

Write your name here	
Surname	Other names
Centre Number	Candidate Number
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<b>Edexcel GCE</b>	
<b>History</b>	
Advanced Subsidiary	
Unit 1	
Option E: The Expansion and Challenge of Nationalism	
Wednesday 26 May 2010 – Morning	Paper Reference
<b>Time: 1 hour 20 minutes</b>	<b>6HI01/E</b>
<b>You do not need any other materials.</b>	Total Marks
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### Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **TWO** questions: **ONE** question on each of the **TWO** topics for which you have been prepared. You may only answer **ONE** question on each topic.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided  
– *there may be more space than you need.*

### Information

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets  
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- The quality of your written communication will be assessed in ALL your responses  
– *you should take particular care with your spelling, punctuation and grammar, as well as the clarity of expression.*

### Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

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**6HI01/E – The Expansion and Challenge of Nationalism**

**Answer TWO questions: ONE question on each of the TWO topics for which you have been prepared. You may only answer ONE question on each topic.**

**You must start the answer to your first question on page 4.  
You must start the answer to your second question on page 12.**

**E1 – The Road to Unification: Italy, c1815–70**

**EITHER**

- 1** To what extent was Austria responsible for the failure of Italian revolutionaries in the years 1820–49?

**(Total for Question 1 = 30 marks)**

**OR**

- 2** To what extent did Italy become more unified in the years 1851–61?

**(Total for Question 2 = 30 marks)**

**E2 – The Unification of Germany, 1848–90**

**EITHER**

- 3** To what extent were economic factors responsible for the emergence of Prussia as the dominant German state in the years 1848–71?

**(Total for Question 3 = 30 marks)**

**OR**

- 4** How successful was Bismarck in his attempts to undermine the socialists in Germany in the years 1871–90?

**(Total for Question 4 = 30 marks)**

**E3 – The Collapse of the Liberal State and the Triumph of Fascism in Italy, 1896–1943**

**EITHER**

- 5** To what extent does disappointment with the outcome of the First World War explain growing support for the Italian Fascist Party in the years 1919–22?

**(Total for Question 5 = 30 marks)**

**OR**

- 6** How successful was Mussolini in increasing the international prestige of Italy in the years 1922–43?

**(Total for Question 6 = 30 marks)**



**E4 – Republicanism, Civil War and Francoism in Spain, 1931–75**

**EITHER**

- 7** How accurate would it be to describe the Republican and Nationalist forces as being evenly balanced at the outbreak of the Spanish Civil War in 1936?

**(Total for Question 7 = 30 marks)**

**OR**

- 8** To what extent did Franco create a totalitarian state in Spain in the years 1939–75?

**(Total for Question 8 = 30 marks)**

**E5 – Germany Divided and Reunited, 1945–91**

**EITHER**

- 9** To what extent did West Germany experience an ‘economic miracle’ in the years 1948–69?

**(Total for Question 9 = 30 marks)**

**OR**

- 10** How far was the collapse of communism in East Germany in 1989 due to the influence of external pressures?

**(Total for Question 10 = 30 marks)**

**E6 – The Middle East, 1945–2001: The State of Israel and Arab Nationalism**

**EITHER**

- 11** Why was Israel so successful in dealing with threats to its survival in the years 1948–73?

**(Total for Question 11 = 30 marks)**

**OR**

- 12** To what extent was the emergence of an Islamist state in Iran responsible for growing instability in the Middle East in the years 1979–2001?

**(Total for Question 12 = 30 marks)**



















(This page is for your first answer.)

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(This page is for your second answer.)

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