputes over religion were the main reason why Charles II was unable to maintain good relations with parliament during his reign?

**(Total for Question 13 = 30 marks)**

**OR**

- 14 How far do you agree that James II's lack of political judgement was the most important reason for his downfall in 1688?

**(Total for Question 14 = 30 marks)**



Put a cross in the box indicating the FIRST question you have chosen to answer ☒.  
If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then put a cross in another box ☒.

Chosen Question Number:

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| Question 4  | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 5  | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 6  | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Question 7  | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 8  | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 9  | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Question 10 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 11 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 12 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
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Put a cross in the box indicating the **SECOND** question you have chosen to answer ☒.  
Your second question choice must be on a different topic to your first question choice.  
If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then put a cross in another box ☒.

Chosen Question Number:

**Question 1** ☒      **Question 2** ☒      **Question 3** ☒

**Question 4** ☒      **Question 5** ☒      **Question 6** ☒

**Question 7** ☒      **Question 8** ☒      **Question 9** ☒

**Question 10** ☒      **Question 11** ☒      **Question 12** ☒

**Question 13** ☒      **Question 14** ☒

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Handwriting practice area with 20 horizontal dotted lines.





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**TOTAL FOR PAPER = 60 MARKS**



P 4 1 6 5 9 A 0 1 9 2 0



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