

Write your name here

Surname

Other names

Centre Number

Candidate Number

Edexcel GCE

History

Advanced Subsidiary

Unit 1

Option E: The Expansion and Challenge of Nationalism

Thursday 13 January 2011 – Afternoon

Time: 1 hour 20 minutes

Paper Reference

6HI01/E

You do not need any other materials.

Total Marks

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **TWO** questions: **ONE** question on each of the **TWO** topics for which you have been prepared. You may only answer **ONE** question on each topic.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
– *there may be more space than you need.*

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- The quality of your written communication will be assessed in ALL your responses
– *you should take particular care with your spelling, punctuation and grammar, as well as the clarity of expression.*

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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6HI01/E – The Expansion and Challenge of Nationalism

Answer **TWO** questions: **ONE** question on each of the **TWO** topics for which you have been prepared. You may only answer **ONE** question on each topic.

You must start the answer to your first question on page 4.
You must start the answer to your second question on page 12.

E1 – The Road to Unification: Italy, c1815–70

EITHER

- 1 How far do you agree that the revolutions of 1848–49 in Italy were caused primarily by economic grievances?

(Total for Question 1 = 30 marks)

OR

- 2 To what extent was French involvement an obstacle to the unification of Italy in the years 1848–70?

(Total for Question 2 = 30 marks)

E2 – The Unification of Germany, 1848–90

EITHER

- 3 How accurate is it to say that there was little progress towards German unification in the years 1848–52?

(Total for Question 3 = 30 marks)

OR

- 4 How far do you agree that the unification of Germany in the years 1862–71 was mainly achieved by the use of military force?

(Total for Question 4 = 30 marks)

E3 – The Collapse of the Liberal State and the Triumph of Fascism in Italy, 1896–1943

EITHER

- 5 To what extent had the pressing political problems of the 1890s in Italy been solved by 1914?

(Total for Question 5 = 30 marks)

OR

- 6 How accurate is it to say that the growing power of the Fascist Party (PNF) in Italy in the years 1919–25 was mainly due to Mussolini's leadership?

(Total for Question 6 = 30 marks)



E4 – Republicanism, Civil War and Francoism in Spain, 1931–75

EITHER

- 7** To what extent was the opposition of the army responsible for the failure of republican government in Spain in the years 1931–36?

(Total for Question 7 = 30 marks)

OR

- 8** Why was the immediate transition to monarchy in Spain after the death of Franco in 1975 so successful?

(Total for Question 8 = 30 marks)

E5 – Germany Divided and Reunited, 1945–91

EITHER

- 9** How significant was the influence of the Soviet Union in the political and economic development of East Germany in the years 1949–90?

(Total for Question 9 = 30 marks)

OR

- 10** To what extent was the rapid move towards the reunification of Germany in the years 1989–91 due to the actions of the West German government?

(Total for Question 10 = 30 marks)

E6 – The Middle East, 1945–2001: The State of Israel and Arab Nationalism

EITHER

- 11** To what extent were the outcomes of successive Arab-Israeli conflicts in the years 1948–73 influenced by the intervention of foreign powers?

(Total for Question 11 = 30 marks)

OR

- 12** How far do you agree that instability in the Gulf region in the years 1979–2001 was mainly due to the actions of the Iraqi government?

(Total for Question 12 = 30 marks)



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