

Write your name here

Surname

Other names

Centre Number

Candidate Number

**Edexcel GCE**

**Economics and Business**  
**Advanced Subsidiary**  
**Unit 2B: Business Economics**

Thursday 19 January 2012 – Morning  
**Time: 1 hour 15 minutes**

Paper Reference

**6EB02/01**

**You do not need any other materials.**

Total Marks

### Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **all** questions in Section A and Section B.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided – *there may be more space than you need.*
- You may use a calculator.

### Information

- The total mark for this paper is 70.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets – *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- Quality of written communication will be taken into account in the marking of your response to Question 12 in Section B. This question is indicated with an asterisk\* – *you should take particular care on this question with your spelling, punctuation and grammar, as well as the clarity of expression.*

### Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Try to answer every question.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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**PEARSON**









5 (a) The concept of the 'long tail' can be applied to the music industry.

This is because the music industry

(1)

- A wants to reduce consumer choice.
- B has sales across a wider range of musical styles.
- C wants to decrease the number of niche products being downloaded.
- D has a greater number of high street stores opening up.

Answer

(b) Explain your answer.

(3)

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**(Total for Question 5 = 4 marks)**





## SECTION B

Answer ALL questions in this section.

You are advised to spend 45 minutes on this section.

### Evidence A

#### The greatest sideshow on Earth

The UK Government has set aside £9.3 billion to host the Olympic Games. Why pay so much for a few weeks' sport? Some hoped-for returns are in the form of prestige. London wants even more tourists and hopes that the games will promote trade. But the most enduring legacy is supposed to be the transformation of a post-industrial wasteland in Stratford, East London, the poorest part of the capital for more than a century; "the regeneration of an entire community for the direct benefit of everyone who lives there", according to the bid team.

The final costs and the benefits of the 2012 games will not be known with much precision for several years. Some say the Games look like an expensive way of refreshing the rundown end of town. Regeneration without the Games might well have been cheaper, if slower – or might never have taken place at all. Arguments that UK taxpayers' money could be spent in other vital areas has been well voiced by critics.

Of the £9.3 billion, about £6.2 billion is coming from central-government grants. The Greater London Authority (GLA) is putting in £625m and the London Development Agency (LDA) £250m. The National Lottery is giving just under £2.2 billion. Of the 650 companies that have already won over £2 billion worth of work supplying the Olympic Delivery Authority (ODA) to date, over 70 per cent are small and medium-sized businesses and 98 per cent are UK based.

#### Olympic Ring

Uses of public-sector funding for 2012 Olympics, £m

#### Non-ODA

Security 838

Other 838

Unallocated 811

Anticipated cost risk 529

Other costs 754

Parkwide projects 845

#### ODA

Site prop & infrastructure 1,893

Sporting venues 1,199

Media centres & Olympic Village\* 1,178

Transport 863

**Total:  
£9.3bn**

\*Net of expected property sales

**Figure 1**

(Source: adapted from The Economist, 22 July 2010)





## Evidence B

### Panini sticker company launches Olympic and Paralympic collection



Children will be able to swap two Tom Daleys for one Usain Bolt as the Panini sticker company launches an Olympic and Paralympic athletes collection for the first time. Sports fans will also get the chance to get their hands on Panini trading cards featuring past, present and future Olympic and Paralympic athletes. Panini, famed for its sticker collections covering footballers to pop stars, has become a London 2012 licensee. Only official London 2012 licensees are allowed to supply goods and services for the Olympic Games.

(Source: adapted from [www.metro.co.uk](http://www.metro.co.uk), 14 July 2010)

## Evidence C

### Demand for London properties set to rocket

'For the 2010 World Cup in South Africa, many visitors sought out holiday rental properties as an alternative to a hotel, which meant the average weekly income generated per property soared by almost 150%' explained Tim Boughton, the UK General Manager of HomeAway Holiday Rentals. It is expected that demand for properties to rent in East London is likely to rise as a result of the Olympic effect.

(Source: adapted from Property Community Ray Clancy, 27 July 2010)













(b) local businesses in East London.

(7)

Area with horizontal dotted lines for writing.

**(Total for Question 12 = 14 marks)**

**TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 46 MARKS  
TOTAL FOR PAPER = 70 MARKS**



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