

Write your name here

Surname

Other names

Centre Number

Candidate Number

Edexcel GCE

Government and Politics

Advanced

Unit 3: Key Themes in Political Analysis

Paper 3C: Representative Processes in the USA

Friday 21 January 2011 – Morning

Time: 1 hour 30 minutes

Paper Reference

6GP03/3C

You do not need any other materials.

Total Marks

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **three** questions chosen from Section A and **one** question chosen from Section B.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
– *there may be more space than you need.*

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 90.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- You will be assessed on your ability to organise and present information, ideas, descriptions and arguments clearly and logically, taking into account your use of grammar, punctuation and spelling.

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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Answer FOUR questions, three from Section A and one from Section B.

Section B starts on page 12.

SECTION A

Answer THREE questions from this section.

1 Explain the factors that limit the electoral impact of minor parties.

(Total for Question 1 = 15 marks)

2 Why are ethnic and racial minorities better represented in the House of Representatives than in the Senate?

(Total for Question 2 = 15 marks)

3 Explain the advantages and disadvantages of the use, by the states, of initiatives/propositions.

(Total for Question 3 = 15 marks)

4 Why has the impact of professional lobbyists on policy-making in the USA been controversial?

(Total for Question 4 = 15 marks)

5 How influential is the left within the Democratic Party?

(Total for Question 5 = 15 marks)

(Total for Section A = 45 marks)



**Indicate your first question choice on this page.
You will be asked to indicate your second question choice on page 6.**

**Put a cross in the box ☒ indicating the first question you have chosen.
If you change your mind, put a line through the box ~~☒~~
and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.**

Chosen Question Number:

Question 1 ☒

Question 2 ☒

Question 3 ☒

Question 4 ☒

Question 5 ☒

You should start the answer to your second question choice on page 6



You should start the answer to your second question choice on page 6



Handwriting practice area with 25 horizontal dotted lines.

(Total for Question = 15 marks)



**Indicate your second question choice on this page.
You will be asked to indicate your third question choice on page 9.**

**Put a cross in the box indicating the second question you have chosen.
If you change your mind, put a line through the box
and then indicate your new question with a cross .**

Chosen Question Number:

Question 1

Question 2

Question 3

Question 4

Question 5

A series of horizontal dotted lines for writing the answer to the third question choice on page 9.

You should start the answer to your third question choice on page 9



Handwriting practice area with 20 horizontal dotted lines.

You should start the answer to your third question choice on page 9



Handwriting practice area with 25 horizontal dotted lines.

(Total for Question = 15 marks)



Indicate your third question choice on this page.

Put a cross in the box indicating the third question you have chosen.
If you change your mind, put a line through the box
and then indicate your new question with a cross .

Chosen Question Number:

Question 1

Question 2

Question 3

Question 4

Question 5

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You should start the answer to Section B on page 13



You should start the answer to Section B on page 13



Handwriting practice area with 30 horizontal dotted lines.

(Total for Question = 15 marks)

(Total for Section A = 45 marks)



SECTION B

Answer ONE question from this section.

6 'Race-based affirmative action has failed.' Discuss.

(Total for Question 6 = 45 marks)

7 To what extent are mid-term elections merely a referendum on the performance of the President?

(Total for Question 7 = 45 marks)

8 'Pressure groups define the political issues that dominate US politics.' Discuss.

(Total for Question 8 = 45 marks)

(Total for Section B = 45 marks)



Put a cross in the box ☒ indicating the question you have chosen.
If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒
and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen Question Number:

Question 6 ☒

Question 7 ☒

Question 8 ☒

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Handwriting practice area with 25 horizontal dotted lines.



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Handwriting practice area with 20 horizontal dotted lines.



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(Total for Question = 45 marks)

(Total for Section B = 45 marks)

TOTAL FOR PAPER = 90 MARKS

