

Mark Scheme (Results)

Summer 2103

GCSE Religious Studies (5RS16)

Paper 1

Unit 16: Mark's Gospel

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Summer 2013
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General Marking Guidance

- All candidates must receive the same treatment. Examiners must mark the first candidate in exactly the same way as they mark the last.
- Mark schemes should be applied positively. Candidates must be rewarded for what they have shown they can do rather than penalised for omissions.
- Examiners should mark according to the mark scheme not according to their perception of where the grade boundaries may lie.
- There is no ceiling on achievement. All marks on the mark scheme should be used appropriately.
- All the marks on the mark scheme are designed to be awarded. Examiners should always award full marks if deserved, i.e. if the answer matches the mark scheme. Examiners should also be prepared to award zero marks if the candidate's response is not worthy of credit according to the mark scheme.
- Where some judgement is required, mark schemes will provide the principles by which marks will be awarded and exemplification may be limited.
- When examiners are in doubt regarding the application of the mark scheme to a candidate's response, the team leader must be consulted.
- Crossed out work should be marked UNLESS the candidate has replaced it with an alternative response.

Although the assessment objectives are weighted separately, they are inter-related.

AO1 requires informed insight and awareness of differing viewpoints, and AO2 requires knowledge and understanding of the specification content.

Spelling, Punctuation and Grammar Marking Guidance

- The spelling, punctuation and grammar assessment criteria are common to GCSE English Literature, GCSE History, GCSE Geography and GCSE Religious Studies.
- All candidates, whichever subject they are being assessed on, must receive the same treatment. Examiners must mark the first candidate in exactly the same way as they mark the last.
- Spelling, punctuation and grammar marking criteria should be applied positively. Candidates must be rewarded for what they have demonstrated rather than penalised for errors.
- Examiners should mark according to the marking criteria. All marks on the marking criteria should be used appropriately.
- All the marks on the marking criteria are designed to be awarded. Examiners should always award full marks if deserved, i.e. if the answer matches the marking criteria.
- Examiners should be prepared to award zero marks if the candidate's response is not worthy of credit according to the marking criteria.
- When examiners are in doubt regarding the application of the marking criteria to a candidate's response, the team leader must be consulted.
- Crossed out work should be marked unless the candidate has replaced it with an alternative response.
- Handwriting may make it difficult to see if spelling, punctuation and grammar are correct. Examiners must make every effort to assess spelling, punctuation and grammar fairly and if they genuinely cannot make an assessment, the team leader must be consulted.
- Specialist terms do not always require the use of complex terminology but the vocabulary used should appropriate to the subject and the question.
- Work by candidates with an amanuensis, scribe or typed script should be assessed for spelling, punctuation and grammar.
- Examiners are advised to consider the marking criteria in the following way:
 - o How well does the response communicate the meaning?
 - o What range of specialist terms is used?
 - o How accurate is the spelling, punctuation and grammar?

Unit 16

Question Number	Correct Answer	Partially Correct Answer	Reject	Mark
1 (a) AO1	(the brothers) James and John (whom Jesus called to follow him)	disciplesapostlesfishermenSons of ThunderBoanerges	Answers which define a different key word	2
	Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable.	Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable.	(0)	

Answer	Mark
Indicative content	4
Indicative content	4
Answers which think Peter as a disciple, should not have denied Jesus are likely to use such evidence as: • a disciple should not betray Jesus • Peter had been Jesus' friend for three years • it showed weakness in being a disciple	
 Answers which do not think Peter, as a disciple, should not have denied Jesus are likely to use such evidence as: he would be unable to do his work as a disciple if he was arrested Peter would not have been able to lead the Church if he had been put to death it is human nature to protect yourself 	
• it is numan nature to protect yoursell	
Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.	
Award marks as follows:	
For a personal response with: • one brief reason (e.g. Peter had been Jesus' friend for three years.)	
1 mark	
 For a personal response with: two brief reasons or one developed reason (e.g. Peter had been Jesus' friend for three years. A person should never let a friend down in this way) 	
2 marks For a personal response with: • two reasons with one developed 3 marks For a personal response with: • two developed reasons 4 marks	
	Indicative content Answers which think Peter as a disciple, should not have denied Jesus are likely to use such evidence as: • a disciple should not betray Jesus • Peter had been Jesus' friend for three years • it showed weakness in being a disciple Answers which do not think Peter, as a disciple, should not have denied Jesus are likely to use such evidence as: • he would be unable to do his work as a disciple if he was arrested • Peter would not have been able to lead the Church if he had been put to death • it is human nature to protect yourself Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review. Award marks as follows: For a personal response with: • one brief reason (e.g. Peter had been Jesus' friend for three years.) 1 mark For a personal response with: • two brief reasons • or one developed reason (e.g. Peter had been Jesus' friend for three years. A person should never let a friend down in this way) 2 marks For a personal response with: • two reasons with one developed 3 marks For a personal response with: • two reasons with one developed 3 marks For a personal response with: • two developed reasons

Question	Indica	ative content		
Number	The quality of written communication will be assessed in this answer (strands i, ii and iii)			
1 (c)	The main ways include:			
AO1	•	Jesus gave them authority over evil spiritsJesus told them not to take personal possessions with them		
	•	they were told to accept the first hospitality they were offered		
	•	they were told not to waste time on those who would not listen		
		approaches are possible and must be marked according to the		
	levels reviev	. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to		
Level	Mark			
20101	0	No rewardable material.		
Level 1	1-2	Little understanding of the issue shown, typically by:		
		giving a way		
		not explaining but only describing the reference The appropriate likely to be in basic English. The skills peeded to		
		The answer is likely to be in basic English. The skills needed to produce effective writing will not normally be present. The writing		
		may have some coherence and will be generally comprehensible,		
		but lack both clarity and organisation. High incidence of		
		syntactical and/or spelling errors.		
Level 2	3-4	Basic understanding of the issue is shown typically by:		
		using two brief waysor a developed way		
		The candidate is likely to express understanding with a limited		
		command of English and little use of specialist vocabulary. The		
		range of skills needed to produce effective writing is likely to be		
		limited. There are likely to be passages which lack clarity and proper organisation. Frequent syntactical and/or spelling errors		
		are likely to be present.		
Level 3	5-6	A more developed understanding of the issue is shown typically		
		by:		
		using three brief waysor a fully developed way		
		or two ways with one developed.		
		The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear style		
		of English and some use of specialist vocabulary. The candidate		
		will demonstrate most of the skills needed to produce effective extended writing but there will be lapses in organisation. Some		
		syntactical and/or spelling errors are likely to be present.		
Level 4	7-8	A clear understanding of the issue is shown typically by:		
		using four brief way		
		or two developed ways or three ways with and developed		
		 or three ways with one developed or a comprehensive explanation using one way only.		
		The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear and		
		correct style of English with a correct use of specialist vocabulary		
		where appropriate. The skills needed to produce convincing		
		extended writing in place. Good organisation and clarity.		

Very few syntactical and/or spelling errors may be found.
Excellent organisation and planning.

Question	Answer	Mark
Question Number 1 (d) AO2	Indicative content Reasons for supporting this statement could be: • no one can be expected to give up everything • the man had the right to keep what he had honestly earned • the man could own possessions and still follow God Reasons for not supporting this statement could be: • a follower of Jesus should do what Jesus says • the rich (young) man's priorities were wrong • the gift of eternal life is worth more than any earthly possessions Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review. Award marks as follows: Candidates who do not refer to Christianity in either (i) or (ii) cannot go beyond 3 marks for the whole of (d). (i) Own opinion 1 mark for • a simple reason 2 marks for • three simple reasons • or two developed reasons • or tho developed reasons • or a fully developed reason (ii) Why some people may disagree with their opinion 1 mark for • a simple reason 2 marks for • a developed reason • or two simple reason 3 marks for • a developed reason • or two simple reasons • or two simple reasons 7 or two simple reasons 8 or two simple reasons 9 or two developed reason 10 or two simple reasons 11 or two developed reason 12 or two developed reason 13 or two developed reason 14 or two developed reason 15 or two developed reason 16 or two developed reason 17 or two developed reason 18 or two developed reason 19 or two developed reason 10 or two developed reason 11 or two developed reason 12 or two developed reason 12 or two developed reason	6

Question 1 (a, b, c, d)	Spelling, Punctuation and Grammar		
		omarks Errors severely hinder the meaning of the response or candidates do not spell, punctuate or use the rules of grammar within the context of the demands of the question.	
Threshold performance	Level 1 Candidates spell, punctuate and use the rules of grammar with reasonable accuracy in the context of the demands of the question. Any errors do not hinder meaning in the response. Where required, they use a limited range of		Candidates spell, punctuate and use the rules of grammar with reasonable accuracy in the context of the demands of the question. Any errors do not hinder meaning in the response.
Intermediate performance	Level 2	2-3 marks	Candidates spell, punctuate and use the rules of grammar with considerable accuracy and general control of meaning in the context of the demands of the question. Where required, they use a good range of specialist terms with facility.
High performance	Level 3	4 marks	Candidates spell, punctuate and use the rules of grammar with consistent accuracy and effective control of meaning in the context of the demands of the question. Where required, they use a wide range of specialist terms adeptly and with precision.

Questio n Number	Correct Answer	Partially Correct Answer	Reject	Mark
2 (a) AO1	 those who follow the teaching of Jesus Jesus' disciples Christians Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable. (2) 	 Followers Believers Religious People Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable. (1) 	Jesus' mother and brothers Answers which define a different key word (0)	2

Question	Answer	Mark
Number 2 (b)	Indicative content	4
AO2	Answers which think the disciples are good role models are likely to use such evidence as: • they followed Jesus • they went out to do the work of Jesus • they went on to start the Christian Church	
	Answers which do not think disciples are good role models are likely to use such evidence as: • Judas betrayed Jesus • the disciples deserted Jesus when he was arrested • they often lacked faith in Jesus	
	Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.	
	Award marks as follows:	
	For a personal response with: one brief reason (e.g. they followed Jesus)	
	 1 mark For a personal response with: two brief reasons or one developed reason (e.g. they followed Jesus. This shows that Christians should have complete faith in Jesus) 	
	2 marks For a personal response with: • two reasons with one developed 3 marks For a personal response with: • two developed reasons 4 marks	

Question Number	Indicative content The quality of written communication will be assessed in this answer (strands i, ii and iii)		
2 (c) AO1	 The main reasons include: it shows they must become servants of others it shows they must not 'lord it' over others it shows they must put others first it shows they must follow Jesus' example of self-sacrifice Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review. 		
Level	Mark	Descriptor	
	0	No rewardable material.	
Level 1	1-2	 Little understanding of the issue shown, typically by: giving a brief reason not explaining but only describing the issue. The answer is likely to be in basic English. The skills needed to produce effective writing will not normally be present. The writing may have some coherence and will be generally comprehensible, but lack both clarity and organisation. High incidence of syntactical and/or spelling errors. 	
Level 2	3-4	 Basic understanding of the issue is shown typically by: using two brief reasons or a developed reason. The candidate is likely to express understanding with a limited command of English and little use of specialist vocabulary. The range of skills needed to produce effective writing is likely to be limited. There are likely to be passages which lack clarity and proper organisation. Frequent syntactical and/or spelling errors are likely to be present. 	
Level 3	5-6	A more developed understanding of the issue is shown typically by: • using three brief reasons • or a fully developed reason • or two reasons with one developed. The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear style of English and some use of specialist vocabulary. The candidate will demonstrate most of the skills needed to produce effective extended writing but there will be lapses in organisation. Some syntactical and/or spelling errors are likely to be present.	

Level 4	7-8	A clear understanding of the issue is shown typically by:
		 using four brief reasons
		 or two developed reasons
		 or three reasons with one developed
		 or a comprehensive explanation using one reason only.
		The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear and
		correct style of English with a correct use of specialist
		vocabulary where appropriate. The skills needed to produce
		convincing extended writing in place. Good organisation and
		clarity. Very few syntactical and/or spelling errors may be
		found. Excellent organisation and planning.

Question Number	Answer	Mark
Question Number 2 (d) AO2	Indicative content Reasons for supporting this statement could be:	Mark 6
	·	
	2 marks for	

Question 2 (a, b, c, d)	Spelling, Punctuation and Grammar		
		omarks Errors severely hinder the meaning of the response or candidates do not spell, punctuate or use the rules of grammar within the context of the demands of the question.	
Threshold performance	Level 1 mark Candidates spell, punctuate and use the rules of grammar with reasonable accuracy in the context of the demands of the question. Any errors do not hinder meaning in the response. Where required, they use a limited range of		Candidates spell, punctuate and use the rules of grammar with reasonable accuracy in the context of the demands of the question. Any errors do not hinder meaning in the response.
Intermediate performance	Level 2	2-3 marks	Candidates spell, punctuate and use the rules of grammar with considerable accuracy and general control of meaning in the context of the demands of the question. Where required, they use a good range of specialist terms with facility.
High performance	Level 3	4 marks	Candidates spell, punctuate and use the rules of grammar with consistent accuracy and effective control of meaning in the context of the demands of the question. Where required, they use a wide range of specialist terms adeptly and with precision.

Question Number	Correct Answer	Partially Correct Answer	Reject	Mar
3 (a) AO1	 the sufferings of Jesus, especially in the time leading up to his crucifixion the time leading up to the crucifixion of 	 plays depicting his death the death of Jesus 	an overwhel ming emotion	2 2
	Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable.	Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable.	Answers which define a different key word (0)	

Question	Answer	Mar
3 (b) AO2	Indicative content Answers which think Jesus was right to heal the man with the shrivelled hand on the Sabbath are likely to use such evidence as: • because by doing this he was doing good • it is part of Jesus' ministry to heal the sick • good deeds should be done on the Sabbath Answers which do not think Jesus was right to heal the man with the shrivelled hand on the sabbath are likely to use such evidence as: • he broke the laws about working on the Sabbath • he did it deliberately to antagonise the authorities • he should have known it would cause trouble	4 4
	 Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review. Award marks as follows: For a personal response with: one brief reason (e.g. it was part of Jesus' ministry to heal the sick.) 	
	 1 mark For a personal response with: two brief reasons or one developed reason (e.g. it was part of Jesus' ministry to heal the sick. It was part of his work as the Messiah.) 2 marks 	
	For a personal response with: • two reasons with one developed 3 marks For a personal response with: • two developed reasons 4 marks	

Question		ative content			
Number		quality of written communication will be assessed in this ver (strands i, ii and iii)			
3 (c)	1	nain reasons include:			
AO1	•	it challenges hypocrisy			
	•	it makes people think about what is really right and wrong it challenges people's attitudes towards their traditions/rules Jesus said that what was on the inside of a person was more important than what was on the outside			
	levels	approaches are possible and must be marked according to the . If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to			
11	reviev				
Level	Mark	-			
Level 1	0	No rewardable material.			
Level	1-2	Little understanding of the issue shown, typically by: • giving a brief reason			
		 not explaining but only describing the issue. 			
		The answer is likely to be in basic English. The skills needed to			
		produce effective writing will not normally be present. The			
		writing may have some coherence and will be generally			
		comprehensible, but lack both clarity and organisation. High incidence of syntactical and/or spelling errors.			
Level 2	3-4	Basic understanding of the issue is shown typically by:			
		using two brief reasons			
		or a developed reason.			
		The candidate is likely to express understanding with a limited command of English and little use of specialist vocabulary. The range of skills needed to produce effective writing is likely to be limited. There are likely to be passages which lack clarity and proper organisation. Frequent syntactical and/or spelling errors are likely to be present.			
Level 3	5-6	A more developed understanding of the issue is shown typically			
		by:using three brief reasons			
		or a fully developed reason			
		 or two reasons with one developed. 			
		The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear style			
		of English and some use of specialist vocabulary. The candidate will demonstrate most of the skills needed to produce effective			
		extended writing but there will be lapses in organisation. Some			
		syntactical and/or spelling errors are likely to be present.			
Level 4	7-8	A clear understanding of the issue is shown typically by:			
		using four brief reasons			
		or two developed reasons or three reasons with one developed.			
		 or three reasons with one developed or a comprehensive explanation using one reason only.			
		The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear and			
		correct style of English with a correct use of specialist			
		vocabulary where appropriate. The skills needed to produce			

convincing extended writing in place. Good organisation and
clarity. Very few syntactical and/or spelling errors may be found. Excellent organisation and planning.

Question	Answer	Mark
Number	Indicative content	6
3 (d) AO2	Reasons for supporting this statement could be: • Jesus had no authority to do what he did • it was bound to cause problems • the traders were providing a service for the work (sacrifices) of the Temple	
	 Reasons for not supporting this statement could be: the Temple was being misused Jesus was doing the job of the Temple authorities for them he was right to restore the Temple to the worship of God 	
	Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.	
	Award marks as follows:	
	Candidates who do not refer to Christianity in either (i) or (ii) cannot go beyond 3 marks for the whole of (d).	
	(i) Own opinion 1 mark for	
	• a simple reason	
	2 marks for	
	 a developed reason 	
	 or two simple reasons 	
	3 marks for	
	three simple reasonsor two developed reasons	
	or a fully developed reason	
	(ii) Why some people may disagree with their opinion	
	1 mark for	
	a simple reason	
	2 marks for	
	a developed reasonor two simple reasons	
	3 marks for	
	three simple reasons	
	 or two developed reasons 	
	 or a fully developed reason 	

Question Number	Correct Answer	Partially Correct Answer	Reject	Mark
4 (a) AO1	 the Jewish laws on food and washing which prevented anything unclean entering the body keeping the rules of kashrut (kosher laws) 	 kosher laws being ritually clean any example of ritual cleanliness An explanation of what ritual cleanliness does 	Answers which define a different key word (0)	2
	Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable.	Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable.		

Question	Answer	Mark
Number 4 (b)	Indicative content	4
AO2	Answers which think Jesus should have stopped the woman at Bethany from anointing him are likely to use such evidence as:	4
	 such familiarity by a woman towards a man was considered offensive it was a waste of money 	
	 her actions were bound to upset people 	
	Answers which do not think Jesus should have stopped the woman at Bethany from anointing him are likely to use such evidence as:	
	 she was proclaiming him to be the Messiah 	
	she was preparing him for his burialit was a sign of Jesus accepting outcasts	
	Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.	
	Award marks as follows: For a personal response with: • one brief reason (e.g. it was a waste of money)	
	 1 mark For a personal response with: two brief reasons or one developed reason (e.g. it was a waste of money. It could have been sold and the money given to the poor.) 	
	2 marks For a personal response with: • two reasons with one developed 3 marks For a personal response with: • two developed reasons 4 marks	

Questio n Number	Indicative content The quality of written communication will be assessed in this answer (strands i, ii and iii)			
4 (c) AO1	 The main reasons include: differences need to be discussed different people's opinions need to be considered bad laws need to be challenged people need to think about the effect of their beliefs on others 			
		approaches are possible and must be marked according to the If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to .		
Level	Mark	Descriptor		
	0	No rewardable material.		
Level 1	1-2	Little understanding of the issue shown, typically by:		
		syntactical and/or spelling errors.		
Level 2	3-4	 Basic understanding of the issue is shown typically by: using two brief reasons or a developed reason. The candidate is likely to express understanding with a limited command of English and little use of specialist vocabulary. The range of skills needed to produce effective writing is likely to be limited. There are likely to be passages which lack clarity and proper organisation. Frequent syntactical and/or spelling errors are likely to be present. 		
Level 3	5-6	A more developed understanding of the issue is shown typically by: • using three brief reasons • or a fully developed reason • or two reasons with one developed. The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear style of English and some use of specialist vocabulary. The candidate will demonstrate most of the skills needed to produce effective extended writing but there will be lapses in organisation. Some syntactical and/or spelling errors are likely to be present.		

Level 4	7-8	A clear understanding of the issue is shown typically by: • using four brief reasons • or two developed reasons • or three reasons with one developed • or a comprehensive explanation using one reason only. The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear and correct style of English with a correct use of specialist vocabulary where appropriate. The skills needed to produce convincing extended writing in place. Good organisation and clarity. Very few syntactical and/or spelling errors may be found. Excellent
		organisation and planning.

Question Number	Answer	Mark
Question Number 4 (d) AO2	Indicative content Reasons for supporting this statement could be:	Mark 6
	 a developed reason or two simple reasons 3 marks for three simple reasons 	
	or two developed reasonsor a fully developed reason	

Question Number	Correct Answer	Partially Correct Answer		Reject	Mark
5 (a) AO1	 the disciple who betrayed Jesus the disciple who led the soldiers to Jesus 	 a disciple Any alternative wording of the above point is acceptable. 		 the disciple who denied Jesus Answers which define a 	2
	Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable.		(1)	different key word (0)	

Question	Answer	Mark
Number 5 (b)	Indicative content	4
AO2	Answers which think the Last Supper has any meaning for today are likely to use such evidence as: • it is the origin of the Eucharist (Communion) • it symbolises Jesus giving people his body and blood • it was the beginning of the new covenant	4
	Answers which do not think the Last Supper has any meaning for today are likely to use such evidence as: • it happened nearly two thousand years ago • it was merely Jesus' last meal with his followers • it was a Jewish Passover meal and therefore of no relevance to Christians	
	Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.	
	Award marks as follows:	
	For a personal response with: • one brief reason (e.g. it symbolises Jesus giving people his body and blood.)	
	 1 mark For a personal response with: two brief reasons or one developed reason (e.g. it symbolises Jesus giving people his body and blood. He died to save everyone.) 	
	2 marks	
	For a personal response with: • two reasons with one developed 3 marks	
	For a personal response with: • two developed reasons 4 marks	

Questio	Indicative content				
n Number		quality of written communication will be assessed in this ver (strands i, ii and iii)			
5 (c) AO1	 The main reasons include: it was necessary for Pilate to approve the death sentence it showed Pilate to be a weak governor it showed Pilate wanting to please the crowd it showed Pilate was reluctant to have Jesus crucified 				
	Credi	Credit ONLY references to Chapter 15:1-15			
	1	r approaches are possible and must be marked according to the s. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to w.			
Level	Mar k	Descriptor			
	0	No rewardable material.			
Level 1	1-2	 Little understanding of the issue shown, typically by: giving a brief reason not explaining but only describing the issue. The answer is likely to be in basic English. The skills needed to produce effective writing will not normally be present. The writing may have some coherence and will be generally comprehensible, but lack both clarity and organisation. High incidence of syntactical and/or spelling errors. 			
Level 2	 3-4 Basic understanding of the issue is shown typically by: using two brief reasons or a developed reason. The candidate is likely to express understanding with a limited command of English and little use of specialist vocabulary. The range of skills needed to produce effective writing is likely to be limited. There are likely to be passages which lack clarity and proper organisation. Frequent syntactical and/or spelling errors ar likely to be present. 				
Level 3	5-6	 A more developed understanding of the issue is shown typically by: using three brief reasons or a fully developed reason or two reasons with one developed. The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear style of English and some use of specialist vocabulary. The candidate will demonstrate most of the skills needed to produce effective extended writing but there will be lapses in organisation. Some syntactical and/or spelling errors are likely to be present. 			
Level 4	7-8	 A clear understanding of the issue is shown typically by: using four brief reasons or two developed reasons or three reasons with one developed or a comprehensive explanation using one reason only. 			

The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear and correct style of English with a correct use of specialist vocabulary
where appropriate. The skills needed to produce convincing
extended writing in place. Good organisation and clarity. Very few
syntactical and/or spelling errors may be found. Excellent
organisation and planning.

Question Number	Answer	Mark	
5 (d) AO2	Indicative content Reasons for supporting this statement could be: it is scientifically impossible Mark's Gospel is unclear about it Jesus was only human	6	
	Reasons for not supporting this statement could be: • Jesus was raised by God's power • the Church would not exist if he hadn't • he was seen by many after he rose		
	Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.		
	Award marks as follows:		
	Candidates who do not refer to Christianity in either (i) or (ii) cannot go beyond 3 marks for the whole of (d).		
	(i) Own opinion 1 mark for • a simple reason		
	2 marks fora developed reasonor two simple reasons		
	 3 marks for three simple reasons or two developed reasons or a fully developed reason 		
	(ii) Why some people may disagree with their opinion1 mark fora simple reason		
	2 marks for • a developed reason		
	 or two simple reasons 3 marks for three simple reasons or two developed reasons or a fully developed reason 		

Question Number	Correct Answer	Partially Correct Answer	Reject	Mark
6 (a) AO1	 the last meal Jesus ate with his disciples (which founded the Eucharist) the origin of Communion the first Mass Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable.	 a Passover meal when Jesus ate with his disciples Any alternative wording of the above point is acceptable. 	Answers which define a different key word (0)	2

Question	Answer	
Number 6 (b) AO2	Indicative content Answers which think the crucifixion of Jesus was necessary are likely to use such reasons as: it was part of God's plan of salvation without it there could have been no resurrection Jesus was considered dangerous by the authorities Answers which do not think the crucifixion of Jesus was necessary are likely to use such reasons as: another way could have been found for people's salvation Jesus had done nothing to merit death Jesus could have continued to do good to others Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review. Award marks as follows: For a personal response with: one brief reason (e.g. it was part of God's plan of salvation)	4
	 1 mark For a personal response with: two brief reasons or one developed reason (e.g. it was part of God's plan of salvation. Jesus had to die to save people from their sins) 2 marks For a personal response with: two reasons with one developed 3 marks For a personal response with: two developed reasons 4 marks 	

Questio n Numbe r	The answ	ative content quality of written communication will be assessed in this ver (strands i, ii and iii)	
6 (c) AO1	 The main reasons include: some Christians believe Judas should be blamed because he betrayed his friend some Christians believe he was greedy because he took money to lead the soldiers to Jesus some Christians believe Judas fulfilled God's plan for Jesus to die some Christians believe he was simply trying to force Jesus' hand Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review. 		
Level	Mar k	Descriptor	
Level 1	1-2	No rewardable material. Little understanding of the issue shown, typically by: • giving a brief reason • not explaining but only describing the issue. The answer is likely to be in basic English. The skills needed to produce effective writing will not normally be present. The writing may have some coherence and will be generally comprehensible, but lack both clarity and organisation. High incidence of syntactical and/or spelling errors.	
Level 2	3-4		
Level 3	5-6	A more developed understanding of the issue is shown typically by: • using three brief reasons • or a fully developed reason • or two reasons with one developed. The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear style of English and some use of specialist vocabulary. The candidate will demonstrate most of the skills needed to produce effective extended writing but there will be lapses in organisation. Some syntactical and/or spelling errors are likely to be present.	
Level 4	7-8	A clear understanding of the issue is shown typically by: using four brief reasons or two developed reasons or three reasons with one developed or a comprehensive explanation using one reason only.	

The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear and correct style of English with a correct use of specialist vocabulary where appropriate. The skills needed to produce convincing extended writing in place. Good organisation and clarity. Very few syntactical and/or spelling errors may be found. Excellent organisation and planning.

Question	Answer	Mark
Number		
6 (d) AO2	Indicative content Reasons for supporting this statement could be: • Jesus showed fear • Jesus asked God to find another way • he got cross with the disciples for falling asleep	6
	Reasons for not supporting this statement could be: • he called God his father • he was prepared to go through with what God wanted • he went without a struggle with the soldiers	
	Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.	
	Award marks as follows:	
	Candidates who do not refer to Christianity in either (i) or (ii) cannot go beyond 3 marks for the whole of (d).	
	(i) Own opinion 1 mark for	
	 a simple reason 2 marks for a developed reason or two simple reasons 	
	 3 marks for three simple reasons or two developed reasons or a fully developed reason 	
	(ii) Why some people may disagree with their opinion	
	1 mark fora simple reason	
	2 marks fora developed reasonor two simple reasons	
	3 marks forthree simple reasons	
	or two developed reasonsor a fully developed reason	

Question Number	Correct Answer	Partially Correct Answer	Reject	Mark
7 (a) AO1	 a title used by Jesus of himself, (probably meaning he would suffer before bringing in God's Kingdom) the most widely used title for Jesus in Mark a messianic title found in Daniel Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable. 	Jesus a title of Jesus Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable. (1)	Answers which define a different key word • Son of God (0)	2

Question	Answer	Mark
Number 7 (b)	Indicative content	4
7 (b) AO2	Answers which think the transfiguration happened are likely	4
7.02	to use such reasons as:	
	 it was witnessed by three others 	
	 Mark records it as a historical event 	
	 if he rose from the dead, he could be transfigured 	
	Answers which do not think the transfiguration happened are	
	likely to use such reasons as:	
	it seems scientifically impossible he could not have been island by people who died	
	 he could not have been joined by people who died centuries before 	
	the story was created to illustrate something about	
	Jesus	
	Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.	
	Award marks as follows:	
	For a personal response with:	
	 one brief reason (e.g. it was witnessed by three others) 	
	1 mark	
	For a personal response with:	
	two brief reasons	
	or one developed reason (e.g. it was witnessed by	
	three others; Peter, James and John were present.)	
	2 marks	
	For a personal response with:	
	 two reasons with one developed 	
	3 marks	
	For a personal response with:	
	two developed reasons4 marks	
	T IIIGINS	

Questio	Indicative content			
n	The quality of written communication will be assessed in this			
Number	ansv	ver (strands i, ii and iii)		
7 (c) AO1	Othe	 main reasons include: Peter recognised just who Jesus was Jesus says that Peter is the rock on which the Church will be founded Jesus gave Peter the keys of the kingdom Jesus gave Peter the power to forgive or retain people's sins Roman Catholics believe that all Popes are successors to Peter der approaches are possible and must be marked according to the less. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to 		
	revie			
Level	Mar k	Descriptor		
	0	No rewardable material.		
Level 1	1-2	Little understanding of the issue shown, typically by:		
Level 2	3-4	 Basic understanding of the issue is shown typically by: using two brief reasons or a developed reason. The candidate is likely to express understanding with a limited command of English and little use of specialist vocabulary. The range of skills needed to produce effective writing is likely to be limited. There are likely to be passages which lack clarity and proper organisation. Frequent syntactical and/or spelling errors are likely to be present. 		
Level 3	5-6	A more developed understanding of the issue is shown typically by: • using three brief reasons • or a fully developed reason • or two reasons with one developed. The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear style of English and some use of specialist vocabulary. The candidate will demonstrate most of the skills needed to produce effective extended writing but there will be lapses in organisation. Some syntactical and/or spelling errors are likely to be present.		

A clear understanding of the issue is shown typically by: using four brief reasons or two developed reasons or three reasons with one developed or a comprehensive explanation using one reason only. The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear and correct style of English with a correct use of specialist vocabulary where appropriate. The skills needed to produce convincing extended writing in place. Good organisation and clarity. Very few syntactical and/or spelling errors may be found. Excellent

organisation and planning.

Questio	Answer	Mark	
n			
Number		,	
7 (d) AO2	 Indicative content Reasons for supporting this statement could be: there are no such thing as evil spirits only God would be able to do this Mark made up the story to say something about Jesus 	6	
	 Reasons for not supporting this statement could be: Jesus was able to do anything Jesus had God's spirit and power within him there is no other way to explain this miracle 		
	Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.		
	Award marks as follows: Candidates who do not refer to Christianity in either (i) or (ii) cannot go beyond 3 marks for the whole of (d).		
	(i) Own opinion		
	1 mark for		
	 a simple reason 		
	2 marks for		
	a developed reason		
	or two simple reasons3 marks for		
	three simple reasons		
	 or two developed reasons 		
	 or a fully developed reason 		
	(ii) Why some people may disagree with their opinion		
	1 mark for		
	a simple reason2 marks for		
	a developed reason		
	 or two simple reasons 		
	3 marks for		
	 three simple reasons 		
	or two developed reasons		
	or a fully developed reason		

Question Number	Correct Answer	Partially Correct Answer	Reject	Mark
8 (a) AO1	 the man who baptised Jesus (in the River Jordan) the messenger who announced the Messiah Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable. 	 a Jewish preacher A man that performed baptisms Jesus' cousin Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable. (1) 	Answers which define a different key word (0)	2

Question Number	Answer	Mark
8 (b)	Indicative content	4
AO2	Answers which think the raising of Jairus' daughter causes	
	problems for Christians today are likely to use such reasons as:	
	it is impossible for the dead to rise	
	 there is no evidence that she was dead 	
	 Jesus was trying to hide his messianic identity 	
	Answers which do not think the raising of Jairus' daughter causes	
	problems for Christians today are likely to use such reasons as:	
	Mark reports it as a historical event	
	Jesus had the power to raise the dead	
	Jesus is God	
	Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to	
	the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must	
	be sent to review.	
	Award marks as follows:	
	For a personal response with:	
	 one brief reason (e.g. Jesus had the power to raise the 	
	dead)	
	1 mark	
	For a personal response with:	
	two brief reasons	
	or one developed reason (e.g. Jesus had the power to reign the dead. This is an affile size of the size	
	raise the dead. This is one of the signs of Jesus as the	
	Messiah) 2 marks	
	For a personal response with:	
	two reasons with one developed	
	3 marks	
	For a personal response with:	
	two developed reasons	
	4 marks	

Question	Indica	ative content			
Number	The quality of written communication will be assessed in this				
T CATTION	answer (strands i, ii and iii)				
8 (c)	The main features include:				
AO1	•	Jesus is the Son of God			
7.01	Jesus has power over nature				
	•	Jesus cares for his followers			
		Jesus had complete trust in God			
	Other	approaches are possible and must be marked according to the			
		. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to			
	reviev	y ,			
Level	Mark	Descriptor			
Level	0	No rewardable material.			
Level 1	1-2				
Level i	1-2	Little understanding of the issue shown, typically by:			
		giving a featurenot explaining but only describing the reference			
		The answer is likely to be in basic English. The skills needed to			
		produce effective writing will not normally be present. The writing			
		may have some coherence and will be generally comprehensible,			
		but lack both clarity and organisation. High incidence of			
		syntactical and/or spelling errors.			
Level 2	3-4	Basic understanding of the issue is shown typically by:			
Level 2	0 1	• using two brief features			
		or a developed feature			
		The candidate is likely to express understanding with a limited			
		command of English and little use of specialist vocabulary. The			
		range of skills needed to produce effective writing is likely to be			
		limited. There are likely to be passages which lack clarity and			
		proper organisation. Frequent syntactical and/or spelling errors			
		are likely to be present.			
Level 3	5-6	A more developed understanding of the issue is shown typically			
		by:			
		using three brief features			
		or a fully developed feature			
		or two features with one developed.			
		The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear style			
		of English and some use of specialist vocabulary. The candidate			
		will demonstrate most of the skills needed to produce effective			
		extended writing but there will be lapses in organisation. Some			
		syntactical and/or spelling errors are likely to be present.			
Level 4	7-8	A clear understanding of the issue is shown typically by:			
		using four brief feature			
		or two developed features			
		or three ways with one developed			
		or a comprehensive explanation using one featuresonly.			
		The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear and			
		correct style of English with a correct use of specialist vocabulary			
		where appropriate. The skills needed to produce convincing			
		extended writing in place. Good organisation and clarity. Very			
		few syntactical and/or spelling errors may be found. Excellent			
		organisation and planning.			

Question	Answer	Mark		
8 (d) AO2	Indicative content Reasons for supporting this statement could be: • his entry into Jerusalem showed him to be • he fulfilled the prophecies about the Messiah • Jesus accepted Peter calling him the Messiah Reasons for not supporting this statement could be: • he was not what the Jews were expecting as the Messiah • he didn't call himself the Messiah • he was an ordinary man Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.	6		
	Award marks as follows: Candidates who do not refer to Christianity in either (i) or (ii) cannot go beyond 3 marks for the whole of (d).			
	(i) Own opinion 1 mark for • a simple reason 2 marks for • a developed reason • or two simple reasons 3 marks for • three simple reasons • or two developed reason • or a fully developed reason (ii) Why some people may disagree with their opinion 1 mark for • a simple reason 2 marks for • a developed reason • or two simple reasons 5 marks for • three simple reasons • or two developed reasons • or two developed reasons • or two developed reasons • or a fully developed reason			

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Order Code UG037270 Summer 2013

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