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Surname	Other names
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Centre Number

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Candidate Number

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Edexcel GCE

History
Advanced Subsidiary
Unit 1
Option B: Power, Belief and Conflict in Early Modern Europe

Tuesday 14 May 2013 – Morning Time: 1 hour 20 minutes	Paper Reference 6HI01/B
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You do not need any other materials.

Total Marks

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **TWO** questions: **ONE** question on each of the **TWO** topics for which you have been prepared. You may only answer **ONE** question on each topic.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
– *there may be more space than you need.*

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- The quality of your written communication will be assessed in **all** your responses
– *you should take particular care with your spelling, punctuation and grammar, as well as the clarity of expression.*

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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PEARSON

6HI01/B – Power, Belief and Conflict in Early Modern Europe

Answer TWO questions: ONE question on each of the TWO topics for which you have been prepared. You may only answer ONE question on each topic.

**You must start the answer to your first question on page 4.
You must start the answer to your second question on page 12.**

B1 – Luther, Lutheranism and the German Reformation, 1517–55

EITHER

- 1** How accurate is it to say that resentment of Papal authority in Germany was the main cause of the German Reformation in the years to 1521?

(Total for Question 1 = 30 marks)

OR

- 2** To what extent was the appeal of Luther's ideas among ordinary people responsible for the spread of Lutheranism in the years 1521–55?

(Total for Question 2 = 30 marks)

B2 – Meeting the Challenge? The Catholic Reformation, c1540–1600

EITHER

- 3** To what extent had the Catholic Church reformed itself by 1563?

(Total for Question 3 = 30 marks)

OR

- 4** How successful was the Catholic counter-attack on Protestantism in the years to 1600?

(Total for Question 4 = 30 marks)

B3 – The Revolt of the Netherlands, 1559–1609

EITHER

- 5** To what extent was the growth of Calvinism within the Netherlands the main reason for the Dutch revolts against Spanish rule?

(Total for Question 5 = 30 marks)

OR

- 6** Why were the Dutch able to challenge Spanish rule so successfully in the years 1572–1609?

(Total for Question 6 = 30 marks)



B4 – The European Witchcraze, c1580–c1650

EITHER

- 7** How far do you agree that the most important reason for the European witchcraze was a growing fear of the power of women?

(Total for Question 7 = 30 marks)

OR

- 8** To what extent was the impact of wars and civil conflicts the most important reason for the varying intensity of the European witchcraze?

(Total for Question 8 = 30 marks)

B5 – Conflict and Conquest in Ireland, 1598–1692

EITHER

- 9** How accurate is it to say that Tyrone's leadership was the most important reason for the failure of his rebellion against the English?

(Total for Question 9 = 30 marks)

OR

- 10** To what extent were disputes over land ownership responsible for the outbreak of the Confederate War in 1641?

(Total for Question 10 = 30 marks)

B6 – The Thirty Years War and its Impact on Continental Europe, 1618–60

EITHER

- 11** How accurate is it to describe the Bohemian rebellion of 1618 as the trigger rather than the fundamental cause of the Thirty Years War?

(Total for Question 11 = 30 marks)

OR

- 12** How far do you agree that the intervention of Gustavus Adolphus was the decisive factor in preventing Habsburg victory in the years 1630–48?

(Total for Question 12 = 30 marks)

B7 – Crown, Conflict and Revolution in England, 1660–89

EITHER

- 13** To what extent did the Restoration Settlement provide England with an effective system of government?

(Total for Question 13 = 30 marks)

OR

- 14** To what extent were Charles II's political skills responsible for his defeat of the Whigs in the years 1678–83?

(Total for Question 14 = 30 marks)



Put a cross in the box indicating the **FIRST** question you have chosen to answer .
If you change your mind, put a line through the box
and then put a cross in another box .

Chosen Question Number:

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| Question 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 3 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Question 4 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 5 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 6 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Question 7 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 8 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 9 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Question 10 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 11 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 12 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Question 13 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 14 | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |

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Put a cross in the box indicating the SECOND question you have chosen to answer ☒.
Your second question choice must be on a different topic to your first question choice.
If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒
and then put a cross in another box ☒.

Chosen Question Number:

Question 1	<input type="checkbox"/>	Question 2	<input type="checkbox"/>	Question 3	<input type="checkbox"/>
Question 4	<input type="checkbox"/>	Question 5	<input type="checkbox"/>	Question 6	<input type="checkbox"/>
Question 7	<input type="checkbox"/>	Question 8	<input type="checkbox"/>	Question 9	<input type="checkbox"/>
Question 10	<input type="checkbox"/>	Question 11	<input type="checkbox"/>	Question 12	<input type="checkbox"/>
Question 13	<input type="checkbox"/>	Question 14	<input type="checkbox"/>		

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P 3 9 8 1 0 A 0 1 5 2 0



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TOTAL FOR PAPER = 60 MARKS





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