

Mark Scheme (Results)

Summer 2014

Pearson Edexcel GCSE Religious Studies (5RS16/01)

Unit 16: Mark's Gospel

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General Marking Guidance

- All candidates must receive the same treatment. Examiners must mark the first candidate in exactly the same way as they mark the last.
- Mark schemes should be applied positively. Candidates must be rewarded for what they have shown they can do rather than penalised for omissions.
- Examiners should mark according to the mark scheme not according to their perception of where the grade boundaries may lie.
- There is no ceiling on achievement. All marks on the mark scheme should be used appropriately.
- All the marks on the mark scheme are designed to be awarded. Examiners should always award full marks if deserved, i.e. if the answer matches the mark scheme. Examiners should also be prepared to award zero marks if the candidate's response is not worthy of credit according to the mark scheme.
- Where some judgement is required, mark schemes will provide the principles by which marks will be awarded and exemplification may be limited.
- When examiners are in doubt regarding the application of the mark scheme to a candidate's response, the team leader must be consulted.
- Crossed out work should be marked UNLESS the candidate has replaced it with an alternative response.

Although the assessment objectives are weighted separately, they are inter-related.

AO1 requires informed insight and awareness of differing viewpoints, and AO2 requires knowledge and understanding of the specification content.

Spelling, Punctuation and Grammar Marking Guidance

- The spelling, punctuation and grammar assessment criteria are common to GCSE English Literature, GCSE History, GCSE Geography and GCSE Religious Studies.
- All candidates, whichever subject they are being assessed on, must receive the same treatment. Examiners must mark the first candidate in exactly the same way as they mark the last.
- Spelling, punctuation and grammar marking criteria should be applied positively. Candidates must be rewarded for what they have demonstrated rather than penalised for errors.
- Examiners should mark according to the marking criteria. All marks on the marking criteria should be used appropriately.
- All the marks on the marking criteria are designed to be awarded. Examiners should always award full marks if deserved, i.e. if the answer matches the marking criteria.
- Examiners should be prepared to award zero marks if the candidate's response is not worthy of credit according to the marking criteria.
- When examiners are in doubt regarding the application of the marking criteria to a candidate's response, the team leader must be consulted.
- Crossed out work should be marked unless the candidate has replaced it with an alternative response.
- Handwriting may make it difficult to see if spelling, punctuation and grammar are correct. Examiners must make every effort to assess spelling, punctuation and grammar fairly and if they genuinely cannot make an assessment, the team leader must be consulted.
- Specialist terms do not always require the use of complex terminology but the vocabulary used should appropriate to the subject and the question.
- Work by candidates with an amanuensis, scribe or typed script should be assessed for spelling, punctuation and grammar.
- Examiners are advised to consider the marking criteria in the following way:
 - o How well does the response communicate the meaning?
 - o What range of specialist terms is used?
 - o How accurate is the spelling, punctuation and grammar?

Unit 16: Mark's Gospel

Question Number	Correct Answer	Correct Answer Partially Correct Answer		Mark
1 (a) AO1	an act of help or assistancehelping othersserving others	assistancean example of service	 an act of worship 	2
	Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable.	Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable.	Answers which define a different key word.	

Question	Answer	Mark
Number 1 (b) AO2	Indicative content Answers which think the disciples show people how to live today are likely to use such evidence as: Ilike the disciples they should follow the teachings of Jesus like the disciples they should carry on the work of Jesus like the disciples they should build up the Christian Church Answers which do not think the disciples show people how to live today are likely to use such evidence as: the disciples sometimes let Jesus down life has changed since they were around parents show Christians how to live today Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review. Award marks as follows: For a personal response with:	4
	 one brief reason (e.g. like the disciples they should follow the teachings of Jesus.) 1 mark For a personal response with: two brief reasons or one developed reason (e.g. like the disciples they should follow the teachings of Jesus to love others.) 2 marks For a personal response with: two reasons with one developed 3 marks For a personal response with: two developed reasons 4marks 	

Question		ative content					
Number		quality of written communication will be assessed in this					
		er (strands i, ii and iii)					
1 (c)	The m	nain ways include:					
AO1	•	because the disciples couldn't cast the spirit out it showed they					
	•	lacked faith because the disciples couldn't cast the spirit out, it showed they					
		did not pray enough					
	•	because the disciples couldn't cast the spirit out it showed they					
		lacked belief in the authority Jesus had given them					
	•	because the disciples couldn't cast the spirit out it showed they					
		lacked understanding of the power of Jesus					
	0.11						
		approaches are possible and must be marked according to the					
	reviev	. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to					
Level	Mark						
LUVUI	0	No rewardable material					
Level 1	1-2	Little understanding of the issue shown, typically by:					
Level	1-2	• giving a way					
		 not explaining but only describing the reference 					
		The answer is likely to be in basic English. The skills needed to					
		produce effective writing will not normally be present. The writing					
		may have some coherence and will be generally comprehensible,					
		but lack both clarity and organisation. High incidence of					
		syntactical and/or spelling errors.					
Level 2	3-4	Basic understanding of the issue is shown typically by:					
		using two brief ways or a developed way					
		or a developed way The candidate is likely to express understanding with a limited					
		command of English and little use of specialist vocabulary. The					
		range of skills needed to produce effective writing is likely to be					
		limited. There are likely to be passages which lack clarity and					
		proper organisation. Frequent syntactical and/or spelling errors					
		are likely to be present.					
Level 3	5-6	A more developed understanding of the issue is shown typically					
		by:					
		using three brief ways					
		or a fully developed way or two ways with one developed					
		or two ways with one developed					
		The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear style					
		of English and some use of specialist vocabulary. The candidate					
		will demonstrate most of the skills needed to produce effective					
		extended writing but there will be lapses in organisation. Some					
		syntactical and/or spelling errors are likely to be present.					

A clear understanding of the issue is shown typically by: using four brief ways or two developed ways or two ways with one fully developed or three ways with one developed or a comprehensive explanation using one way only The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear and correct style of English with a correct use of specialist vocabulary where appropriate. The skills needed to produce convincing extended writing in place. Good organisation and clarity. Very few syntactical and/or spelling errors may be found. Excellent

organisation and planning.

Question	Answer	Mark
Number	Indicative content	
1 (d) AO2	Indicative content Reasons for supporting this statement could be:	
	Reasons for not supporting this statement could be: • it is not easy, but is not too difficult • life really hasn't changed since the time of Jesus • people like Mother Teresa show that you can still follow Jesus	
	Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.	
	Award marks as follows:	
	Candidates who do not refer to Christianity in either (i) or (ii) cannot go beyond 3 marks for the whole of (d).	
	 (i) Own opinion 1 mark for a simple reason 2 marks for a developed reason or two simple reasons 3 marks for three simple reasons or two developed reasons or a fully developed reason (ii) Why some people may disagree with their opinion 1 mark for a simple reason 	3
	 2 marks for a developed reason or two simple reasons 3 marks for three simple reasons or two developed reasons or a fully developed reason 	

Question 1 (a, b, c, d)	Spelling,	Punctuati	on and Grammar
Threshold	Level	0 marks 1 mark	Errors severely hinder the meaning of the response or candidates do not spell, punctuate or use the rules of grammar within the context of the demands of the question. Candidates spell, punctuate and use the rules of
performance	1		grammar with reasonable accuracy in the context of the demands of the question. Any errors do not hinder meaning in the response. Where required, they use a limited range of specialist terms appropriately.
Intermediate performance	Level 2	2-3 marks	Candidates spell, punctuate and use the rules of grammar with considerable accuracy and general control of meaning in the context of the demands of the question. Where required, they use a good range of specialist terms with facility.
High performance	Level 3	4 marks	Candidates spell, punctuate and use the rules of grammar with consistent accuracy and effective control of meaning in the context of the demands of the question. Where required, they use a wide range of specialist terms adeptly and with precision.

Questio n Number	Correct Answer	Partially Correct Answer	Reject	Mark
2 (a) AO1	 a tax collector (who was called to be a disciple) (another name for the disciple Matthew) Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable. 	 a sinner a disciple/apostle Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable. (1)	Answers which define a different key word.	2

Question	Answer	Mark					
Number		4					
2 (b) AO2	 Indicative content Answers which think that loving your family is more important than serving God are likely to use such evidence as: your family are the ones who have brought you up you can see your family but not God by loving other people you are following the teachings of Jesus 	4					
	Answers which do not think that loving your family is more important than serving God are likely to use such evidence as: • God must come before everyone else • you can serve God and love your family at the same time • the disciples left their families to follow Jesus						
	Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.						
	Award marks as follows:						
	For a personal response with: • one brief reason (e.g. you can see your family but not God)						
	1 mark						
	For a personal response with: • two brief reasons						
	 or one developed reason (e.g. you can see your family but not God, and it is easier to love someone you can see) 2 marks 						
	For a personal response with:						
	 two reasons with one developed For a personal response with: 						
	• two developed reasons 4 marks						

Question		icative content
Question 2		e quality of written communication will be assessed in this swer (strands i, ii and iii)
2 (c)	1	nain ways include:
AO1	•	Peter's denial shows a disciple should never deny Jesus
	•	Peter's denial shows that disciples may find it difficult to keep
	•	their promises Peter's denial shows that being a Christian leader is difficult
	•	Peter's denial shows that disciples may have weaknesses
	•	Peter's denial shows that disciples may be afraid
		approaches are possible and must be marked according to the
		. If you assure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material
Level 1	1-2	Little understanding of the issue shown, typically by:
		giving a way
		not explaining but only describing the reference
		The answer is likely to be in basic English. The skills needed to
		produce effective writing will not normally be present. The writing may
		have some
		coherence and will be generally comprehensible, but lack both
		clarity and
	0.4	organisation. High incidence of syntactical and/or spelling errors.
Level 2	3-4	Basic understanding of the issue is shown typically by: • using two brief ways
		or a developed way
		The candidate is likely to express understanding with a limited
		command
		of English and little use of specialist vocabulary. The range of
		skills needed to produce effective writing is likely to be limited. There are likely
		to be
		passages which lack clarity and proper organisation. Frequent
		syntactical
		and/or spelling errors are likely to be present.
Level 3	5-6	A more developed understanding of the issue is shown typically
		by:using three brief ways
		or a fully developed way
		 or two ways with one developed
		The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear style of
		English
		and some use of specialist vocabulary. The candidate will demonstrate
		most of the skills needed to produce effective extended writing
		but there
		will be lapses in organisation. Some syntactical and/or spelling
		errors are

		likely to be present.
Level 4	7-8	A clear understanding of the issue is shown typically by: • using four brief ways • or two developed ways • or three ways with one fully developed • or a comprehensive explanation using one way only The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear and correct style of English with a correct use of specialist vocabulary where appropriate. The skills needed to produce convincing extended writing in place. Good organisation and clarity. Very few syntactical and/or spelling errors may be found. Excellent organisation and planning.

Number		
2 (d) I	Indicative content	
	Reasons for supporting this statement could be: • the disciples began the Christian Church • many of the disciples died for Jesus • they carried out what Jesus asked of them	
F	Reasons for not supporting this statement could be: • Peter denied Jesus • the disciples often failed to understand Jesus • Judas betrayed Jesus	
a	Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.	
	Award marks as follows:	
	Candidates who do not refer to Christianity in either (i) or (ii) cannot go beyond 3 marks for the whole of (d).	
3 (1	(i) Own opinion 1 mark for	3

Question 2 (a, b, c, d)	Spelling,	Spelling, Punctuation and Grammar		
		0 marks	Errors severely hinder the meaning of the response or candidates do not spell, punctuate or use the rules of grammar within the context of the demands of the question.	
Threshold performance	Level 1	1 mark	·	
Intermediate performance	Level 2	2-3 marks	Candidates spell, punctuate and use the rules of grammar with considerable accuracy and general control of meaning in the context of the demands of the question. Where required, they use a good range of specialist terms with facility.	
High performance	Level 3	4 marks	Candidates spell, punctuate and use the rules of grammar with consistent accuracy and effective control of meaning in the context of the demands of the question. Where required, they use a wide range of specialist terms adeptly and with precision.	

Question	Correct Answer	Partially Correct	Reject	Mar
Number		Answer		k
3 (a) AO1	 religious lawyers; (originally men who made copies of the Torah) teachers of the Law lawyers in the Sanhedrin 	writerslawyersJewish advisors	Answers which define a different key word.	2
	Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable.	Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable.		

Question	Answer	Mar
Number	Indicative content	k
3 (b) AO2	 Indicative content Answers which think Jesus wanted to cause trouble are likely to use such evidence as: Jesus' teachings constantly upset the authorities he needed to get himself killed as that was part of his mission the actions of Jesus will have upset people Answers which do not think Jesus wanted to cause trouble are likely to use such evidence as: Jesus only came to teach God's ways his mission was to help people it was the authorities who caused trouble Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review. 	4
	Award marks as follows:	
	For a personal response with: • one brief reason (e.g. the actions of Jesus will have upset people)	
	1 mark	
	 For a personal response with: two brief reasons or one developed reason (e.g. the actions of Jesus will have upset people; for example he made friends with tax collectors) 	
	2 marks	
	For a personal response with: • two reasons with one developed 3 marks	
	For a personal response with: • two developed reasons 4 marks	
	• two developed reasons 4 marks	

Question	Indica	ative content	
Number	The quality of written communication will be assessed in this		
		er (strands i, ii and iii)	
3 (c)		nain reasons include:	
AO1	Jesus challenged whether the law was meaningful		
	 Jesus challenged the Pharisees' rituals about fasting 		
	•	he challenged the Pharisees' obsession with ritual cleanliness	
	•	he challenged some people's use of the tradition of Corban	
	•	he challenged many of the traditions about Sabbath	
		approaches are possible and must be marked according to the	
		. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to	
	reviev		
Level	Mark	Descriptor	
	0	No rewardable material	
Level 1	1-2	Little understanding of the issue shown, typically by:	
		giving a brief reason	
		not explaining but only describing the issue	
		The answer is likely to be in basic English. The skills needed to	
		produce effective writing will not normally be present. The	
		writing may have some coherence and will be generally	
		comprehensible, but lack both clarity and organisation. High incidence of syntactical and/or spelling errors.	
Level 2	3-4	Basic understanding of the issue is shown typically by:	
LCVCI Z	3 4	 using two brief reasons 	
		or a developed reason	
		The candidate is likely to express understanding with a limited	
		command of English and little use of specialist vocabulary. The	
		range of skills needed to produce effective writing is likely to be	
		limited. There are likely to be passages which lack clarity and	
		proper organisation. Frequent syntactical and/or spelling errors	
		are likely to be present.	
Level 3	5-6	A more developed understanding of the issue is shown typically	
		by:	
		using three brief reasons	
		or a fully developed reason or two reasons with any developed.	
		or two reasons with one developed The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear style.	
		The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear style of English and some use of specialist vocabulary. The candidate	
		will demonstrate most of the skills needed to produce effective	
		extended writing but there will be lapses in organisation. Some	
		syntactical and/or spelling errors are likely to be present.	
	l	symbolical analysis spenning errors are inverted be present.	

Level 4	7-8	A clear understanding of the issue is shown typically by:	
		 using four brief reasons 	
		 or two developed reasons 	
		 or two reasons with one fully developed 	
		 or three reasons with one developed 	
		 or a comprehensive explanation using one reason only 	
		The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear and	
		correct style of English with a correct use of specialist	
		vocabulary where appropriate. The skills needed to produce	
		convincing extended writing in place. Good organisation and	
		clarity. Very few syntactical and/or spelling errors may be found.	
		Excellent organisation and planning.	

Question	Answer	Mark
Number	Indicative content	
3 (d) AO2	 Indicative content Reasons for supporting this statement could be: Jesus would have known that it would cause trouble with the religious authorities he had no right to enter in the way the Messiah had been foretold to enter he should have shown more humility 	
	Reasons for not supporting this statement could be it was foretold that the Messiah would enter Jerusalem in this way Jesus was simply fulfilling his destiny Jesus entered peacefully	
	Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.	
	Award marks as follows:	
	Candidates who do not refer to Christianity in either (i) or (ii) cannot go beyond 3 marks for the whole of (d).	
	 (i) Own opinion 1 mark for a simple reason 2 marks for a developed reason or two simple reasons 3 marks for three simple reasons 	3
	 or two developed reasons or a fully developed reason (ii) Why some people may disagree with their opinion 1 mark for 	
	 a simple reason 2 marks for a developed reason or two simple reasons 	3
	 3 marks for three simple reasons or two developed reasons or a fully developed reason 	

Question	Correct Answer	Partially Correct	Reject	Mark
Number		Answer		
4 (a) AO1	 those who did not follow all the Jewish laws those who commit sins 	• an example of a sinner	Answers which define a different key word.	2
	wrongdoersanyone who does not follow God's laws	Any alternative wording of the above points is	(0)	
	Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable.	acceptable. (1)		

Question	Answer	
Number		
4 (b) AO2	 Indicative content Answers which think that Jesus was wrong to cleanse the Temple are likely to use such evidence as: it was bound to cause trouble with the priests Jesus had no authority to do what he did Jesus was deliberately challenging the authorities 	4
	 Answers which do not think that Jesus was wrong to cleanse the Temple are likely to use such evidence as: Jesus was only doing what needed to be done the Temple authorities should have been grateful to Jesus for doing their job for them Jesus as the Son of God had ultimate authority in the Temple 	
	Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.	
	Award marks as follows: For a personal response with: • one brief reason (e.g. Jesus had no authority to do what he did)	
	 1 mark For a personal response with: two brief reasons or one developed reason (e.g. Jesus had no authority to do what he did because he was not in charge of the Temple) 	
	2 marks	
	For a personal response with:	
	two reasons with one developed 3 marks	
	For a personal response with: • two developed reasons 4 marks	

Questio n	Indicative content The quality of written communication will be assessed in this answer (strands i, ii and iii)		
Number 4 (c) AO1	The main reasons include: • its aim was to trick Jesus		
AOT	•	Jesus asked them a difficult question in return	
		the authorities were humiliated the authorities failed to show Jesus in a bad light	
		approaches are possible and must be marked according to the If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to	
Level	Mark	Descriptor	
	0	No rewardable material	
Level 1	1-2	 Little understanding of the issue shown, typically by: giving a brief reason not explaining but only describing the issue The answer is likely to be in basic English. The skills needed to produce effective writing will not normally be present. The writing may have some coherence and will be generally comprehensible, but lack both clarity and organisation. High incidence of syntactical and/or spelling errors. 	
Level 2	3-4	 Basic understanding of the issue is shown typically by: using two brief reasons or a developed reason The candidate is likely to express understanding with a limited command of English and little use of specialist vocabulary. The range of skills needed to produce effective writing is likely to be limited. There are likely to be passages which lack clarity and proper organisation. Frequent syntactical and/or spelling errors are likely to be present. 	
Level 3	5-6	A more developed understanding of the issue is shown typically by: • using three brief reasons • or a fully developed reason • or two reasons with one developed The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear style of English and some use of specialist vocabulary. The candidate will demonstrate most of the skills needed to produce effective extended writing but there will be lapses in organisation. Some syntactical and/or spelling errors are likely to be present.	

Level 4	7-8	A clear understanding of the issue is shown typically by:
		 using four brief reasons
		 or two developed reasons
		 or two reasons with one fully developed
		 or three reasons with one developed
		 or a comprehensive explanation using one reason only
		The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear and
		correct style of English with a correct use of specialist vocabulary
		where appropriate. The skills needed to produce convincing
		extended writing in place. Good organisation and clarity. Very few
		syntactical and/or spelling errors may be found. Excellent
		organisation and planning.

Question	Answer	Mark
Number 4 (d) AO2	Indicative content Reasons for supporting this statement could be: • it was unseemly for a woman to touch a rabbi • she could have caused trouble by proclaiming him to be the Messiah • it was a waste of money Reasons for not supporting this statement could be • she was rightly proclaiming him as Messiah • she was showing her love for him • she was preparing him for his death Award marks as follows: Candidates who do not refer to Christianity in either (i) or (ii) cannot go beyond 3 marks for the whole of (d). (i) Own opinion 1 mark for • a simple reason 2 marks for • three simple reasons • or two simple reasons • or a fully developed reason • or two developed reason • or a simple reason 2 marks for • a simple reason 3 mark for • a simple reason 2 marks for • a developed reason • or two simple reason 3 marks for • three simple reason 5 marks for • three simple reasons • or two simple reasons • or two developed reason • or two simple reasons • or two simple reasons • or two developed reason • or two simple reasons • or two developed reasons	3

Question Number	Correct Answer	Partially Correct Answer	Reject	Mark
5 (a) AO1	 Jewish festival celebrating the release from Egypt the festival Jesus and the disciples were celebrating at the Last Supper 	 Jewish festival the angel of death passing over the Israelites' houses the first Mass the Last Supper the last meal Jesus had before he died 	answers which define a different key word. (0)	2
	Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable.	Any alternative wording of the above point is acceptable.		

Question Number	Answer	Mark
5 (b) AO2	 Indicative content Answers which think Judas was right to betray Jesus are likely to use such evidence as: it enabled God's plan for Jesus to die Judas did not realise that the authorities wanted to put Jesus to death he wanted to make Jesus act politically Answers which do not think Judas was right to betray Jesus are likely to use such evidence as: Judas was a friend of Jesus his actions led to Jesus' death he was motivated by money Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an 	4
	answer, it must be sent to review. Award marks as follows: For a personal response with: • one brief reason (e.g. he was motivated by money) 1 mark For a personal response with: • two brief reasons • or one developed reason (e.g. he was motivated by money. He was paid thirty pieces of silver) 2 marks For a personal response with: • two reasons with one developed 3 marks For a personal response with:	
	two developed reasons 4 marks	

Questio		Indicative content		
n		quality of written communication will be assessed in this		
Number		ver (strands i, ii and iii)		
5 (c) AO1	 The main reasons include: it shows the Jewish authorities were biased this trial shows they broke many of the Sanhedrin's rules it shows Jesus was found guilty of blasphemy it shows Jesus accepted his fate 			
		r approaches are possible and must be marked according to the s. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to w.		
Level	Mar k	Descriptor		
	0	No rewardable material		
Level 1	1-2	Little understanding of the issue shown, typically by:		
Level 2	3-4	 Basic understanding of the issue is shown typically by: using two brief reasons or a developed reason The candidate is likely to express understanding with a limited command of English and little use of specialist vocabulary. The range of skills needed to produce effective writing is likely to be limited. There are likely to be passages which lack clarity and proper organisation. Frequent syntactical and/or spelling errors are likely to be present. 		
Level 3	5-6	 A more developed understanding of the issue is shown typically by: using three brief reasons or a fully developed reason or two reasons with one developed The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear style of English and some use of specialist vocabulary. The candidate will demonstrate most of the skills needed to produce effective extended writing but there will be lapses in organisation. Some syntactical and/or spelling errors are likely to be present. 		

Level 4	7-8	A clear understanding of the issue is shown typically by:
		using four brief reasons
		 or two developed reasons
		 or two reasons with one fully developed
		 or three reasons with one developed
		 or a comprehensive explanation using one reason only
		The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear and
		correct style of English with a correct use of specialist vocabulary
		where appropriate. The skills needed to produce convincing
		extended writing in place. Good organisation and clarity. Very few
		syntactical and/or spelling errors may be found. Excellent
		organisation and planning.

Question	Answer	Mark
Number 5 (d) AO2	Indicative content Reasons for supporting this statement could be: • Mark's gospel doesn't give it great importance • the crucifixion is the more important event • it is impossible for someone to rise from the dead Reasons for not supporting this statement could be • it is the central belief of Christianity • without it Jesus' death would be meaningless • Jesus foretold it many times Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review. Award marks as follows: Candidates who do not refer to Christianity in either (i) or (ii) cannot go beyond 3 marks for the whole of (d). (i) Own opinion	
	 1 mark for a simple reason 2 marks for a developed reason or two simple reasons 3 marks for three simple reasons or a fully developed reason (ii) Why some people may disagree with their opinion 1 mark for a simple reason 2 marks for a developed reason or two simple reasons 3 marks for three simple reasons or two developed reasons or a fully developed reason 	3

Question	Correct Answer	Partially Correct	Reject	Mark
Number		Answer		
6 (a) AO1	 the chief Jewish leader at the time of Jesus the chief religious leader 	head of the Templea religious leaderCaiaphas	Answers which define a different key word.	2
	Chief Jewish judge	Any alternative wording of the above point is	(0)	
	Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable.	acceptable. (1)		

Question	Answer	Mark	
Number	Landing African and and	4	
6 (b) AO2	 Indicative content Answers which think that Pontius Pilate was a weak leader are likely to use such evidence as: he asked the crowd to decide Jesus' fate he was not prepared to stand up to the Jewish authorities he released a murderer instead of Jesus 	4	
	Answers which do not think that Pontius Pilate was weak are likely to use such evidence as: • he did what was necessary to avoid a riot • he saw the title 'king of the Jews' as a political threat • historical evidence shows him not to be weak		
	Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.		
	Award marks as follows:		
	For a personal response with: one brief reason (e.g. he released a murderer instead of Jesus)		
	1 mark		
	For a personal response with:		
	 two brief reasons or one developed reason (e.g. he released a murderer instead of Jesus. Pilate preferred to release a murderer rather than a blasphemer) 		
	2 marks		
	For a personal response with: • two reasons with one developed For a personal response with: 3 marks		
	two developed reasons 4 marks		

Questio	Indic	ative content	
n	The quality of written communication will be assessed in this		
Numbe	answer (strands i, ii and iii)		
r			
6 (c)	The main meanings include:		
AO1	it shows Jesus to be divine		
	it proves Jesus' own prophecies about the resurrection		
	it is the central belief of Christianity It alives been to Christians of their sum assumention.		
	 it gives hope to Christians of their own resurrection 		
	Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the		
	levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to		
	revie		
Level	Mar	Descriptor	
	k		
	0	No rewardable material	
Level	1-2	Little understanding of the issue shown, typically by:	
1		giving a meaning not explaining but only describing the reference	
		 not explaining but only describing the reference 	
		The answer is likely to be in basic English. The skills needed to	
		produce	
		effective writing will not normally be present. The writing may have	
		some coherence and will be generally comprehensible, but lack both	
		clarity and	
		organisation. High incidence of syntactical and/or spelling errors.	
Level	3-4	Basic understanding of the issue is shown typically by:	
2		 using two brief meanings 	
		or a developed meaning	
		The candidate is likely to express understanding with a limited	
		command	
		of English and little use of specialist vocabulary. The range of skills	
		needed to produce effective writing is likely to be limited. There are likely	
		to be	
		passages which lack clarity and proper organisation. Frequent	
		syntactical	
		and/or spelling errors are likely to be present.	
Level	5-6	A more developed understanding of the issue is shown typically by:	
3		using three brief meanings or a fully daysland meaning	
		or a fully developed meaningor two meanings with one developed	
		- or two meanings with one developed	
		The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear style of	
		English	
		and some use of specialist vocabulary. The candidate will demonstrate	
		most of the skills needed to produce effective extended writing but	
		there	
		will be lapses in organisation. Some syntactical and/or spelling	

 Level 7-8 A clear understanding of the issue is shown typically by: using four brief meanings or two developed meanings 			errors are likely to be present.
 or two meanings with one fully developed or three meanings with one developed or a comprehensive explanation using one meaning only The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear and correct style of English with a correct use of specialist vocabulary where appropriate. The skills needed to produce convincing extended writing in place. Good organisation and clarity. Very few syntactical and/or spelling errors may be found. Excellent organisation and planning. 	_	7-8	 using four brief meanings or two developed meanings or two meanings with one fully developed or three meanings with one developed or a comprehensive explanation using one meaning only The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear and correct style of English with a correct use of specialist vocabulary where appropriate. The skills needed to produce convincing extended writing in place. Good organisation and clarity. Very few syntactical and/or spelling

Question Number	Answer	Mark
6 (d) AO2	Indicative content Reasons for supporting this statement could be: • it is the way people's sins are forgiven • Jesus death was the sacrifice to end all sacrifices • it is the way people become reconciled with God	
	 Reasons for not supporting this statement could be Jesus could have achieved more if he had not been crucified Jesus could have argued in his trials Jesus could have avoided causing trouble 	
	Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.	
	Award marks as follows:	
	Candidates who do not refer to Christianity in either (i) or (ii) cannot go beyond 3 marks for the whole of (d).	
	(i) Own opinion 1 mark for • a simple reason	3
	 2 marks for a developed reason or two simple reasons 3 marks for three simple reasons or two developed reasons or a fully developed reason (ii) Why some people may disagree with their 	
	opinion 1 mark for • a simple reason 2 marks for • a developed reason • or two simple reasons 3 marks for • three simple reasons • or two developed reasons • or a fully developed reason	3
	or a runy developed reason	

Question Number	Correct Answer	Partially Correct Answer	Reject	Mark
7 (a) AO1	 the anointed one (Christ) who would bring in God's kingdom the anointed one God's chosen one Christ 	 Jesus a military leader the one who would free Jews from Rohan rule God in human form 	Answers which define a different key word.	2
	Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable.	Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable.		

Question Number	Answer	Mark	
7 (b) AO2	Indicative content Answers which think Jesus was able to cast out evil spirits from Legion are likely to use such evidence as: Jesus is divine and therefore can do anything Jesus had the spirit of God within him Mark records him doing so Answers which do not think Jesus was able to cast out evil spirits from Legion are likely to use such evidence as: there is no such thing as evil spirits only God can control spirits Jesus was just an ordinary man		
	Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review. Award marks as follows:		
	 For a personal response with: one brief reason (e.g. Jesus is divine and therefore can do anything) 1 mark For a personal response with: two brief reasons or one developed reason (e.g. Jesus is divine and therefore can do anything including controlling evil spirits) 		
For a personal response with: • two reasons with one developed 3 marks			
	For a personal response with: • two developed reasons 4 marks		

Questio n	Indicative content The quality of written communication will be assessed in this			
Number	answer (strands i, ii and iii)			
7 (c) AO1	The main features include:			
		r approaches are possible and must be marked according to the s. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to w.		
Level	Mar k	Descriptor		
	0	No rewardable material		
Level 1	1-2	Little understanding of the issue shown, typically by:		
		produce effective writing will not normally be present. The writing may have some coherence and will be generally comprehensible, but lack both clarity and organisation. High incidence of syntactical and/or spelling errors.		
Level 2	3-4	Basic understanding of the issue is shown typically by: • using two brief features • or a developed feature The candidate is likely to express understanding with a limited command of English and little use of specialist vocabulary. The range of skills needed to produce effective writing is likely to be limited. There are likely to be passages which lack clarity and proper organisation. Frequent syntactical and/or spelling errors are likely to be present.		
Level 3	5-6	A more developed understanding of the issue is shown typically by: • using three brief features • or a fully developed feature • or two features with one developed The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear style of English and some use of specialist vocabulary. The candidate will demonstrate most of the skills needed to produce effective extended writing but there will be lapses in organisation. Some syntactical and/or spelling errors are likely to be present.		

Level 4	7-8	A clear understanding of the issue is shown typically by:		
		 using four brief features 		
		 or two developed features 		
		 or two features with one fully developed 		
		 or three features explanation using one way only 		
		 or a comprehensive explanation using one feature only 		
		he candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear and		
		orrect		
		style of English with a correct use of specialist vocabulary where		
		appropriate. The skills needed to produce convincing extended		
		writing in		
		place. Good organisation and clarity. Very few syntactical and/or		
		spelling		
		errors may be found. Excellent organisation and planning.		

	Questio n Number	Answer	Mark
AO2 Reasons for supporting this statement could be: Jesus has the power of God there were too many witnesses to the miracle for it not to have happened Mark tells the reader that it happened Reasons for not supporting this statement could be it is scientifically impossible only God can perform miracles it can be explained in other ways Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review. Award marks as follows: Candidates who do not refer to Christianity in either (i) or (ii) cannot go beyond 3 marks for the whole of (d). (i) Own opinion mark for a simple reason marks for a developed reason or two simple reasons or two simple reasons or a fully developed reason in three simple reason marks for a developed reason or two developed reason or two developed reason in three simple reasons or two simple reasons or two simple reasons or two simple reasons or two simple reason marks for a developed reason or two simple reasons or two simple reasons or two developed reason or two simple reasons or two developed reason or two simple reasons or two developed reason or two developed reason or two developed reasons or two developed reasons or two developed reasons or two developed reasons or a fully developed reasons	7 (d)	 Jesus has the power of God there were too many witnesses to the miracle for it not to have happened Mark tells the reader that it happened Reasons for not supporting this statement could be it is scientifically impossible only God can perform miracles it can be explained in other ways Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review. Award marks as follows: Candidates who do not refer to Christianity in either (i) or (ii) cannot go beyond 3 marks for the whole of (d). (i) Own opinion 1 mark for a simple reason or two simple reasons or two developed reasons or a fully developed reason (ii) Why some people may disagree with their opinion 1 mark for a simple reason a marks for a developed reason or two simple reasons or two simple reasons or two simple reasons or two developed reasons or two developed reasons or two developed reasons or two developed reasons	

Question Number	Correct Answer	Partially Correct Answer	Reject	Mark
8 (a) AO1	 (confessing sins and) being immersed in water as a sign of purification washing away sins becoming a member of the Church / a Christian an event that marks the beginning of Jesus' ministry first sacrament 	 an initiation ceremony a sacrament a religious ceremony ceremonial washing being immersed in water 	Answers which define a different key word. (0)	2
	Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable.	Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable.		

Question	Answer	Mark		
Number		4		
8 (b)				
AO2	Answers which think that Jesus calmed the storm are likely to			
	use such evidence as:			
	 Jesus is divine and therefore can do anything 			
	 Jesus performed other nature miracles 			
	Mark records him doing so			
	Answers which do not think that Jesus could calm a storm are			
	likely to use such evidence as:			
	miracles are impossible			
	only God can perform miracles			
	Jesus was just an ordinary man			
	•			
	Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to			
	the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must			
	be sent to review.			
	Award marks as follows:			
	 For a personal response with: one brief reason (e.g. Jesus is divine and therefore can do anything) 			
	1 mark			
	For a personal response with:			
	two brief reasons			
	 or one developed reason (e.g. Jesus is divine and 			
	therefore can do anything including having power over the			
	natural elements)			
	2 marks			
	For a personal response with: • two reasons with one developed 3 marks			
	'			
	For a personal response with:			
	two developed reasons 4 marks			

Question Number	Indicative content The quality of written communication will be assessed in this answer (strands i, ii and iii)			
8 (c) AO1	 The main features include: he is the Messiah he wanted his Messiahship kept secret he knew what would happen to himself in the future he was to be a suffering Messiah Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.			
Level	Mark	Descriptor		
	0	No rewardable material		
Level 1	1-2	Little understanding of the issue shown, typically by:		
Level 2	3-4	Basic understanding of the issue is shown typically by: • using two brief features • or a developed feature The candidate is likely to express understanding with a limited command of English and little use of specialist vocabulary. The range of skills needed to produce effective writing is likely to be limited. There are likely to be passages which lack clarity and proper organisation. Frequent syntactical and/or spelling errors are likely to be present.		
Level 3	5-6	A more developed understanding of the issue is shown typically by: • using three brief features • or a fully developed feature • or two features with one developed The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear style of English and some use of specialist vocabulary. The candidate will demonstrate most of the skills needed to produce effective extended writing but there will be lapses in organisation. Some syntactical and/or spelling errors are likely to be present.		

Level 4	7-8	 A clear understanding of the issue is shown typically by: using four brief features or two developed features or two features with one fully developed
		 or three features explanation using one way only or a comprehensive explanation using one feature only The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear and correct style of English with a correct use of specialist vocabulary where appropriate. The skills needed to produce convincing extended writing in place. Good organisation and clarity. Very few syntactical and/or spelling errors may be found. Excellent organisation and planning.

Question Number	Answer	Mark
8 (d) AO2	Indicative content Reasons for supporting this statement could be:	
	(i) Own opinion 1 mark for	3
	 a simple reason marks for a developed reasons or two simple reasons three simple reasons or a fully developed reason (ii) Why some people may disagree with their opinion mark for a simple reason marks for a developed reason or two simple reasons marks for three simple reasons or two developed reasons or a fully developed reason 	3

