

Write your name here

Surname

Other names

Centre Number

Candidate Number

**Edexcel GCE**

# History

**Advanced Subsidiary**

**Unit 1**

**Option F: The Expansion and Challenge of Nationalism**

Thursday 13 January 2011 – Afternoon

**Time: 1 hour 20 minutes**

Paper Reference

**6HI01/F**

**You do not need any other materials.**

Total Marks

## Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **TWO** questions: **ONE** question on each of the **TWO** topics for which you have been prepared. You may only answer **ONE** question on each topic.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided  
– *there may be more space than you need.*

## Information

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets  
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- The quality of your written communication will be assessed in ALL your responses  
– *you should take particular care with your spelling, punctuation and grammar, as well as the clarity of expression.*
- **This paper contains a topic entitled From Second Reich to Third Reich: Germany, 1918–45. Centres entering for this option may not study Nazi Germany at A2 and therefore 6HI01/F is a prohibited combination with 6HI03/F.**

## Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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## 6HI01/F – The Expansion and Challenge of Nationalism

Answer **TWO** questions: **ONE** question on each of the **TWO** topics for which you have been prepared. You may only answer **ONE** question on each topic.

You must start the answer to your first question on page 4.  
You must start the answer to your second question on page 12.

### F1 – The Road to Unification: Italy, c1815–70

#### EITHER

- 1 How far do you agree that the revolutions of 1848–49 in Italy were caused primarily by economic grievances?

(Total for Question 1 = 30 marks)

#### OR

- 2 To what extent was French involvement an obstacle to the unification of Italy in the years 1848–70?

(Total for Question 2 = 30 marks)

### F2 – The Unification of Germany, 1848–90

#### EITHER

- 3 How accurate is it to say that there was little progress towards German unification in the years 1848–52?

(Total for Question 3 = 30 marks)

#### OR

- 4 How far do you agree that the unification of Germany in the years 1862–71 was mainly achieved by the use of military force?

(Total for Question 4 = 30 marks)

### F3 – The Collapse of the Liberal State and the Triumph of Fascism in Italy, 1896–1943

#### EITHER

- 5 To what extent had the pressing political problems of the 1890s in Italy been solved by 1914?

(Total for Question 5 = 30 marks)

#### OR

- 6 How accurate is it to say that the growing power of the Fascist Party (PNF) in Italy in the years 1919–25 was mainly due to Mussolini's leadership?

(Total for Question 6 = 30 marks)



#### **F4 – Republicanism, Civil War and Francoism in Spain, 1931–75**

**EITHER**

- 7** To what extent was the opposition of the army responsible for the failure of republican government in Spain in the years 1931–36?

**(Total for Question 7 = 30 marks)**

**OR**

- 8** Why was the immediate transition to monarchy in Spain after the death of Franco in 1975 so successful?

**(Total for Question 8 = 30 marks)**

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#### **F5 – Germany Divided and Reunited, 1945–91**

**EITHER**

- 9** How significant was the influence of the Soviet Union in the political and economic development of East Germany in the years 1949–90?

**(Total for Question 9 = 30 marks)**

**OR**

- 10** To what extent was the rapid move towards the reunification of Germany in the years 1989–91 due to the actions of the West German government?

**(Total for Question 10 = 30 marks)**

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#### **F6 – The Middle East, 1945–2001: The State of Israel and Arab Nationalism**

**EITHER**

- 11** To what extent were the outcomes of successive Arab-Israeli conflicts in the years 1948–73 influenced by the intervention of foreign powers?

**(Total for Question 11 = 30 marks)**

**OR**

- 12** How far do you agree that instability in the Gulf region in the years 1979–2001 was mainly due to the actions of the Iraqi government?

**(Total for Question 12 = 30 marks)**

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#### **F7 – From Second Reich to Third Reich: Germany, 1918–45**

**EITHER**

- 13** To what extent was Gustav Stresemann responsible for the increased stability in Germany in the years 1924–29?

**(Total for Question 13 = 30 marks)**

**OR**

- 14** To what extent did the failings of Nazi economic policies contribute to the defeat of Germany in the Second World War?

**(Total for Question 14 = 30 marks)**



**Put a cross in the box indicating the FIRST question you have chosen to answer ☒.**  
**If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒**  
**and then put a cross in another box ☒.**

Chosen Question Number:

- |                    |                          |                    |                          |                    |                          |
|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|
| <b>Question 1</b>  | <input type="checkbox"/> | <b>Question 2</b>  | <input type="checkbox"/> | <b>Question 3</b>  | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>Question 4</b>  | <input type="checkbox"/> | <b>Question 5</b>  | <input type="checkbox"/> | <b>Question 6</b>  | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>Question 7</b>  | <input type="checkbox"/> | <b>Question 8</b>  | <input type="checkbox"/> | <b>Question 9</b>  | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>Question 10</b> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <b>Question 11</b> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <b>Question 12</b> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
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Put a cross in the box indicating the **SECOND** question you have chosen to answer .  
 Your second question choice must be on a different topic to your first question choice.  
 If you change your mind, put a line through the box   
 and then put a cross in another box .

Chosen Question Number:

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| <b>Question 1</b>  | <input type="checkbox"/> | <b>Question 2</b>  | <input type="checkbox"/> | <b>Question 3</b>  | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>Question 4</b>  | <input type="checkbox"/> | <b>Question 5</b>  | <input type="checkbox"/> | <b>Question 6</b>  | <input type="checkbox"/> |
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**TOTAL FOR PAPER = 60 MARKS**



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