

Write your name here

Surname

Other names

Centre Number

Candidate Number

Edexcel GCE

History

Advanced Subsidiary

Unit 1

Option E: The Expansion and Challenge of Nationalism

Tuesday 14 May 2013 – Morning

Time: 1 hour 20 minutes

Paper Reference

6HI01/E

You do not need any other materials.

Total Marks

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **TWO** questions: **ONE** question on each of the **TWO** topics for which you have been prepared. You may only answer **ONE** question on each topic.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
– *there may be more space than you need.*

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- The quality of your written communication will be assessed in **all** your responses
– *you should take particular care with your spelling, punctuation and grammar, as well as the clarity of expression.*

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

P39813RA

©2013 Pearson Education Ltd.

1/1/1



PEARSON

6HI01/E – The Expansion and Challenge of Nationalism

Answer TWO questions: ONE question on each of the TWO topics for which you have been prepared. You may only answer ONE question on each topic.

You must start the answer to your first question on page 4.
You must start the answer to your second question on page 12.

E1 – The Road to Unification: Italy, c1815–70

EITHER

- 1 To what extent did the attitude of the Catholic Church towards Italian nationalism change in the years 1815–70?

(Total for Question 1 = 30 marks)

OR

- 2 How far do you agree that the defeat of Austria in 1859 was the most significant event in the process of Italian unification in the years 1859–70?

(Total for Question 2 = 30 marks)

E2 – The Unification of Germany, 1848–90

EITHER

- 3 To what extent was the process of German unification driven by Prussian economic policies?

(Total for Question 3 = 30 marks)

OR

- 4 How successful was Bismarck in his attempts to control the political parties in Germany in the years 1871–90?

(Total for Question 4 = 30 marks)

E3 – The Collapse of the Liberal State and the Triumph of Fascism in Italy, 1896–1943

EITHER

- 5 How far do you agree that Mussolini was able to gain and consolidate power in the years 1919–25 mainly due to the weakness of his political opponents?

(Total for Question 5 = 30 marks)

OR

- 6 How far do you agree that it was only after 1939 that Mussolini's foreign policy became unsuccessful?

(Total for Question 6 = 30 marks)



E4 – Republicanism, Civil War and Francoism in Spain, 1931–75

EITHER

- 7** To what extent were internal political divisions the main reason for Republican defeat in the Spanish Civil War?

(Total for Question 7 = 30 marks)

OR

- 8** How accurate is it to say that Franco's rule in the years 1939–75 was brutal and repressive?

(Total for Question 8 = 30 marks)

E5 – Germany Divided and Reunited, 1945–91

EITHER

- 9** How far do you agree that in the 1960s and 1970s West Germany was politically and economically more stable than East Germany?

(Total for Question 9 = 30 marks)

OR

- 10** Why did German re-unification proceed so rapidly in the years 1989–91?

(Total for Question 10 = 30 marks)

E6 – The Middle East, 1945–2001: The State of Israel and Arab Nationalism

EITHER

- 11** Why did the UN plan of 1947 fail to achieve a peaceful partition of Palestine in the years to 1949?

(Total for Question 11 = 30 marks)

OR

- 12** How significant was the influence of the Iranian Revolution on the growth of Islamist politics in the Middle East and the Gulf after 1979?

(Total for Question 12 = 30 marks)



Put a cross in the box indicating the FIRST question you have chosen to answer ☒.
If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒
and then put a cross in another box ☒.

Chosen Question Number:

- | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|
| Question 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 3 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Question 4 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 5 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 6 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Question 7 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 8 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 9 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Question 10 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 11 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 12 | <input type="checkbox"/> |

(This page is for your first answer.)

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....



(This page is for your first answer.)

[Dotted lines for writing]



(This page is for your first answer.)

A large rectangular area with rounded corners, containing numerous horizontal dotted lines for writing an answer.



(This page is for your first answer.)

A large rectangular area with rounded corners, enclosed by a thin grey border. This area contains 26 horizontal dotted lines for writing answers.



(This page is for your first answer.)

A series of horizontal dotted lines provided for writing the first answer.



(This page is for your first answer.)

A series of horizontal dotted lines for writing the answer.



(This page is for your first answer.)

A series of horizontal dotted lines for writing.



Put a cross in the box indicating the SECOND question you have chosen to answer .
Your second question choice must be on a different topic to your first question choice.
If you change your mind, put a line through the box
and then put a cross in another box .

Chosen Question Number:

Question 1	<input type="checkbox"/>	Question 2	<input type="checkbox"/>	Question 3	<input type="checkbox"/>
Question 4	<input type="checkbox"/>	Question 5	<input type="checkbox"/>	Question 6	<input type="checkbox"/>
Question 7	<input type="checkbox"/>	Question 8	<input type="checkbox"/>	Question 9	<input type="checkbox"/>
Question 10	<input type="checkbox"/>	Question 11	<input type="checkbox"/>	Question 12	<input type="checkbox"/>

(This page is for your second answer.)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....



(This page is for your second answer.)

A series of 25 horizontal dotted lines for writing the answer.



(This page is for your second answer.)

A series of horizontal dotted lines for writing.



(This page is for your second answer.)

Dotted lines for writing.



(This page is for your second answer.)

Ruled lines for writing the second answer.



(This page is for your second answer.)

Lined writing area consisting of multiple horizontal dotted lines for student response.

TOTAL FOR PAPER = 60 MARKS



BLANK PAGE

